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ABSTRACT

This report presents the results of a survey of voluntary financial support provided to higher education institutions and private elementary and secondary schools in the United States. It is based on a survey of 1,168 colleges and universities and 423 private elementary and secondary schools for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1994. The study found that voluntary support for higher education climbed 7.6 percent between 1993 and 1994, to $12.35 billion. Support for current operations increased 3.9 percent and support for capital purposes increased 12.3 percent between 1993 and 1994, adjusted for inflation. Contributions by alumni, nonalumni individuals, and foundations increased 11.7, 8.0, and 12.7 percent, respectively, adjusted for inflation. Voluntary support for private elementary and secondary schools also increased between 1993 and 1994. The bulk of the report consists of tables that present institutional data on total voluntary financial support, voluntary support for current operations, sources of voluntary support, planned gifts, alumni gifts, gifts of property, corporation matching gifts, total expenditures, and enrollment. (MDM)

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Voluntary Support of Education 1994

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Council for Aid to Education
342 Madison Avenue, Suite 1532, New York, NY 10173

Council for Advancement and Support of Education
11 Dupont Circle, Suite 400, Washington, DC 20036

National Association of Independent Schools
1620 L Street, NW, Washington, DC 20036

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- provide corporations with advice and assistance in identifying and developing effective national, regional, and local programs of education support;
- offer thoughtful analysis and commentary on key aspects of education policy and practice;
- collect, interpret, and disseminate data on educational philanthropy for the funding community, for educators and educational policymakers, and for government decisionmakers;
- act as a source of information and expertise not only for corporations but also for the media, for researchers, and for civic and community leaders interested in private support of education.

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Voluntary Support of Education 1994

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Preface

This edition of the Voluntary Support of Education report is organized somewhat differently from the reports of the past few years. Most importantly, both the survey analysis and the institution-specific data are contained herein as a single volume. Also, a Methodology section has been added that provides definitions of the concepts underlying the Voluntary Support of Education survey, information on the conduct of the survey, and survey participation rates.

Additional Sponsoring Organizations

The Council for Advancement and Support of Education (CASE), Washington, DC, is a professional educational association with 2,850 institutional members which offers programs of professional development and acts as a public affairs arm for U.S. education. Participants in its programs include fundraisers, alumni administrators, communicators, government relations officers, and the managers of these functions in postsecondary and secondary institutions.

The National Association of Independent Schools (NAIS), Washington, DC, is a nonprofit voluntary membership association of nearly 1,000 schools in the U.S. and overseas serving a total enrollment of 440,000 students. Its administrative and academic services to member schools include research reports, periodicals, and manuals; an employment clearinghouse for school administrators; and leadership and professional development for teachers, administrators, and school trustees.

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1994 National Estimates for Higher Education

Voluntary Support Overall

Voluntary support of higher education climbed an estimated $1.15 billion to $12.35 billion during the academic year ending June 1994 (Table 1 and Figure 1). The $1.15 billion increase over the 1993 estimate of $11.2 billion represents a rise of 10.3 percent, the largest rise since 1987 and clearly different from the past three years, when increases were all under 5 percent.

In constant 1994 dollars as deflated by the Consumer Price Index (CPI), support climbed 7.6 percent. The increase would be slightly smaller if the Higher Education Price Index (HEPI) were used.

- Since 1989, support has grown 38.4 percent in current dollars and 14.9 percent in constant dollars (CPI).
- Unusually large gifts from the Annenberg Foundation to the University of Pennsylvania and the University of Southern California had a significant impact on the numbers. Absent these two gifts, which totaled $247 million, the increase in total contributions would have been 8.1 percent in current dollars and 5.5 percent in inflation-adjusted dollars.
- However, virtually every year has its few large gifts with a significant effect on the percentage increase over the previous year, and to remove unusually large gifts from the trend analysis for only one year introduces its own distortions. Even with the Annenberg gifts removed, 1994 still shows a clear break from the modest increases of the previous three years.

Voluntary support clearly responds to economic trends (Figure 2):

- As the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) changes, so eventually does voluntary support.
- But the performance of the stock market as measured by the New York Stock Exchange Index (NYSE) is a better short-term predictor of voluntary support. The dips and rises of the NYSE tend to be mirrored by voluntary support within a year.
- The relationship of support to economic trends becomes clearer if gifts for current operations and capital purposes are viewed separately (Figure 3).

Table 1
Estimated Voluntary Support of Higher Education, by Source and Purpose, 1994
(Dollars in millions)

	1989	1993	1994	Percentage Change, 1994 v. 1993	1993 adj for CPI	1989	1989 adj for CPI
Total Voluntary Support	$8,925 (100%)	$11,200 (100%)	$12,350 (100%)	10.3	7.8	38.4	14.9
Sources							
Alumni	$2,291 (26%)	$2,980 (27%)	$3,410 (28%)	14.4	11.7	48.8	23.5
Nonalumni Individuals	2,076 (23)	2,530 (23)	2,800 (23)	10.7	8.0	34.9	11.9
Corporations	1,947 (22)	2,400 (21)	2,510 (20)	4.6	2.1	28.9	7.0
Foundations	1,742 (20)	2,200 (20)	2,540 (21)	15.5	12.7	45.8	21.0
Religious Organizations	237 (3)	250 (2)	240 (2)	-4.0	-6.3	1.3	-15.9
Other	632 (7)	840 (8)	850 (7)	1.2	-1.3	34.5	11.6
Purposes							
Current Operations	$5,045 (57%)	$6,300 (56%)	$6,710 (54%)	6.5	3.9	33.0	10.4
Capital Purposes	3,880 (43)	4,900 (44)	5,640 (46)	15.1	12.3	45.4	20.6
Price Indices (1994=100)							
Consumer (CPI)	83.0	97.6	100.0	2.5		20.5	
Higher Education (HEPI)	81.5	96.9	100.0	3.2		22.7	

(Figures in parentheses are percentages of total and may not sum to 100% due to rounding.)
HEPI (Higher Education Price Index) source: Research Associates of Washington

Figure 1
Estimated Voluntary Support of Higher Educaton
Billions of dollars

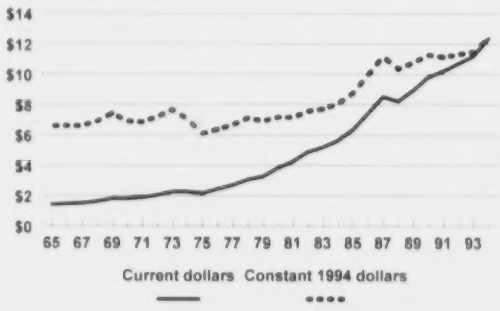


Figure 2
Estimated Voluntary Support and the Economy
Percent increase over 1965 amount (constant dollars)

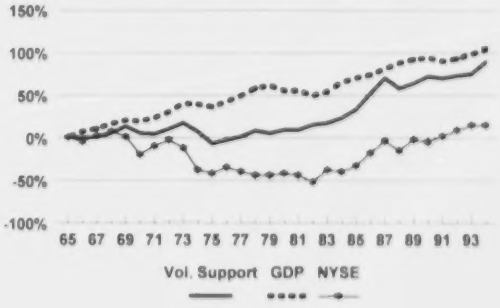
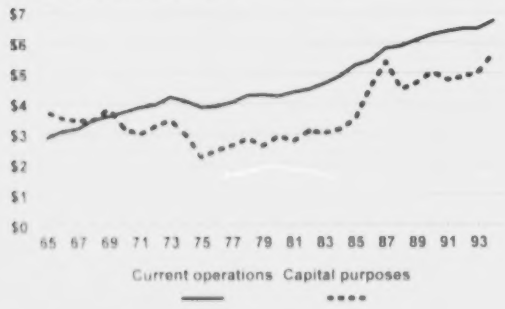


Figure 3

Estimated Support by Major Purpose

Billions of constant 1994 dollars



Purposes of Support

Support for **current operations** climbed 6.5 percent, about double the 3.3 percent rise in 1993 (Table 1). In constant dollars (CPI) the increase was 3.9 percent.

- Over the past thirty years, gifts for current operations have climbed almost every year.
- Shifts in support for current operations tend to mirror shifts in Gross Domestic Product (Figure 4). For instance, the drop from 1973 to 1975 coincides with a recession. Without necessarily implying any causal relationship, GDP has been a good long-term predictor of gifts for current operations.

Support for **capital purposes** (buildings and equipment, endowment, retirement of debt), which is often provided in the form of large gifts of appreciated property (particularly securities), climbed 15.1 percent in 1993, on top of a 6.5 percent increase the previous year. In constant dollars (CPI), gifts for capital purposes climbed 12.3 percent in 1994 after rising 3.3 percent in 1993 (Table 1).

- Without necessarily implying a causal relationship, stock market performance is a good predictor of gifts for capital purposes (Figure 5), probably serving as an indicator of individuals' and foundations' perceptions of accumulated wealth. Individuals are responsible for almost two-thirds of capital purposes gifts.

The Annenberg gifts were both made as additions to endowment. If removed, gifts for capital purposes climbed 10.1 percent in current dollars and 7.4 percent in inflation-adjusted dollars.

Figure 4

Current Operations Giving vs. GDP

Percent increase over 1965 amount (constant dollars)

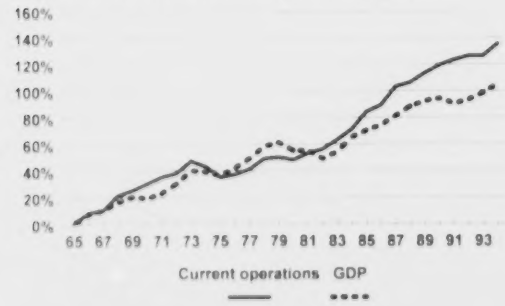
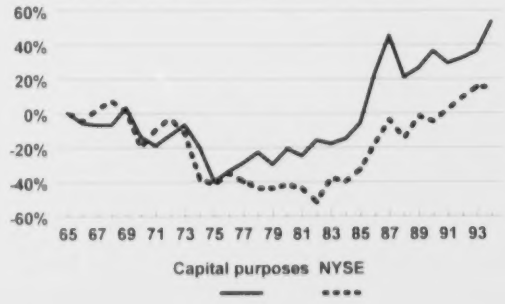


Figure 5

Capital Purposes Giving vs. NYSE

Percent increase over 1965 amount (constant dollars)



Sources of Support

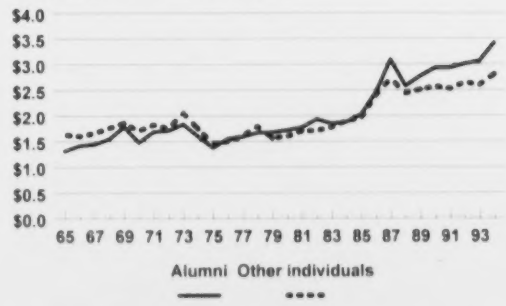
Voluntary support trends are also clarified if support is broken down by major donor groups (Table 1):

- **Alumni** donations rose 14.4 percent in 1994 (versus 4.9 percent in 1993) to $3.41 billion, and accounted for 28 percent of the year's total support. In constant dollars alumni support was up 11.7 percent. Constant dollar increases by this group have averaged 6.8 percent annually over the last 10 years (Fig. 6).

Figure 6

Estimated Support by Individuals

Billions of constant 1994 dollars

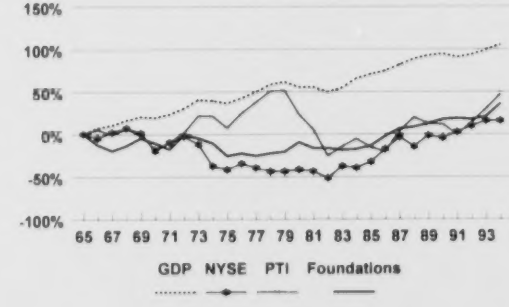


- **Nonalumni individual** donations rose 10.7 percent, after 1993's weak 1.2 percent increase, and accounted for 23 percent of all support. This represents an 8.0 percent increase in constant dollars. Constant dollar increases by this group have averaged 4.4 percent annually over the last 10 years.
- Together, alumni and nonalumni individuals (the sources of half of all voluntary support) gave 12.7 percent more than in 1993 in current dollars, and 10 percent more in constant dollars.
- Contributing strongly to the overall rise, **foundations** (replacing corporations as the third-ranking donor category at 21 percent of the total) increased their support of higher education by 15.5 percent in 1994 (12.7 percent in constant dollars), the fourth strongest rise in the last 30 years. Foundation giving

Figure 7

Foundation Support vs. Economic Indicators

Percent increase over 1965 amount (constant dollars)



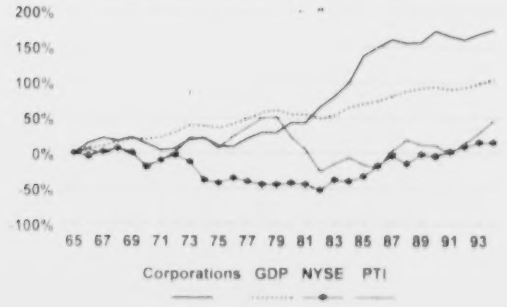
was particularly affected by the two large Annenberg Foundation gifts. Without them, foundation giving would have risen 4.2 percent in current dollars and 1.7 percent in inflation-adjusted dollars (Figure 7).

- As the fourth largest contributing category (at 20 percent), **corporate** contributions again climbed modestly -- 4.6 percent in current dollars and 2.1 percent in constant dollars. Corporate contributions have climbed an average of just 3.4 percent in constant dollars over the last 10 years.
  - Until the late 1970s, shifts in corporate contributions to all causes followed corporate pretax income rather closely, staying below 1 percent of PTI. However, corporate contributions have risen dramatically since then while pretax income has languished (Figure 8).

Figure 8

Corporate Support vs. Economic Indicators

Percent increase over 1965 amount (constant dollars)



  - Since 1982, corporate contributions to all causes have ranged between 1.7 and 2.2 percent of PTI, unprecedented levels. However, these figures reflect more than an increased corporate commitment to education and other social causes.
  - During the 1980s, there was dramatic growth in the size of losses reported by companies operating at a deficit. For instance, operating losses were $58 billion in 1980 and $191 billion in 1991.
  - The 1991 PTI figure of $345 billion is the net of a positive $536 billion reported by profitable companies less $191 billion in losses reported by companies operating at a deficit.
  - If the deficit figures are backed out of the PTI figures for the 1980s, the ratio of contributions to PTI drops to around 1.1 percent, still a significant increase over the pre-1980 historical level and probably a better indicator of the increased corporate commitment to social causes.
- Donations from **religious organizations** (included with the "other organization" category in Figure 6), fell 4.0 percent after rising 4.2 percent the previous year, and giving by **"other organizations"** (clubs, unions, fund-raising consortia, etc.) climbed 1.2 percent. Religious and other organizations together accounted for about 9 percent of total voluntary support.

Estimates for Four- and Two-Year Institutions

The trends presented in this section so far have concerned higher education viewed in the aggregate. As colleges and universities know, these aggregate trends do not always obtain for all types of institutions, nor indeed for all institutions within a given type of institution.

The Council does not estimate total giving to each type of higher education institution that it tracks through the annual Voluntary Support of Education survey (public and private research/doctoral universities, masters universities, liberal arts colleges, and the rest). Actual survey results from one year to the next, however, do provide detailed indications of the fundraising experience of each type of institution (see pages 6-17).

Multi-year voluntary support trend reports (based on VSE survey results) for specific Carnegie classification groups (e.g., Research I universities, Liberal Arts II colleges, etc.) or for institution-specified groups of comparison institutions are available from the Council for Aid to Education through its *VSE Profile* service (see inside back cover).

Because of the profound differences between two- and four-year institutions, however, separate multi-year estimates for them are presented below.

Four-Year Institutions

Total expenditures, both capital and operating outlays, are estimated to have been $170.8 billion in the 1994 academic year (derived from Department of Education figures), an increase of 6 percent over the previous year and the second smallest year-to-year increase since at least 1973 (see Table 2a). Last year's was the smallest at 5.8 percent.

- Expenditures per student, adjusted for inflation, climbed 3 percent over the previous year.
- Voluntary support per student stood at $872 (constant dollars) in 1975, just above the 20-year low of $860 it fell to the following year. Since then it has climbed to a high of $1,390 in 1987 and then fallen off by about $100.
- After reaching a low of 6.3 percent in 1975, voluntary support as a percent of expenditures moved upward, reaching a high of 8.3 percent of expenditures in 1987. Through 1993, it had gradually slipped to 6.7 percent of expenditures. In 1994, however, the trend reversed and support climbed to 7.0 percent of expenditures.
- Over the longer run, voluntary support should increase as a percentage of expenditures, given slow enrollment growth, pressures to control expenditures, and continuing increases in giving from the major donor categories. But annual growth in the best of times will be on the order of tenths of a percent of expenditures.

Table 2a

Four-Year Institutions -- Voluntary Support in Relation to Enrollment, Inflation, and Expenditures

Year	Total* Enrollment (thousands)	CPI ('94=100)	Institutional Expenditures Total* (billions $)	$ Per Student Current	$ Per Student Constant	Estimated Voluntary Support Total (billions $)	$ Per Student Current	$ Per Student Constant	As % of Inst Expend
1974-75	6,820	35.5	33.7	4,944	13,932	2,110	309	872	6.3
1975-76	7,215	38.0	36.9	5,108	13,454	2,355	326	860	6.4
1976-77	7,129	40.2	39.9	5,600	13,934	2,610	366	911	6.5
1977-78	7,243	42.9	42.7	5,895	13,748	2,975	411	958	7.0
1978-79	7,232	46.9	46.9	6,489	13,834	3,160	437	931	6.7
1979-80	7,353	53.2	53.1	7,226	13,594	3,720	506	952	7.0
1980-81	7,571	59.3	60.0	7,932	13,382	4,140	547	923	6.9
1981-82	7,655	64.4	65.8	8,595	13,350	4,755	621	965	7.2
1982-83	7,654	67.2	70.9	9,262	13,782	5,050	660	982	7.1
1983-84	7,741	69.7	76.5	9,887	14,187	5,470	707	1,014	7.1
1984-85	7,711	72.4	84.1	10,909	15,072	6,170	800	1,105	7.3
1985-86	7,716	74.5	92.4	11,976	16,083	7,220	936	1,257	7.8
1986-87	7,824	76.1	100.1	12,791	16,799	8,280	1,058	1,390	8.3
1987-88	7,990	79.3	107.7	13,474	16,991	7,970	997	1,258	7.4
1988-89	8,180	83.0	118.2	14,443	17,402	8,665	1,059	1,276	7.3
1989-90	8,388	87.0	130.4	15,547	17,877	9,500	1,133	1,302	7.3
1990-91	8,579	91.7	142.8	16,645	18,158	9,890	1,153	1,258	6.9
1991-92	8,707	94.6	152.4	17,502	18,497	10,374	1,191	1,259	6.8
1992-93	8,768	97.6	161.2	18,381	18,837	10,840	1,236	1,267	6.7
1993-94	8,834	100.0	170.8	19,334	19,334	11,975	1,356	1,356	7.0
Cumulative percentage change over 1974-75 amount									
1975-76	6	7	9	3	(3)	12	6	(1)	2
1976-77	5	13	18	13	0	24	18	4	4
1977-78	6	21	27	19	(1)	41	33	10	11
1978-79	6	32	39	31	(1)	50	41	7	8
1979-80	8	50	58	46	(2)	76	64	9	12
1980-81	11	67	78	60	(4)	96	77	6	10
1981-82	12	81	95	74	(4)	125	101	11	15
1982-83	12	89	110	87	(1)	139	113	13	14
1983-84	14	96	127	100	2	159	128	16	14
1984-85	13	104	150	121	8	192	159	27	17
1985-86	13	110	174	142	15	242	202	44	25
1986-87	15	115	197	159	21	292	242	59	32
1987-88	17	123	219	173	22	278	222	44	18
1988-89	20	134	250	192	25	311	242	46	17
1989-90	23	145	287	214	28	350	266	49	16
1990-91	26	158	324	237	30	369	273	44	11
1991-92	28	167	352	254	33	392	285	44	9
1992-93	29	175	378	272	35	414	300	45	7
1993-94	30	182	407	291	39	468	338	55	12

* Source: Department of Education (the enrollment figures reflect full- and part-time students, not FTE)

Two-Year Institutions

Total expenditures, both capital and operating outlays, are estimated to have been $27.8 billion in the 1994 academic year (derived from Department of Education figures), an increase of 6 percent over the previous year, and the second smallest rise since 1984 (see Table 2b).

- Expenditures per student, adjusted for inflation, were up 3 percent from the previous year. Enrollment climbed an estimated 1 percent in 1994.
- Voluntary support per student is estimated to have been $41 (constant dollars) in 1974. It fell to a low of $34 in 1981, but then gradually moved upward to a high of $67 in 1990, around which it has since hovered. These estimates should be considered quite tentative given the low participation rate of two-year institutions in the survey. In any case, support per student at two year colleges overall has been, is, and will remain small.
- After reaching a low of 0.8 percent in 1975, support as a percent of expenditures has been slowly climbing and currently stands at 1.3 percent of expenditures.

Table 2b

Two-Year Institutions -- Voluntary Support in Relation to Enrollment, Inflation, and Expenditures

	Total*		Institutional Expenditures			Estimated Voluntary Support			
	Enrollment	CPI	Total*	$ Per Student		Total	$ Per Student		As % of Inst
Year	(thousands)	('94=100)	(billions $)	Current	Constant	(billions $)	Current	Constant	Expend
1974-75	3,404	35.5	6.1	1,793	5,053	0.050	15	41	0.8
1975-76	3,970	38.0	6.7	1,700	4,477	0.055	14	36	0.8
1976-77	3,883	40.2	7.3	1,881	4,680	0.060	15	38	0.8
1977-78	4,043	42.9	7.8	1,930	4,501	0.065	16	37	0.8
1978-79	4,028	46.9	8.4	2,077	4,428	0.070	17	37	0.8
1979-80	4,217	53.2	9.3	2,212	4,161	0.080	19	36	0.9
1980-81	4,526	59.3	10.5	2,314	3,904	0.090	20	34	0.9
1981-82	4,716	64.4	11.5	2,442	3,793	0.105	22	35	0.9
1982-83	4,772	67.2	12.5	2,612	3,887	0.110	23	34	0.9
1983-84	4,723	69.7	13.1	2,765	3,967	0.130	28	39	1.0
1984-85	4,531	72.4	14.1	3,120	4,310	0.150	33	46	1.1
1985-86	4,531	74.5	15.3	3,372	4,528	0.180	40	53	1.2
1986-87	4,680	76.1	16.7	3,568	4,686	0.220	47	62	1.3
1987-88	4,776	79.3	17.7	3,708	4,676	0.230	48	61	1.3
1988-89	4,875	83.0	19.4	3,970	4,784	0.260	53	64	1.3
1989-90	5,151	87.0	21.4	4,147	4,769	0.300	58	67	1.4
1990-91	5,240	91.7	23.0	4,381	4,780	0.310	59	65	1.4
1991-92	5,652	94.6	24.8	4,390	4,639	0.326	58	61	1.3
1992-93	5,723	97.6	26.2	4,584	4,698	0.360	63	64	1.4
1993-94	5,766	100.0	27.8	4,822	4,822	0.375	65	65	1.3
Cumulative percentage change over 1974-75 amount									
1975-76	17	7	11	-5	-11	10	-6	-12	-1
1976-77	14	13	20	5	-7	20	5	-7	0
1977-78	19	21	28	8	-11	30	9	-9	2
1978-79	18	32	37	16	-12	40	18	-11	2
1979-80	24	50	53	23	-18	60	29	-14	5
1980-81	33	67	72	29	-23	80	35	-19	5
1981-82	39	81	89	36	-25	110	52	-16	11
1982-83	40	89	104	46	-23	120	57	-17	8
1983-84	39	96	114	54	-21	160	87	-5	22
1984-85	33	104	132	74	-15	200	125	10	30
1985-86	33	110	150	88	-10	260	170	29	44
1986-87	37	115	174	99	-7	340	220	49	61
1987-88	40	123	190	107	-7	360	228	47	59
1988-89	43	134	217	121	-5	420	263	55	64
1989-90	51	145	250	131	-6	500	297	62	71
1990-91	54	158	276	144	-5	521	303	56	65
1991-92	66	167	307	145	-8	551	292	47	60
1992-93	68	175	330	156	-7	620	328	56	67
1993-94	69	182	356	169	-5	650	343	57	65

* Source: Department of Education (the enrollment figures reflect full- and part-time students, not FTE)

Future Trends for Higher Education

Support for current operations should continue to register moderate gains until the next recession. Gifts for capital purposes, which often reflect the prior year's stock market (hence the good showing of these gifts in 1993-94), will probably not reflect as strong a gain in the 1994-95 academic year, since the year-end 1994 NYSE Index showed a decline of 0.6 percent. Results for 1994-95 will also look superficially weak because of comparison with 1993-94, with its major Annenberg gifts.

If the strong performance of the stock market through the first half of calendar 1995 continues for the remainder of the year, the outlook for capital purpose giving in the 1995-96 academic year will be very positive.

Given increased competition for voluntary support dollars from other sectors of the nonprofit community, yearly constant dollar growth will probably average in the 3-6 percent range under positive economic conditions, conditions such as we have had during the 1994-95 academic year.

Also likely and worthy of continued attention is the increasing competition among different types of educational institutions (public and private, research/doctoral, masters, and others) for support from the different categories of donors (individuals, corporations, foundations, and the rest).

As we have been long suggesting, educational institutions will define their missions more precisely and sharpen the focus of their appeals.

Donors will likewise clarify their missions and more narrowly focus their support.

Higher Education

Who Received the Support

Table 3 compares total voluntary support received by each type of institution over the past two years.

Figures 9 through 13 show 20-year trends in total voluntary support per student in constant 1994 dollars for each type of institution.

Figure 9 Research/Doctoral Institutions

Total Support Per Student - Constant 1994 Dollars

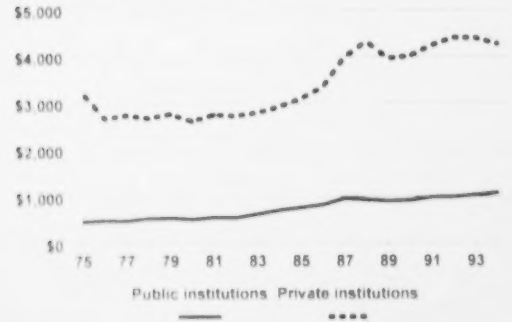


Figure 10 Masters Institutions

Total Support Per Student - Constant 1994 Dollars

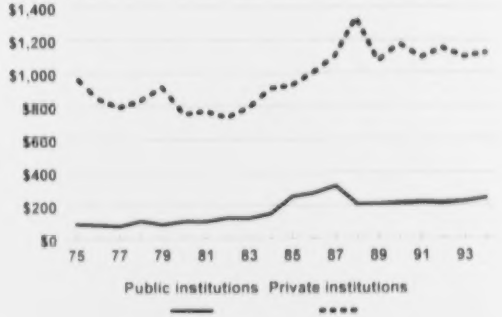


Table 3

Voluntary Support by Type of Institution, 1993 and 1994

(Dollars in thousands)

	All Institutions Reporting								Core Group	
	1993			1994					% Change	
Type of Institution	No	Amount	Average per Institution	No	% Change in No	Amount	Average per Institution	% Change in Average	in Total Support	No
Research/Doctoral	202	$6,337,751	$31,375	198	-2.0	$7,125,809	$35,989	14.7	9.6	188
Private	75	3,251,239	43,350	69	-8.0	3,584,091	51,943	19.8	11.6	67
Public	127	3,086,511	24,303	129	1.6	3,541,718	27,455	13.0	7.4	121
Masters	293	934,626	3,190	284	-3.1	1,002,357	3,529	10.6	14.0	253
Private	160	619,748	3,873	152	-5.0	636,251	4,186	8.1	5.6	134
Public	133	314,878	2,368	132	-0.8	366,105	2,774	17.1	30.9	119
Liberal Arts	341	1,485,922	4,358	315	-7.6	1,575,661	5,002	14.8	13.4	296
Private	322	1,471,901	4,571	298	-7.5	1,562,678	5,244	14.7	13.5	284
Public	19	14,022	738	17	-10.5	12,982	764	3.5	2.9	12
Specialized	126	619,942	4,920	97	-23.0	537,423	5,540	12.6	8.3	80
Private	113	425,473	3,765	83	-26.5	320,419	3,860	2.5	6.3	68
Public	13	194,469	14,959	14	7.7	217,004	15,500	3.6	11.2	12
Two-Year	144	113,196	786	98	-31.9	84,252	860	9.4	5.7	67
Private	20	29,807	1,490	15	-25.0	22,856	1,524	2.2	21.9	11
Public	124	83,389	672	83	-33.1	61,396	740	10.0	1.8	56
Total All Institutions	1,106	$9,491,437	$8,582	992	-10.3	$10,325,502	$10,409	21.3	10.5	884

Figure 11 Liberal Arts Institutions

Total Support Per Student - Constant 1994 Dollars

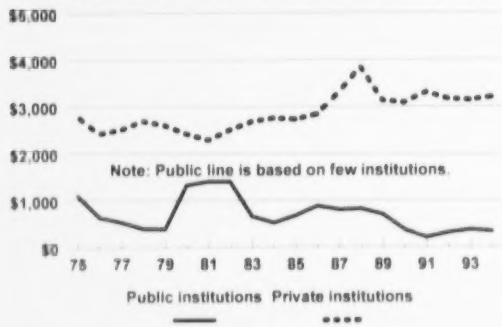


Figure 12 Specialized Institutions

Total Support Per Student - Constant 1994 Dollars

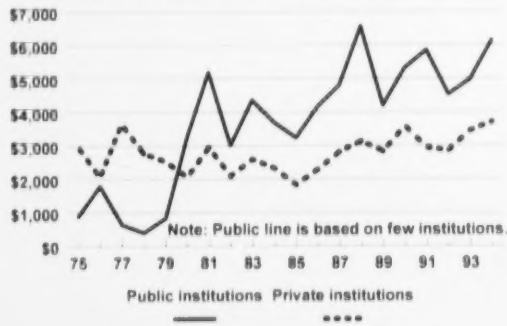


Figure 13 Two Year Institutions

Total Support Per Student - Constant 1994 Dollars

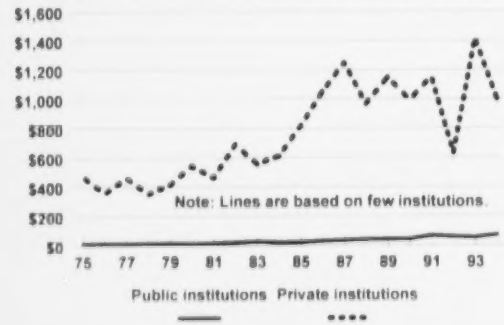


Table 4

Voluntary Support by Source, 1993 and 1994

(Dollars in thousands)

	All Institutions Reporting					Core Group
	1993		1994			
Source of Support	Amount	Average per Institution	Amount	Average per Institution	% Change in Average	% Change in Total Support
Alumni	$2 533 993 (26 7)	$2 291	$2 915 577 (28 2)	$2 939	28 3	14 9
Nonalumni Individuals	2 214 141 (23 3)	2 002	2 294 558 (22 2)	2 313	15 5	10 9
Corporations	1 978 155 (20 8)	1 789	2 095 053 (20 3)	2 112	18 1	5 2
Foundations	1 834 794 (19 3)	1 659	2 104 614 (20 4)	2 122	27 9	16 5
Religious Organizations	202 286 (2 1)	183	168 984 (1 6)	170	-6 9	-7 7
Fund-Raising Consortia	60 337 (0 6)	55	79 100 (0 8)	80	46 2	32 5
Other	667 732 (7 0)	604	667 616 (6 5)	673	11 5	-5 8
Total All Sources	$9 491 437 (100 0)	$8 582	$10 325 502 (100 0)	$10 409	21 3	10 5
No. Institutions Reporting	1 106		992			884

(Figures in parentheses show percent of total in each column.)

Table 5

Allocation of Support by Source Groups to Various Types of Institutions, 1994

(100% = total from a source to all institutional types)

Type of Institutions	Alumni	Other Individuals	Corporations	Foundations	Religious Organizations	Fund-Raising Consortia	Other Organizations	All Sources Combined
Research/Doctoral								
Private	37 0%	30 5%	29 2%	45 2%	19 1%	26 8%	28 5%	34 7%
Public	28 6%	29 2%	50 1%	28 3%	0 6%	9 1%	57 7%	34 3%
Masters								
Private	6 4%	8 2%	3 9%	5 7%	18 2%	11 7%	2 7%	6 2%
Public	2 8%	4 5%	5 4%	2 0%	0 1%	1 9%	3 7%	3 5%
Liberal Arts								
Private	23 6%	17 8%	5 4%	12 2%	34 0%	30 4%	2 4%	15 1%
Public	0 1%	0 2%	0 1%	0 1%	0 0%	0 8%	0 0%	0 1%
Specialized								
Private	1 0%	6 0%	1 6%	2 9%	26 8%	0 7%	1 9%	3 1%
Public	0 2%	2 4%	2 8%	3 1%	0 1%	18 5%	2 5%	2 1%
Two-Year								
Private	0 1%	0 4%	0 3%	0 1%	1 0%	0 1%	0 0%	0 2%
Public	0 1%	0 8%	1 1%	0 5%	0 0%	0 1%	0 6%	0 6%
Total All Institutions (992 institutions)	100 0%	100 0%	100 0%	100 0%	100 0%	100 0%	100 0%	100 0%

Throughout this report, institutions have been grouped according to the 1994 Carnegie Classification of Institutions of Higher Education.

Who Gave the Support

Among the 884 core respondents (those institutions that participated in both 1993 and 1994 and thus provide a matched set of institutions for consecutive year comparisons), contributions from all major categories except corporations climbed strongly (see Table 4). However, without the Annenberg gifts to the University of Pennsylvania and the University of Southern California, foundation giving would have been up only 7.4 percent in the core group. So, in a sense, while organizations outpaced individuals in 1993, in 1994 the pattern reversed itself, with individuals fueling the increase. Since no single source group accounts for a preponderance of support and since different source groups are subject to different economic and other influences, some stability is built into the annual support stream.

Table 5 shows the allocation of support from the different source groups to each type of institution. Of note, corporate support is more slanted toward the public research/doctoral institutions, while foundation support is more slanted toward the private research/doctoral institutions.

Table 6 displays the relative significance of the different source groups to each type of institution by showing the support received from each source group as a percent of the total support received by each institutional type.

Table 6

Relative Significance of Support from Different Source Groups to Various Types of Institutions, 1994

(100% = total from all sources to an institutional type)

	Alumni	Other Individuals	Corporations	Foundations	Religious Organizations	Fund-Raising Consortia	Other Organizations	All Sources Combined
Research/Doctoral								
Private	30.1%	19.5%	17.1%	26.5%	0.9%	0.6%	5.3%	100.0%
Public	23.6%	19.1%	29.1%	17.0%	0.0%	0.2%	11.0%	100.0%
Masters								
Private	29.5%	29.6%	12.9%	18.9%	4.8%	1.4%	2.8%	100.0%
Public	22.6%	28.1%	30.8%	11.3%	0.0%	0.4%	6.8%	100.0%
Liberal Arts								
Private	44.0%	26.1%	7.2%	16.4%	3.7%	1.5%	1.0%	100.0%
Public	11.6%	39.5%	23.1%	19.0%	0.1%	5.0%	1.7%	100.0%
Specialized								
Private	9.5%	42.6%	10.8%	19.0%	13.9%	0.2%	4.0%	100.0%
Public	3.3%	24.9%	27.1%	30.1%	0.1%	6.7%	7.7%	100.0%
Two-Year								
Private	15.4%	39.1%	30.8%	6.9%	7.2%	0.4%	0.1%	100.0%
Public	6.9%	31.5%	37.6%	17.3%	0.0%	0.2%	6.4%	100.0%
Total All Institutions	28.3%	22.3%	20.1%	20.5%	1.6%	0.8%	6.5%	100.0%

Table 7

Voluntary Support by Purpose, 1993 and 1994

(Dollars in thousands)

	All Institutions Reporting					Core Group
	1993		1994			% Change
Purpose of Support	Amount	Average per Institution	Amount	Average per Institution	% Change in Average	in Total Support
Current Operations						
Unrestricted	$1,213,547 (13.2)	$1,107	$1,229,274 (12.1)	$1,248	12.7	5.9
Restricted	3,883,951 (42.3)	3,544	4,240,821 (41.9)	4,305	21.5	6.5
Total	$5,097,498 (55.5)	$4,651	$5,470,095 (54.0)	$5,553	19.4	6.4
Capital Purposes						
Property, Buildings and Equipment	$1,266,852 (13.8)	$1,156	$1,259,898 (12.4)	$1,279	10.7	2.0
Endowment Income Unrestricted	$322,574 (3.5)	294	338,214 (3.3)	343	16.7	22.5
Endowment Income Restricted	$2,472,641 (26.9)	2,256	3,018,386 (29.8)	3,064	35.8	20.5
Loan Funds	$32,455 (0.4)	30	34,468 (0.3)	35	18.2	(8.8)
Total	$4,094,522 (44.5)	$3,736	$4,650,966 (46.0)	$4,722	26.4	14.8
Total All Purposes	$9,192,020 (100.0)	$8,387	$10,121,061 (100.0)	$10,275	22.5	10.1
No. Institutions Reporting	1,096		985			871

(Figures in parentheses show percent of total in each column.)

Donor-Placed Restrictions on Support

Table 7 shows voluntary support by donor-specified purpose for colleges and universities participating in the 1994 survey, with comparative data from the previous year. Ten institutions reporting in 1993 and seven reporting in 1994 did not provide complete breakdowns of gifts by purpose and are not included in the table. Giving to Current Operations Unrestricted climbed more on a par with giving to Current Operations Restricted in 1994. For the past 15 or more years, however, unrestricted gifts to current operations have been roughly flat in constant dollar terms. Restricted current operations gifts account for the overall increase in giving to current operations over this period (see the 1992 VSE report for additional information on this trend).

Table 8 displays, for each type of institution, support per student received from each source for each purpose. By putting its own voluntary support results on a per-student basis, any institution can compare its pattern of voluntary support to the norms for its institutional type presented in this table. Comparisons based on the more specific Carnegie groups or on institution-specified comparison groups are available from the Council for Aid to Education through its *VSE Profile* service (see inside back cover for details).

Table 8

Purposes to Which Donors Restrict Their Gifts, 1994 (All Amounts Are in Dollars per Student)

(791 institutions reporting in sufficient detail)

			Current Operations Unrestricted	Current Operations Restricted								
				Academic Divisions	Faculty/ Staff	Research	Public Service	Library	Physical Plant	Student Fin. Aid	Other,	Total Restricted
Alumni	Research/Doctoral	Private	262	84	3	20	1	9	3	43	133	295
		Public	28	40	1	3	1	1	1	13	28	89
	Masters	Private	110	7	1	0	0	1	1	8	27	46
		Public	12	6	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	18
	Liberal Arts	Private	446	12	3	1	1	3	4	29	75	129
		Public	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	8
	Specialized	Private	138	4	3	2	1	1	3	15	9	37
		Public	111	3	1	2	0	0	0	12	32	50
	Two-Year	Private	48									15
		Public	0									1
Other Individuals	Research/Doctoral	Private	91	65	4	55	2	7	2	32	112	279
		Public	10	36	1	11	8	5	1	11	24	98
	Masters	Private	71	7	0	0	2	2	2	14	26	54
		Public	8	8	0	1	1	1	0	4	14	29
	Liberal Arts	Private	170	9	1	2	5	4	20	22	45	107
		Public	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	22	28
	Specialized	Private	305	6	11	2	1	1	3	44	49	118
		Public	78	7	3	109	12	0	1	6	77	214
	Two-Year	Private	120									49
		Public	0									4
Corporations	Research/Doctoral	Private	57	83	4	263	3	1	13	39	122	528
		Public	10	67	3	99	7	1	2	17	50	245
	Masters	Private	40	11	1	2	2	0	3	12	18	48
		Public	5	23	0	7	1	0	2	8	15	56
	Liberal Arts	Private	88	10	1	3	4	1	7	17	28	70
		Public	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	4	7	14
	Specialized	Private	46	21	3	6	3	2	1	19	31	86
		Public	68	51	2	728	30	0	0	1	281	1,093
	Two-Year	Private	34									31
		Public	3									14
Foundations	Research/Doctoral	Private	34	65	13	316	9	3	1	60	124	591
		Public	5	28	2	66	5	1	2	12	21	137
	Masters	Private	20	14	2	2	4	1	5	27	18	73
		Public	2	6	0	3	2	0	0	4	6	21
	Liberal Arts	Private	44	32	5	26	5	4	5	53	72	202
		Public	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	14	19
	Specialized	Private	69	23	10	12	43	1	2	39	53	184
		Public	135	9	19	1,274	6	0	0	18	243	1,569
	Two-Year	Private	10									9
		Public	0									2
Religious Org	Research/Doctoral	Private	19	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	16	23
		Public	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Masters	Private	36	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	4	11
		Public	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Liberal Arts	Private	96	1	0	0	0	0	4	8	3	17
		Public	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Specialized	Private	505	3	1	2	0	2	0	26	5	39
		Public	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Two-Year	Private	55									15
		Public	0									0
Other Org	Research/Doctoral	Private	4	29	3	128	1	2	0	19	27	209
		Public	5	11	1	48	9	0	0	10	11	89
	Masters	Private	15	2	0	7	1	0	0	11	4	25
		Public	1	3	1	4	1	0	0	4	4	17
	Liberal Arts	Private	38	2	0	2	1	1	0	15	10	31
		Public	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11	13
	Specialized	Private	11	5	1	15	0	0	0	6	4	31
		Public	45	18	6	246	16	0	0	6	61	353
	Two-Year	Private	4									4
		Public	0									3
Total All Sources	Research/Doctoral	Private	467	330	27	782	15	23	19	195	533	1,924
		Public	60	183	9	229	30	9	6	67	134	667
	Masters	Private	295	42	4	12	9	4	13	76	98	258
		Public	27	45	1	14	4	2	3	24	46	138
	Liberal Arts	Private	881	66	11	34	16	12	40	145	233	557
		Public	17	7	0	0	0	1	0	17	57	82
	Specialized	Private	1,084	63	34	39	49	8	10	150	163	516
		Public	437	88	31	2,358	64	0	2	43	693	3,279
	Two-Year	Private	271									123
		Public	3									24

Total Current Operations	Capital Purposes: Prop. Build & Equip	Endow Unrestr	Endow Restr	Loan Funds	Total Capital Purposes	Grand Total	Full-Time Equivalent Grand Total			
557	189	91	528	4	811	1,369	1,724	Private	Research/Doctoral	**Alumni**
118	28	6	120	3	157	275	333	*Public*		
156	50	13	132	1	196	353	479	Private	Masters	
28	9	1	31	0	41	69	88	*Public*		
574	175	174	650	3	1,003	1,577	1,765	Private	Liberal Arts	
14	0	3	4	0	8	22	28	*Public*		
174	38	33	72	0	143	330	442	Private	Specialized	
161	12	2	132	3	149	309	384	*Public*		
64	7	0	10	0	17	80	107	Private	Two-Year	
1	0	0	1	0	1	2	4	*Public*		
370	83	48	427	1	559	929	1,170	Private	Research/Doctoral	**Other Individuals**
110	28	2	79	1	110	224	271	*Public*		
125	56	42	134	3	235	364	495	Private	Masters	
36	8	1	41	0	50	86	110	*Public*		
277	156	101	414	3	673	950	1,063	Private	Liberal Arts	
34	1	1	44	0	46	80	105	*Public*		
423	159	168	351	1	678	1,120	1,500	Private	Specialized	
292	401	2	786	1	1,189	1,481	1,840	*Public*		
164	12	1	15	0	28	198	263	Private	Two-Year	
4	21	0	4	0	25	30	53	*Public*		
585	175	5	69	3	252	836	1,053	Private	Research/Doctoral	**Corporations**
260	48	0	29	0	78	339	410	*Public*		
88	39	3	25	0	66	154	210	Private	Masters	
60	27	0	8	0	35	95	122	*Public*		
159	43	8	43	0	95	254	284	Private	Liberal Arts	
19	1	1	20	0	22	41	53	*Public*		
132	62	2	29	0	93	225	302	Private	Specialized	
1,152	59	1	92	0	152	1,314	1,632	*Public*		
65	12	1	14	1,023	1,050	1,115	1,482	Private	Two-Year	
17	5	0	3	0	7	24	43	*Public*		
625	104	14	504	2	625	1,250	1,575	Private	Research/Doctoral	**Foundations**
143	21	0	31	0	52	196	237	*Public*		
93	70	3	64	2	139	232	315	Private	Masters	
23	4	0	7	0	10	34	43	*Public*		
247	163	22	145	8	338	585	655	Private	Liberal Arts	
20	3	0	19	0	21	41	54	*Public*		
254	131	12	64	0	207	465	622	Private	Specialized	
1,704	277	0	571	0	849	2,553	3,170	*Public*		
19	33	0	4	0	37	56	75	Private	Two-Year	
2	2	0	9	0	12	14	25	*Public*		
42	5	0	1	0	6	47	60	Private	Research/Doctoral	**Religious Org.**
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*Public*		
48	11	1	2	0	14	62	84	Private	Masters	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*Public*		
113	8	1	4	0	13	126	141	Private	Liberal Arts	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*Public*		
541	9	7	15	0	31	577	772	Private	Specialized	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*Public*		
70	0	0	14	0	14	84	112	Private	Two-Year	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*Public*		
212	11	0	27	0	39	251	316	Private	Research/Doctoral	**Other Org.**
94	2	0	14	0	17	111	134	*Public*		
41	5	0	7	0	12	53	72	Private	Masters	
18	1	0	3	0	4	22	28	*Public*		
69	4	0	8	0	13	82	92	Private	Liberal Arts	
13	0	0	0	0	0	14	18	*Public*		
42	18	3	1	0	23	65	87	Private	Specialized	
198	15	13	198	0	226	624	775	*Public*		
1	0	0	0	0	0	7	9	Private	Two-Year	
3	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	*Public*		
2,391	567	157	1,556	11	2,292	4,683	5,898	Private	Research/Doctoral	**Total All Sources**
726	129	9	274	4	418	1,144	1,386	*Public*		
551	232	63	365	6	666	1,219	1,654	Private	Masters	
166	49	2	88	1	140	306	391	*Public*		
1,438	549	307	1,264	15	2,135	3,573	3,998	Private	Liberal Arts	
84	5	5	87	0	97	197	257	*Public*		
1,599	421	225	535	2	1,183	2,782	3,725	Private	Specialized	
3,716	764	19	1,779	4	2,566	6,282	7,802	*Public*		
194	63	3	57	1,023	1,146	1,540	2,047	Private	Two-Year	
28	29	0	17	0	46	73	129	*Public*		

Table 9
Supplementary Information to Table 8

Type of Institution		Number of Institutions Reflected in Table 8	Total Headcount Enrollment	Educational & General Expenditures per Student	Endowment per Student	Total Full-Time Equivalent Enrollment	Ratio of FTE to Headcount
Research/Doctoral	Private	63	683,313	$28,701	$53,896	542,555	0.794
	Public	108	2,454,943	14,720	6,167	2,027,587	0.826
Masters	Private	134	474,956	10,071	8,586	349,910	0.737
	Public	114	1,108,469	6,620	709	866,347	0.782
Liberal Arts	Private	263	397,643	15,795	39,039	355,376	0.894
	Public	14	60,338	5,761	599	46,109	0.764
Specialized	Private	63	65,416	13,743	20,483	48,858	0.747
	Public	7	18,828	100,817	23,136	15,161	0.805
Two-Year	Private	5	5,084	7,087	4,469	3,825	0.752
	Public	20	69,852	3,054	227	39,632	0.567
All Institutions		791	5,338,842	$14,525	$13,899	4,295,360	0.805

Table 10
Distribution of Gifts to Endowment With Restrictions on the Use of Income Earned, 1994

Type of Institution		Academic Divisions	Faculty & Staff Compensation	Research	Public Service & Extension	Library	Operation & Maintenance of Plant	Student Financial Aid	Other Restricted Purposes	Total
Research/Doctoral										
Private	(67)	25%	15%	3%	0%	1%	1%	23%	32%	100%
Public	(123)	24%	11%	8%	1%	3%	2%	33%	19%	100%
Masters										
Private	(136)	7%	10%	0%	0%	4%	6%	43%	29%	100%
Public	(125)	35%	8%	0%	0%	1%	1%	39%	16%	100%
Liberal Arts										
Private	(276)	7%	11%	1%	0%	2%	3%	42%	35%	100%
Public	(15)	10%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	53%	32%	100%
Specialized										
Private	(76)	20%	8%	9%	0%	1%	3%	33%	26%	100%
Public	(13)	1%	12%	58%	1%	5%	5%	5%	12%	100%

(Numbers of institutions providing complete data are in parentheses. Two-year institutions are not asked these questions.)

Table 9 shows the number of institutions reflected in Table 8 and provides enrollment, endowment, and expenditure data for this group of institutions. If you wish to make comparisons in Table 8 on a per full-time-equivalent (FTE) student basis, divide by the FTE ratio figure the dollar amounts in Table 8 that you are comparing to your own institution's FTE-based per-student dollar amounts.

Table 10 shows the distribution of gifts made to endowment with restrictions on the use of the income that endowment earns. For all types of institutions except public specialized institutions, student financial aid is the category receiving the most gifts. For public specialized institutions (most of which are health-related institutions), research is the favored category.

Table 11
Bequests and Deferred Gifts

(Dollars in thousands)

Year	All Individual Gifts	Bequests		Deferred Gifts	
1974-75	$777,190	$213,842	(27.5)	$61,220	(7.9)
1975-76	908,136	279,357	(30.8)	56,923	(6.3)
1976-77	1,025,301	284,227	(27.7)	69,554	(6.8)
1977-78	1,142,535	324,496	(28.4)	101,030	(8.8)
1978-79	1,202,496	296,993	(24.7)	95,946	(8.0)
1979-80	1,403,538	320,825	(22.9)	99,293	(7.1)
1980-81	1,611,232	374,054	(23.2)	103,153	(6.4)
1981-82	1,968,408	529,119	(26.9)	125,632	(6.4)
1982-83	2,054,133	437,961	(21.3)	154,508	(7.5)
1983-84	2,184,020	512,960	(23.5)	83,169	(3.8)
1984-85	2,411,244	485,000	(20.1)	194,028	(8.0)
1985-86	3,074,469	714,082	(23.2)	244,583	(8.0)
1986-87	3,795,699	756,795	(19.9)	425,297	(11.2)
1987-88	3,409,517	860,398	(25.2)	261,621	(7.7)
1988-89	3,570,299	787,750	(22.1)	387,272	(10.8)
1989-90	3,864,496	939,473	(24.3)	421,483	(10.9)
1990-91	3,907,192	953,083	(24.4)	451,607	(11.6)
1991-92	4,442,919	1,047,281	(23.6)	597,848	(13.5)
1992-93	4,515,487	1,143,929	(25.3)	669,351	(14.8)
1993-94	**$5,161,694**	**$1,198,719**	**(23.2)**	**$886,072**	**(17.2)**

(Figures in parentheses show percent of all individual gifts for those institutions providing complete information: 969 in 1994.)

Special Forms of Giving

The Voluntary Support of Education survey collects data on special forms of giving and tracks them over time. Included are bequests and deferred gifts from individuals, matching gifts from corporations, and non-cash gifts from both businesses and other sources.

- The proportion of contributions in the form of **bequests** varies randomly over time, generally within a range of 20-25 percent of total individual giving. Table 11 presents data for the last two decades. Appendix Table A contains more detailed information on bequests by type of institution.
- Table 11 also presents data on **deferred gifts** for the last two decades and Appendix Table A provides data by type of institution. As can be seen, deferred giving has been gradually increasing in importance as a form of individual giving.
- The share of corporate support received from businesses through **matching gift programs** fell in 1994 to 8.1 percent from 8.5 percent in 1993. Matching gifts as a percent of all corporate contributions were at 9.4 percent in 1992. The average match rose from $308 to $317 (see Table 12). The 920 colleges and universities providing complete information on matching gifts reported $164.2 million in matching gifts in 1994, versus $161.7 million in 1993. When the Council first began tracking these data in 1967, matching gifts amounted to only $4.2 million, just 2 percent of all corporate giving.
- Matching-gift dollars are particularly important to the private liberal arts institutions, accounting for 33.4 percent of their corporate grants in 1994. Corporate matching dollars are more substantial at private institutions since they are driven by individual gifts, which historically have been much greater at private institutions. However, corporate matching dollars will gain significance at public institutions as this difference continues to diminish.
- Gifts of **company products** rose 9.3 percent in 1994 to $252.3 million from $230.7 in 1993, even though there were over 100 fewer institutions reporting. Details by type of institution can be found in Appendix Table A. **Corporate property gifts**, typically large, nonrecurring contributions of land, buildings, and equipment, fell 30 percent to $131 million from $187 million in 1993. However, 1993 was affected by several exceptionally large corporate property gifts which boosted that category of giving 115 percent over 1992. Details by type of institution can be found in Appendix Table A.
- **Other appreciated property gifts** come primarily from individuals and include gifts of land, houses, paintings, antiques, and rare books. The total reported value of these gifts in 1994 was $1.16 billion, up 32 percent from $874 million in 1993, which was

Table 12
Total Corporate Support and Matching Gifts by Type of Institution, 1994

Type of Institution	Number of Institutions Reporting in Detail	Total Corporate Support (000)	Corporate Support as % of Total Support	Matching Gifts: Total Received (000)	Matching Gifts: As % of Corporate Support	Matching Gifts: Average per Institution	Matching Gifts: Average Match*
Research/Doctoral	190	$1,621,319	23.1	$103,038	6.4	$542,303	$306
Private	67	610,873	17.1	49,981	8.2	745,982	383
Public	123	1,010,446	29.5	53,057	5.3	431,356	257
Masters	266	189,585	19.6	21,403	11.3	80,462	280
Private	143	80,114	13.0	14,921	18.6	104,341	309
Public	123	109,471	30.9	6,482	5.9	52,700	229
Liberal Arts	296	109,236	7.3	35,704	32.7	120,622	391
Private	279	106,247	7.1	35,514	33.4	127,289	391
Public	17	2,989	23.1	190	6.4	11,201	272
Specialized	92	79,878	16.7	3,591	4.5	39,036	369
Private	80	33,342	11.1	3,207	9.6	40,091	342
Public	12	46,536	26.0	384	0.8	31,997	1,123
Two-Year	76	26,937	37.4	497	1.8	6,542	136
Private	13	6,774	36.7	182	2.7	14,008	169
Public	63	20,162	37.6	315	1.6	5,002	123
Total All Institutions	920	$2,026,955	20.2	$164,233	8.1	$178,514	$317

* Because many companies match gifts at a ratio greater than 1:1, the average match is estimated to be about a third again as much as the employee's gift.

Table 13
Alumni Giving for All Purposes by Type of Institution, 1993 and 1994*

Type of Institution	1993 No	1993 Number of Alumni Donors	1993 **Solicitation Effectiveness	1993 Average Gift	1994 No	1994 Number of Alumni Donors	1994 **Solicitation Effectiveness	1994 Average Gift	% Change in Average Gift
Research/Doctoral	167	2,754,399	20.6	$524	180	3,023,231	20.6	$582	11.1
Private	67	1,131,557	25.5	786	65	1,176,913	26.9	881	15.0
Public	100	1,622,842	18.2	354	115	1,846,318	17.9	391	10.3
Masters	311	1,202,516	18.4	208	262	1,019,498	19.0	252	21.0
Private	171	662,183	22.5	300	148	536,315	22.7	339	12.8
Public	140	540,333	15.0	96	114	483,183	16.0	156	62.8
Liberal Arts	310	1,065,716	32.9	560	309	1,112,932	32.4	617	10.2
Private	306	1,061,484	33.0	562	294	1,092,862	33.1	627	11.6
Public	4	4,232	19.4	86	15	20,070	15.3	71	(18.0)
Specialized	111	141,690	21.4	274	89	113,467	20.6	330	20.7
Private	102	123,296	22.0	277	78	91,366	20.7	331	19.4
Public	9	18,394	18.1	249	11	22,101	20.2	327	31.5
Two-Year	76	58,818	10.3	141	45	41,808	13.3	105	(25.4)
Private	19	20,634	15.1	234	12	20,338	18.5	167	(28.7)
Public	57	38,184	8.8	90	33	21,470	10.5	46	(48.8)
Total All Instit.	975	5,223,139	21.4	$447	885	5,310,936	21.8	$517	15.5

*These statistics reflect amounts reported only by institutions providing complete data.
**Refers to a percent of alumni asked to give for any purposes.

Table 14
Alumni Giving for Current Operations by Type of Institution, 1993 and 1994*

Type of Institution	1993 No	1993 Number of Alumni Donors	1993 Amount (000)	1993 Average Gift	1994 No	1994 Number of Alumni Donors	1994 Amount (000)	1994 Average Gift	% Change in Average Gift
Research/Doctoral	158	2,337,835	$546,530	$234	158	2,287,571	$616,278	$269	15.2
Private	63	934,245	287,314	308	57	950,257	355,409	374	21.6
Public	95	1,403,590	259,217	185	101	1,337,314	260,870	195	5.6
Masters	302	1,078,185	129,700	120	249	867,483	113,748	131	9.0
Private	162	574,909	97,569	170	144	472,275	84,350	179	5.2
Public	140	503,276	32,131	64	105	395,208	29,398	74	16.5
Liberal Arts	288	928,393	228,860	247	294	956,455	240,545	251	2.0
Private	284	924,276	226,259	245	279	937,454	231,425	247	0.8
Public	4	4,117	2,601	632	15	19,001	9,120	480	-24.0
Specialized	111	113,864	18,428	162	82	93,652	19,157	205	26.4
Private	102	95,223	15,621	164	72	77,292	15,925	206	25.6
Public	9	18,641	2,807	151	10	16,360	3,232	198	31.2
Two-Year	72	45,899	4,703	102	47	27,591	2,995	109	5.9
Private	17	15,812	2,840	180	13	17,372	2,405	138	-22.9
Public	55	30,087	1,863	62	34	10,219	590	58	-6.8
Total All Instit.	931	4,504,176	$925,881	$206	830	4,232,752	$984,515	$233	13.2

*These statistics reflect amounts reported only by institutions providing complete data.

itself up 17 percent over 1992. Details by type of institution can be found in Appendix Table A.

Alumni Giving

To facilitate analysis of alumni fundraising, colleges and universities report additional data on the number of alumni of record, the number actually solicited, and the number making one or more gifts. These data are used to calculate the percentage of donors relative to the number actually asked for support -- the "solicitation-effectiveness ratio" -- and the average alumni gift size. In 1994 solicitation effectiveness rose by about 0.5 percentage points while the average gift size rose 16 percent, from $477 to $517 (see Tables 13 and 14, and Appendix Table A).

Gifts from Governing Board Members

Table 15 displays statistics on giving by governing board members by type of institution and shows the importance of these gifts, particularly for private institutions. For all institutions responding to this question, governing board gifts accounted for 13.5 percent of all individual giving, including bequests, in 1994 -- very similar to the last three years.

Table 15
Support from Governing Board Members, 1990-1994

		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Research/Doctoral						
Private	Average No. of Donors	63	68	59	62	57
	Average Gift	$39,380	$55,447	$36,835	$36,428	$55,985
	% of Individual Giving	15%	19%	11%	11%	14%
		(65)	(64)	(64)	(63)	(64)
Public	Average No. of Donors	57	46	44	59	50
	Average Gift	$7,322	$14,341	$21,464	$13,227	$16,902
	% of Individual Giving	5%	8%	9%	8%	7%
		(70)	(88)	(86)	(92)	(104)
Masters						
Private	Average No. of Donors	36	41	39	38	34
	Average Gift	$13,422	$9,111	$13,144	$11,167	$14,567
	% of Individual Giving	24%	18%	22%	17%	20%
		(172)	(171)	(164)	(171)	(147)
Public	Average No. of Donors	21	19	21	22	25
	Average Gift	$3,045	$3,777	$3,157	$2,758	$3,499
	% of Individual Giving	7%	9%	6%	5%	7%
		(99)	(102)	(120)	(119)	(96)
Liberal Arts						
Private	Average No. of Donors	39	37	54	38	40
	Average Gift	$13,735	$14,858	$10,161	$18,033	$17,408
	% of Individual Giving	19%	20%	19%	21%	18%
		(308)	(304)	(298)	(298)	(286)
Public	Average No. of Donors	23	28	26	22	21
	Average Gift	$833	$2,621	$1,527	$7,482	$3,430
	% of Individual Giving	6%	12%	6%	39%	16%
		(3)	(4)	(3)	(5)	(13)
Specialized						
Private	Average No. of Donors	30	34	30	33	31
	Average Gift	$7,610	$12,285	$12,858	$10,598	$12,158
	% of Individual Giving	16%	22%	16%	18%	18%
		(83)	(71)	(78)	(101)	(72)
Public	Average No. of Donors	21	49	35	40	34
	Average Gift	$9,464	$4,576	$24,776	$3,164	$8,624
	% of Individual Giving	7%	9%	32%	3%	6%
		(8)	(13)	(13)	(12)	(13)
Two-Year Institutions						
Private	Average No. of Donors	29	21	24	27	25
	Average Gift	$4,872	$3,973	$5,332	$3,375	$5,658
	% of Individual Giving	21%	19%	19%	16%	21%
		(23)	(19)	(17)	(20)	(14)
Public	Average No. of Donors	15	16	15	20	19
	Average Gift	$2,800	$2,609	$1,320	$2,270	$1,877
	% of Individual Giving	20%	18%	8%	17%	12%
		(60)	(73)	(92)	(93)	(53)

(Only institutions that reported one or more governing board gifts are included in the analysis. Number is shown in parentheses.)

Size of Gifts

Many of the institutions participating in the survey provide details about gifts for current operations from individuals that were under $5,000, or $5,000 and over.

Table 16 shows totals and average gifts by type of institution. The average gift under $5,000 was $132 in 1994, versus $136 in 1993 -- a decrease of 2.9 percent. The average gift over $4,999 was $26,835 in 1994, versus $23,836 in 1993 -- an increase of 12.6 percent.

In general, the growth in total individual giving in constant dollars during the past four decades has been more a function of greater numbers of contributors than of larger average gifts. For instance, since the 1950s, the growth in alumni contributions correlates rather well with growth in the national alumni base. Average alumni gift size in constant dollars, on the other hand, has hardly changed. This is not surprising when one considers both the steady low average age of the alumni base and the generally poor performance of the stock market during this period. And the factors explaining alumni giving largely hold also for other individuals as well (see the ***National Trends*** volume of the 1990 VSE report for more information on alumni giving trends and projections).

Table 16
Gifts from Individuals for Current Operations Under $5,000 and $5,000 or More, 1994

Type of Institution	Number of Institutions Reporting	Gifts Under $5,000 Amount	Gifts Under $5,000 No. of Gifts	Gifts Under $5,000 Average Gift	Gifts of $5,000 or More Amount	Gifts of $5,000 or More No. of Gifts	Gifts of $5,000 or More Average Gift
Research/Doctoral	185	$525,397,478	3,921,235	$134	$661,917,533	21,967	$30,132
Private	65	233,278,462	1,453,200	161	391,566,961	12,728	30,764
Public	120	292,119,016	2,468,035	118	270,350,573	9,239	29,262
Masters	276	131,376,717	1,302,854	101	86,664,321	3,842	22,557
Private	149	77,443,292	617,235	125	64,128,943	2,934	21,857
Public	127	53,933,425	685,619	79	22,535,378	908	24,819
Liberal Arts	306	188,604,740	1,262,727	149	153,463,409	8,183	18,754
Private	290	187,110,356	1,236,824	151	153,061,025	8,155	18,769
Public	16	1,494,384	25,903	58	402,384	28	14,371
Specialized	91	46,500,138	248,742	187	54,449,889	1,729	31,492
Private	78	37,267,335	155,589	240	44,994,288	1,402	32,093
Public	13	9,232,803	93,153	99	9,455,601	327	28,916
Two-Year	75	6,728,763	62,029	108	7,620,258	206	36,988
Private	14	3,320,768	29,351	113	3,484,156	123	28,326
Public	61	3,407,995	32,678	104	4,136,102	83	49,821
Total All Institutions	933	$898,607,836	6,797,587	$132	$964,115,411	35,927	$26,835

Significance of Largest Gifts

Information on the largest gifts is also collected in the survey. Institutions are asked to list their three largest gifts from living individuals, through bequests, from foundations, and from corporations. These relatively few large gifts are of crucial importance; in 1994 the sum of these twelve large gifts by the 894 institutions providing complete information accounted for 34 percent of all their reported gift income (up from 33 percent in 1993 and 31.5 percent in 1992). Table 17 shows, by type of institution, the percent of all gifts from each source that these three largest gifts represented over the last five years.

Table 17
Significance of Largest Gifts, 1990-1994

Type of Institutions		5-Year Average
Research/Doctoral		
Private	3 largest gifts from living individuals as % of all individual giving	16%
	3 largest bequests as % of all individual giving	13%
	3 largest gifts from foundations as % of all foundation giving	35%
	3 largest gifts from corporations as % of all corporate giving	25%
	Sum of 12 large gifts as % of total voluntary support	28%
	Average No. of Institutions Reporting	66
Public	3 largest gifts from living individuals as % of all individual giving	18%
	3 largest bequests as % of all individual giving	14%
	3 largest gifts from foundations as % of all foundation giving	38%
	3 largest gifts from corporations as % of all corporate giving	21%
	Sum of 12 large gifts as % of total voluntary support	26%
	Average No. of Institutions Reporting	104
Masters		
Private	3 largest gifts from living	24%
	3 largest bequests	24%
	3 largest gifts from foundations	67%
	3 largest gifts from corporations	39%
	Sum of 12 large gifts	45%
	Average No. of Institutions Reporting	149
Public	3 largest gifts from living	25%
	3 largest bequests	19%
	3 largest gifts from foundations	57%
	3 largest gifts from corporations	34%
	Sum of 12 large gifts	38%
	Average No. of Institutions Reporting	92

Type of Institutions		5-Year Average
Liberal Arts		
Private	3 largest gifts from living	22%
	3 largest bequests	22%
	3 largest gifts from foundations	66%
	3 largest gifts from corporations	37%
	Sum of 12 large gifts	44%
	Average No. of Institutions Reporting	281
Public	3 largest gifts from living	37%
	3 largest bequests	14%
	3 largest gifts from foundations	88%
	3 largest gifts from corporations	41%
	Sum of 12 large gifts	49%
	Average No. of Institutions Reporting	4
Specialized		
Private	3 largest gifts from living	23%
	3 largest bequests	29%
	3 largest gifts from foundations	56%
	3 largest gifts from corporations	44%
	Sum of 12 large gifts	42%
	Average No. of Institutions Reporting	63
Public	3 largest gifts from living	33%
	3 largest bequests	22%
	3 largest gifts from foundations	59%
	3 largest gifts from corporations	29%
	Sum of 12 large gifts	46%
	Average No. of Institutions Reporting	10

Type of Institutions		5-Year Average
Two-Year Institutions		
Private	3 largest gifts from living	26%
	3 largest bequests	18%
	3 largest gifts from foundations	65%
	3 largest gifts from corporations	48%
	Sum of 12 large gifts	44%
	Average No. of Institutions Reporting	13
Public	3 largest gifts from living	24%
	3 largest bequests	23%
	3 largest gifts from foundations	83%
	3 largest gifts from corporations	55%
	Sum of 12 large gifts	53%
	Average No. of Institutions Reporting	35

(5-Year Average column shows percent of all gifts from specified source that the largest gifts represented.)

The 20 Colleges or Universities Reporting the Most Voluntary Support in 1994 from:

Alumni	Total Dollars
1 Harvard University (MA)	$111,118,392
2 Yale University (CT)	105,363,162
3 Stanford University (CA)	85,847,503
4 Cornell University (NY)	83,103,358
5 University of Michigan (MI)	48,024,024
6 University of Illinois (IL)	45,603,919
7 Columbia University (NY)	44,723,895
8 University of Pennsylvania (PA)	38,516,406
9 Princeton University (NJ)	37,670,803
10 Texas A&M University (TX)	33,059,868
11 University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (NC)	30,315,803
12 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MA)	28,971,103
13 University of Chicago (IL)	26,559,408
14 University of California at Berkeley (CA)	26,376,025
15 Northwestern University (IL)	25,493,738
16 Case Western Reserve University (OH)	25,192,353
17 New York University (NY)	23,886,437
18 University of Wisconsin at Madison (WI)	23,728,257
19 Pennsylvania State University (PA)	20,315,918
20 Purdue University (IN)	19,343,277
University of California System (CA)	47,758,867
California State University System (CA)	35,077,921
Texas A&M University System (TX)	33,837,636

Other Individuals	Total Dollars
1 Stanford University (CA)	$68,642,159
2 Harvard University (MA)	43,033,915
3 Mayo Foundation (MN)	35,508,493
4 University of California at San Francisco (CA)	31,150,700
5 University of Minnesota (MN)	28,731,682
6 University of California at Los Angeles (CA)	26,078,594
7 Cornell University (NY)	26,042,639
8 Columbia University (NY)	24,793,667
9 University of Pennsylvania (PA)	24,569,586
10 Vanderbilt University (TN)	24,221,542
11 New York University (NY)	23,975,632
12 University of Southern California (CA)	23,738,421
13 University of Michigan (MI)	23,452,677
14 Oregon State University (OR)	22,260,016
15 Washington University (MO)	21,800,045
16 Univ. of Texas SW Med. Center at Dallas (TX)	21,659,581
17 University of California at Berkeley (CA)	21,108,012
18 University of Miami (FL)	20,826,141
19 Johns Hopkins University (MD)	20,801,532
20 Yale University (CT)	20,314,227
University of California System (CA)	103,632,474
University of Texas System (TX)	54,327,042
California State University System (CA)	33,176,292

Foundations	Total Dollars
1 University of Pennsylvania (PA)	$156,529,452
2 University of Southern California (CA)	140,597,153
3 Harvard University (MA)	80,728,728
4 New York University (NY)	41,135,704
5 Yale University (CT)	34,229,555
6 Stanford University (CA)	33,995,495
7 Columbia University (NY)	31,429,841
8 University of California at Los Angeles (CA)	30,676,836
9 Duke University (NC)	30,140,417
10 University of Wisconsin at Madison (WI)	29,411,471
11 Case Western Reserve University (OH)	26,713,963
12 University of Chicago (IL)	26,075,293
13 Cornell University (NY)	24,391,984
14 Johns Hopkins University (MD)	24,313,044
15 Northwestern University (IL)	22,544,503
16 Texas A&M University (TX)	21,979,779
17 University of Minnesota (MN)	21,952,146
18 University of Arkansas at Fayetteville (AR)	21,901,181
19 Univ. of Texas SW Med. Center at Dallas (TX)	21,712,270
20 University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (NC)	21,109,223
University of California System (CA)	98,272,595
University of Texas System (TX)	76,369,771
Texas A&M University System (TX)	24,129,920

Corporations	Total Dollars
1 Duke University (NC)	$71,062,196
2 University of Washington (WA)	57,942,082
3 University of Minnesota (MN)	51,304,986
4 Ohio State University (OH)	39,706,156
5 Cornell University (NY)	37,449,170
6 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MA)	34,245,557
7 Pennsylvania State University (PA)	33,552,819
8 Columbia University (NY)	32,224,540
9 University of Southern California (CA)	31,858,911
10 Indiana University (IN)	31,676,013
11 University of Utah (UT)	29,724,131
12 University of California at Berkeley (CA)	27,982,182
13 University of Illinois (IL)	27,746,982
14 Michigan State University (MI)	27,562,766
15 Texas A&M University (TX)	27,453,494
16 University of Wisconsin at Madison (WI)	27,005,695
17 University of Pennsylvania (PA)	26,161,177
18 Stanford University (CA)	25,994,940
19 University of Michigan (MI)	23,440,561
20 North Carolina State University at Raleigh (NC)	22,458,973
University of California System (CA)	112,670,507
University of Texas System (TX)	65,505,048
California State University System (CA)	56,196,368
Texas A&M University System (TX)	30,861,114

All Sources Combined	Total Dollars
1 Harvard University (MA)	$289,069,109
2 University of Pennsylvania (PA)	259,554,067
3 Stanford University (CA)	226,142,418
4 University of Southern California (CA)	222,935,822
5 Yale University (CT)	184,356,800
6 Cornell University (NY)	175,658,011
7 Duke University (NC)	148,330,789
8 University of Wisconsin at Madison (WI)	147,275,837
9 Columbia University (NY)	139,597,948
10 University of Illinois (IL)	124,186,569
11 University of Washington (WA)	122,675,778
12 University of Michigan (MI)	120,957,582
13 University of Minnesota (MN)	116,441,774
14 New York University (NY)	101,742,915
15 Indiana University (IN)	101,197,111
16 University of California at Berkeley (CA)	99,214,128
17 Northwestern University (IL)	96,840,266
18 Ohio State University (OH)	94,884,179
19 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MA)	93,781,475
20 Texas A&M University (TX)	91,725,560
University of California System (CA)	418,059,531
University of Texas System (TX)	242,568,192
California State University System (CA)	150,462,909
Texas A&M University System (TX)	99,733,417

(A state system is shown where the combined results of all reporting institutions in the system would place it in the top 20 list.)

The 20 Colleges or Universities Reporting the Most Voluntary Support Per Student in 1994 from:

	Alumni	Dollars per Student
1	Randolph-Macon Woman's College (VA)	$11,783
2	Goshen College (IN)	11,654
3	Vassar College (NY)	10,272
4	Yale University (CT)	9,600
5	Amherst College (MA)	9,338
6	Williams College (MA)	9,038
7	Swarthmore College (PA)	8,908
8	Illinois College (IL)	8,862
9	Dartmouth College (NH)	8,494
10	California Institute of Technology (CA)	8,461
11	Bryn Mawr College (PA)	7,926
12	Wells College (NY)	7,724
13	University of the South (TN)	7,526
14	Washington & Lee University (VA)	7,324
15	Mount Holyoke College (MA)	7,193
16	Wellesley College (MA)	7,010
17	Davidson College (NC)	6,802
18	Pomona College (CA)	6,760
19	Colby College (ME)	6,684
20	Bradford College (MA)	6,669

	Foundations	Dollars per Student
1	Univ. of Texas SW Med. Center at Dallas (TX)	$12,924
2	California Institute of Technology (CA)	8,935
3	Episcopal Theo. Sem. of the Southwest (TX)	8,219
4	Baylor College of Medicine (TX)	8,077
5	Univ. of Texas Med. Branch at Galveston (TX)	6,926
6	California Institute of the Arts (CA)	5,728
7	Claremont McKenna College (CA)	5,442
8	Mayo Foundation (MN)	4,743
9	Oregon Health Sciences University (OR)	4,647
10	University of California at San Francisco (CA)	4,631
11	Davidson College (NC)	4,524
12	Harvard University (MA)	4,334
13	Hillsdale College (MI)	3,995
14	Harvey Mudd College (CA)	3,757
15	Yale University (CT)	3,119
16	Vanderbilt University Divinity School (TN)	2,804
17	Bryn Mawr College (PA)	2,791
18	Duke University (NC)	2,702
19	Wesleyan College (GA)	2,572
20	Smith College (MA)	2,181

	All Sources Combined	Dollars per Student
1	Univ. of Texas SW Med. Center at Dallas (TX)	$32,665
2	California Institute of Technology (CA)	31,493
3	Baylor College of Medicine (TX)	27,298
4	Mayo Foundation (MN)	25,693
5	Kenrick-Glennon Seminary (MO)	24,658
6	University of California at San Francisco (CA)	24,485
7	Oregon Health Sciences University (OR)	22,152
8	Episcopal Divinity School (MA)	20,691
9	Saint Meinrad Seminary (IN)	20,442
10	Episcopal Theo. Sem. of the Southwest (TX)	20,208
11	Univ. of Texas M.D. Anderson Cancer Cntr. (TX)	19,900
12	Bethany Theological Seminary (IN)	17,611
13	University of the South (TN)	17,450
14	California Institute of the Arts (CA)	17,102
15	Yale University (CT)	16,798
16	Claremont McKenna College (CA)	16,089
17	Harvard University (MA)	15,520
18	Hillsdale College (MI)	15,378
19	Williams College (MA)	15,103
20	Vassar College (NY)	15,005

	Other Individuals	Dollars per Student
1	Mayo Foundation (MN)	$24,603
2	Saint Meinrad Seminary (IN)	24,413
3	Kenrick-Glennon Seminary (MO)	23,940
4	Rush-Presbyterian-St Luke's Medical Center (IL)	17,750
5	Millsaps College (MS)	17,364
6	Hillsdale College (MI)	15,147
7	Univ. of Texas SW Medical Center Dallas (TX)	12,885
8	Pittsburgh Theological Seminary (PA)	10,913
9	Ferrum College	10,438
10	North American Baptist Seminary (SD)	9,114
11	Lexington Theological Seminary (KY)	8,812
12	Bard College (NY)	8,757
13	Moody Bible Institute (IL)	8,315
14	Berea College (KY)	8,012
15	Protestant Episcopal Theological Seminary (VA)	7,941
16	Episcopal Theological Sem. of the Southwest (T)	7,659
17	California Institute of Technology (CA)	6,892
18	University of the Ozarks (AR)	6,873
19	Clarkson University (NY)	6,798
20	Claremont McKenna College (CA)	6,084

	Corporations	Dollars per Student
1	Oregon Health Sciences University (OR)	$8,367
2	Univ. of Texas M.D. Anderson Cancer Cntr. (TX)	7,752
3	Baylor College of Medicine (TX)	7,130
4	California Institute of Technology (CA)	6,999
5	Duke University (NC)	6,372
6	California Institute of the Arts (CA)	4,521
7	Univ. of Texas SW Med. Center at Dallas (TX)	4,400
8	Saint Augustine College (IL)	3,868
9	University of California at San Francisco (CA)	3,653
10	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MA)	3,498
11	Harvey Mudd College (CA)	3,334
12	Univ. of Texas Med. Branch at Galveston (TX)	3,192
13	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (NY)	2,331
14	Princeton University (NJ)	2,210
15	Mayo Foundation (MN)	2,165
16	Kenrick-Glennon Seminary (MO)	2,091
17	Colorado School of Mines (CO)	2,009
18	Brescia College (KY)	1,991
19	Vanderbilt University (TN)	1,940
20	Carnegie-Mellon University (PA)	1,881

Independent Schools

Overall

Usable responses to the 1994 survey of Voluntary Support of Education were provided by 377 private independent schools, up from 356 in 1993. A breakdown of total support by type of program and student body is shown in Table 18.

Figure 14 depicts the 20-year trend in both current and constant dollar average support received per participating NAIS member school. Figures 15 and 16 show percentage changes over 1975 amounts in average per-school support for current operations and for capital purposes (constant dollars). Comparable higher education trends are also shown, as are trends in Gross Domestic Product (which correlates well with support for current operations) and the New York Stock Exchange Index (which is a good statistical predictor of support for capital purposes). As can be seen in the figures, increases in giving to independent schools for both current operations and capital purposes have failed to keep pace with the increases in giving to higher education. It is on the capital purposes side, however, that the disparity is most marked. At least two underlying developments have probably contributed to higher education's greater growth per institution.

- Increased enrollments at higher education institutions generally have been followed by increased corporate and foundation support, helping average support per institution to climb during this period. However, on a per-student basis (see Figures 9-13), constant dollar support at private institutions of higher education is little changed from 20 years ago.

Table 18
Total and Average Support by Type of Independent School, 1994

Type of School		Girls	Boys	Coeducational	Total
Day Elementary	Total	—	$2,168,428	$30,005,989	$32,174,417
	Average	—	722,809	545,563	554,731
		—	(3)	(55)	(58)
Day Elementary/ Secondary	Total	35,390,982	12,510,407	133,539,980	181,441,369
	Average	1,310,777	1,787,201	1,141,367	1,201,598
		(27)	(7)	(117)	(151)
Day Secondary	Total	6,026,402	15,985,700	32,277,226	54,289,328
	Average	1,205,280	2,283,671	1,152,758	1,357,233
		(5)	(7)	(28)	(40)
Day/Boarding	Total	9,772,716	10,389,435	39,737,720	59,899,871
	Average	1,396,102	2,077,887	1,589,509	1,618,915
		(7)	(5)	(25)	(37)
Boarding and Boarding/Day	Total	17,451,517	36,055,882	169,352,454	222,859,853
	Average	1,163,434	1,897,678	2,971,096	2,449,009
		(15)	(19)	(57)	(91)
All Schools	Total	$68,641,617	$77,109,852	$404,913,369	$550,664,838
	Average	1,271,141	1,880,728	1,435,863	1,460,649
		(54)	(41)	(282)	(377)

(Figures in parentheses show number of schools reporting.)

Figure 14 Average Voluntary Support Per NAIS Member School Survey Participant

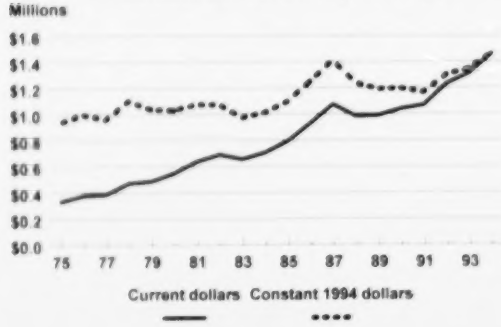


Figure 15 Voluntary Support for Current Operations, Independent Schools vs Higher Education

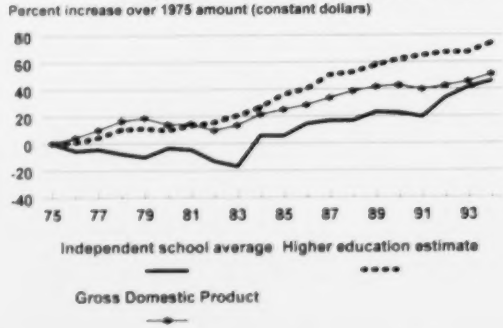


Figure 16 Voluntary Support for Capital Purposes, Independent Schools vs Higher Education

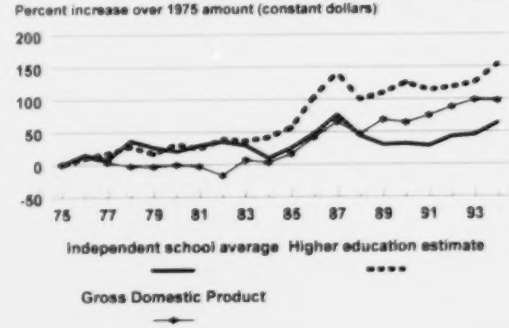


Table 19
Voluntary Support of Independent Schools by Source, 1993 and 1994

	All Institutions Reporting					Core Group
	1993		1994			
Source of Support	Amount (000)	Average per Institution	Amount (000)	Average per Institution	% Change in Average	% Change in Total Support
Alumni	$186,740 (40.0)	$524,550	$212,515 (38.6)	$563,701	7.5	5.1
Parents	135,492 (29.0)	380,595	172,688 (31.4)	458,058	20.4	27.9
Other Individuals	51,259 (11.0)	143,985	57,808 (10.5)	153,338	6.5	-3.3
Foundations	64,695 (13.9)	181,728	75,359 (13.7)	199,892	10.0	17.4
Corporations	16,956 (3.6)	47,629	17,784 (3.2)	47,173	-1.0	-1.8
Religious Organizations	1,367 (0.3)	3,839	1,837 (0.3)	4,871	26.9	26.3
Other Organizations	10,346 (2.2)	29,062	12,673 (2.3)	33,616	15.7	8.4
Total All Sources	$466,854 (100.0)	$1,311,388	$550,665 (100.0)	$1,460,649	11.4	12.1
No. Institutions Reporting	356		377			292

(Figures in parentheses show percent of total in each column.)

- Per-student support in constant dollars has also remained fairly constant at independent schools, and without significantly increased enrollments, per-school averages have also changed little.
- Increased college and university enrollments have naturally led to an increase in the size of the alumni pool, with more alumni making contributions. Consequently, there has been substantial growth in total alumni contribution dollars even though the size of the average alumni gift, in constant dollars, has changed little. There has not been similar enrollment growth at independent schools.

Sources of Support

Table 19 presents survey results by source of support (see Appendix Table E for a breakdown of support by both source and type of school).

Since the number of survey participants varies from year to year, two types of analysis are used to explore changes over time. First, comparing averages per institution from year to year corrects for different numbers of respondents, but can be misleading if the samples for each year differ on important dimensions.

Second, comparing results for just those institutions participating in consecutive surveys -- a "core" group -- corrects for sampling changes from one year to the next, but produces a smaller set of institutions that may not be typical of all independent schools. The percentage changes from one year to the next referenced below are based on the core group comparisons.

- Gifts from **alumni**, up 5.1 percent in 1993, again climbed 5.1 percent in 1994. Gifts from **parents**, up just 4.4 percent in 1993, climbed a strong 27.9 percent in 1994. Gifts from **other individuals**, which climbed a strong 25.4 percent in 1993, fell 3.3 percent in 1994.
- **Foundation** grants, which grew just 1.2 percent in 1993, rose 17.4 percent in 1994. Gifts from **corporations**, after rising 7 percent in 1993, fell 1.8 percent in 1994.
- Donations from **religious organizations**, which fell 12.4 percent in 1993, climbed 26.3 percent in 1994. Finally, contributions from **other organizations** (clubs, fund-raising consortia, etc.), which were unchanged in 1993, rose 8.4 percent in 1994.
- In general and over the last few years, for each source group, contributions have repeated a pattern of climbing strongly one year and then little the next.

Purposes of Support

Table 20 shows increases in support broken down by donor-specified purposes. The pattern for independent schools follows higher education closely in 1994.

- Contributions for **current operations** rose 6.9 percent in 1994, not quite as strong as the 9.2 percent in 1993 (which was on top of an 8 percent increase in 1992), but it was more than enough to keep ahead of inflation. As seen in Figure 15, gifts for current operations have been on a fairly steady upward climb since 1983, with a few pauses along the way -- most notably as a consequence of the recent recession.
- Contributions for **capital purposes** -- buildings, equipment, endowment, and loan funds -- climbed a robust 15.1 percent. As Figure 16 shows, over the last 20 years gifts for capital purposes have fared rather poorly, and do not reflect the rise of the stock market during the last decade that is so clearly reflected for higher education.
- Note that for independent schools a larger portion of gift income is directed toward capital purposes (60.6 percent) than is the case for private higher education (46 percent). With this greater dependence on capital purposes gifts, overall independent school gift income is more affected by the stock market than is the case with higher education. And in inflation-adjusted terms the stock market has not performed well over the past 20 years.

Table 21 displays the purposes designated by specific donor groups for their gifts. The pattern is very much the same as in recent years.

Table 20
Voluntary Support of Independent Schools by Purpose, 1993 and 1994

	All Institutions Reporting					Core Group
	1993		1994			
Purpose of Support	Amount (000)	Average per Institution	Amount (000)	Average per Institution	% Change in Average	% Change in Total Support
Current Operations						
Unrestricted	$150,095	$421,617	$171,263	$454,279	7.7	6.9
	(32.2)		(31.1)			
Restricted	43,585	$122,430	45,749	$121,351	(0.9)	7.1
	(9.3)		(8.3)			
Total	$193,681	$544,047	$217,013	$575,631	5.8	6.9
	(41.5)		(39.4)			
Capital Purposes						
Property, Buildings	$109,119	$306,514	$158,419	$420,209	37.1	33.9
and Equipment	(23.4)		(28.8)			
Endowment	$75,376	$211,730	67,971	$180,293	(14.8)	(14.2)
Income Unrestricted	(16.1)		(12.3)			
Endowment	$87,913	$246,946	105,987	$281,132	13.8	17.2
Income Restricted	(18.8)		(19.2)			
Loan Funds	$765	$2,150	1,276	$3,383	57.4	213.1
	(0.2)		(0.2)			
Total	$273,173	$767,341	$333,652	$885,018	15.3	15.1
	(58.5)		(60.6)			
Total All Purposes	$466,854	$1,311,388	$550,665	$1,460,649	11.4	12.1
	(100.0)		(100.0)			
No. Institutions Reporting	356		377			292

The Twenty Boarding or Boarding/Day Schools Reporting the Largest Endowments, 1994

	Total Amount	Per Student
Phillips Academy (MA)	$246,574,020	$203,612
St. Paul's School (NH)	216,732,728	436,961
Phillips Exeter Academy (NH)	204,591,700	205,413
Deerfield Academy (MA)	112,933,000	193,378
Lawrenceville School (NJ)	110,206,000	146,746
Hotchkiss School (CT)	108,131,282	202,873
Groton School (MA)	88,660,706	271,134
Choate Rosemary Hall (CT)	85,155,063	82,755
Culver Academies (IN)	77,099,000	115,591
Woodberry Forest School (VA)	61,251,587	167,354
Rabun Gap-Nacoochee School (GA)	54,583,653	274,290
Taft School (CT)	50,800,000	92,532
Hill School (PA)	50,691,310	112,398
Northfield Mount Hermon School (MA)	45,472,830	41,189
Mercersburg Academy (PA)	40,313,574	115,182
St. Mark's School (MA)	38,618,332	123,777
Western Reserve Academy (OH)	37,617,902	100,314
Middlesex School (MA)	36,501,661	116,993
St. George's School (RI)	35,672,600	109,425
Church Farm School (PA)	33,301,320	195,890

The Twenty Day or Day/Boarding Schools Reporting the Largest Endowments, 1994

	Total Amount	Per Student
Albuquerque Academy (NM)	$137,000,000	$139,796
Westminster Schools (GA)	90,500,122	52,586
Punahou School (HI)	63,458,132	17,128
Roxbury Latin School (MA)	35,522,100	131,078
Baylor School (TN)	34,797,890	44,901
Horace Mann School (NY)	34,201,911	21,217
Holland Hall School (OK)	33,872,404	34,180
Hockaday School (TX)	33,454,047	33,826
Mary Inst./St. Louis C.D. Sch. (MO)	32,358,710	25,991
Westtown School (PA)	32,000,000	52,893
Gilman School (MD)	30,822,289	32,445
Kinkaid School (TX)	30,822,128	24,346
Loomis Chaffee School (CT)	30,800,743	42,601
Emma Willard School (NY)	28,461,274	60,815
Chapin School (NY)	28,000,000	47,059
Regis High School (NY)	26,246,177	51,666
Brearley School (NY)	25,692,484	39,772
University School (OH)	24,321,423	30,101
Ethical Culture Schools (NY)	23,139,000	14,719
Park Tudor School (IN)	22,479,309	27,994

Special Forms of Giving

Combined proceeds from bequests and deferred gifts (such as trusts, pooled income finds, and annuities) rose 15.6 percent in 1994, with 21 more schools reporting. Bequests for current operations climbed 28 percent, from $4.5 million in 1993 to $5.8 million in 1994. Bequests for capital purposes rose 38.8 percent, from $33 million to $45.8 million. Income from deferred gifts, after climbing 36 percent to $32.6 million in 1993, fell 9.8 percent to $29.4 million in 1994 (see Appendix Table E for details by type of school).

Matching gifts to private independent schools accounted for 51 percent of the total $17.8 million in corporate support reported by the 377 schools included in Appendix Table E. Matching gifts totaled $9.1 million, up from $7.8 million last year, and the average match, at $503, was up from $473 in 1993 (see Appendix Table E for details by type of school).

Gifts of company products and other property totaled $685,000 and $48,000 respectively, for a combined total of $733,000, compared to $765,000 in 1993. Together, product and property gifts comprised 4.1 percent of the corporate total, down less than half a percentage point from last year (see Appendix Table E for details by type of school).

Appreciated property gifts from noncorporate sources (which includes real and personal property such as land, houses, paintings, antiques, and rare books) fell from $24.2 million in 1992 to $2.5 million in 1993. In 1994, these gifts doubled to $5 million (see Appendix Table E for details by type of school). The reported amount of property gifts from individuals has fluctuated widely in recent years.

Table 21

Voluntary Support of Independent Schools by Purpose and Source, 1994

(Dollars in thousands)	Individuals			Organizations				
Purpose of Support	Alumni	Parents	Others	Foundations	Corporations	Religious	Others	Total
Current Operations								
Unrestricted	65,739	66,174	14,821	9,130	8,174	538	4,681	169,257
	(31.5)	(38.6)	(25.8)	(12.3)	(46.5)	(29.3)	(37.4)	(31.1)
Restricted	9,089	10,356	4,430	13,418	2,855	1,012	3,944	45,104
	(4.4)	(6.0)	(7.7)	(18.0)	(16.2)	(55.1)	(31.5)	(8.3)
Total	74,828	76,530	19,251	22,548	11,030	1,550	8,624	214,361
	(35.9)	(44.6)	(33.5)	(30.3)	(62.7)	(84.4)	(68.9)	(39.4)
Capital Purposes								
Property, Buildings	52,871	48,720	18,117	30,476	4,029	48	1,408	155,670
and Equipment	(25.4)	(28.4)	(31.6)	(40.9)	(22.9)	(2.6)	(11.3)	(28.6)
Endowment	32,138	16,912	8,445	8,903	722	5	363	67,488
Income Unrestricted	(15.4)	(9.9)	(14.7)	(12.0)	(4.1)	(0.3)	(2.9)	(12.4)
Endowment	48,006	29,252	11,392	12,212	1,763	233	2,120	104,978
Income Restricted	(23.0)	(17.0)	(19.8)	(16.4)	(10.0)	(12.7)	(16.9)	(19.3)
Loan Funds	553	199	190	285	42	0	0	1,269
	(0.3)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.2)	0.0	0.0	(0.2)
Total	133,569	95,082	38,144	51,875	6,557	286	3,891	329,405
	(64.1)	(55.4)	(66.5)	(69.7)	(37.3)	(15.6)	(31.1)	(60.6)
Total All Purposes	208,397	171,612	57,395	74,423	17,586	1,837	12,516	543,766
	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)

Number schools reporting 374 (Figures in parentheses show percent of total in each column.)

Table 22

Giving by Parents for Current Operations, 1994

		Current Parents				Past Parents			
Type of School	Number Schools Reporting	Number Solicited	Number Donors	Donors as % of Solicited	Average Gift	Number Solicited	Number Donors	Donors as % of Solicited	Average Gift
Boarding/Boarding-Day	76	22,142	11,793	53%	$661	94,109	17,126	18%	$378
Day/Day-Boarding	35	18,514	11,406	62%	403	39,024	6,286	16%	327
Day Elementary	47	13,320	9,508	71%	693	24,667	3,006	12%	264
Day Elementary/Secondary	128	71,823	45,157	63%	561	102,840	13,919	14%	335
Day Secondary	25	11,585	7,294	63%	627	29,937	4,638	15%	233
All Schools	311	137,384	85,158	62%	$574	290,577	44,975	15%	$335

		Grandparents				All Parent Categories			
	Number Schools Reporting	Number Solicited	Number Donors	Donors as % of Solicited	Average Gift	Number Solicited	Number Donors	Donors as % of Solicited	Average Gift
Boarding/Boarding-Day	76	22,300	2,004	9%	$257	138,551	30,923	22%	$478
Day/Day-Boarding	35	20,053	1,846	9%	245	77,591	19,538	25%	364
Day Elementary	47	18,131	2,470	14%	252	56,126	14,984	27%	534
Day Elementary/Secondary	128	69,942	7,323	10%	298	244,605	66,399	27%	485
Day Secondary	25	9,604	881	9%	272	51,126	12,813	25%	460
All Schools	311	140,030	14,524	10%	$276	567,999	144,657	25%	$470

Alumni Giving

Data on alumni giving for all purposes and for current operations by type of school are presented in Appendix Table E. Overall solicitation effectiveness (donors as a percentage of those solicited), at 28.6 percent, is down slightly from recent years. Among the various types of schools, the boarding and boarding/day schools were most effective at alumni solicitation, reporting donations from 31.2 percent of alumni contacted. Day elementary schools had the lowest solicitation effectiveness rate, at 13.4 percent; all other types of schools reported rates around 28 percent. The average alumni gift rose 7.2 percent, from $611 in 1993 to $655 in 1994. The average gift for current operations was $245, up 6 percent from $231 in 1993.

Parent Giving

Table 22 provides details on parent giving for current operations in 1994 for the 311 schools that appeared to provide reliable data.

Table 23
Giving by Trustees, 1994

Type of School	Number Reporting	Average Number of Trustees	Average Number of Donors	Average Gift for All Purposes	Percent for Current Operations	Percent of Individual Gifts	Percent of Total Gifts
Boarding/Boarding Day	82	29	26	$23,331	29%	28%	24%
Day/Day Boarding	35	33	28	10,442	27%	26%	20%
Day Elementary	47	22	21	5,600	23%	29%	22%
Day Elementary/Secondary	130	28	26	7,450	32%	20%	15%
Day Secondary	32	24	21	21,017	10%	35%	29%
All Schools	326	28	25	$12,819	27%	26%	21%

Trustee Giving

Table 23 provides details on trustee or governing board giving by type of school. The importance of trustee giving for each type of school is readily apparent.

Support, Endowment, and Expenditures

To facilitate studies of fundraising effectiveness, schools were asked for information on enrollment, endowment, total educational expenditures, and advancement-program expenses. Table 24 presents advancement-program expenses as a percentage of school expenditures and of total voluntary support by type of school. For all schools reporting these data, advancement-program expenses in 1994 were 4 percent of school expenditures (unchanged from the past five years and 18 percent of total giving (again very close to that reported for the last five years).

Data on total endowment and endowment per student by type of school are shown in Table 25. Average endowment per student climbed from $21,832 in 1993 to $22,812 in 1994.

Table 24
Advancement-Program Expenditures as a Percentage of School Expenditures and Voluntary Support, 1994

Type of School	Number Reporting	Percent of School Expend	Percent of Total Support
Girls' Schools			
Day Elementary	--	--	--
Day Elementary/Secondary	23	4	19
Day Secondary	5	5	17
Day/Boarding	6	5	23
Boarding and Boarding/Day	13	6	23
Boys' Schools			
Day Elementary	2	3	20
Day Elementary/Secondary	4	4	19
Day Secondary	7	7	16
Day/Boarding	4	4	29
Boarding and Boarding/Day	15	5	16
Coed Schools			
Day Elementary	46	3	16
Day Elementary/Secondary	92	3	19
Day Secondary	20	4	14
Day/Boarding	24	4	21
Boarding and Boarding/Day	50	5	17
All Schools	311	4	18

Table 25
Total Endowment and Endowment per Student, 1994

Type of School	No Schools	Endowment (000)	Average per Student*
Girls' Schools			
Day Elementary	--	--	--
Day Elementary/Sec	24	$203,265	$16,023
Day Secondary	5	29,032	12,863
Day/Boarding	6	89,246	25,204
Boarding & Board /Day	14	121,838	53,839
Boys' Schools			
Day Elementary	2	22,759	33,322
Day Elementary/Sec	7	88,669	18,400
Day Secondary	7	106,015	21,742
Day/Boarding	3	23,914	18,830
Boarding & Board /Day	16	348,314	77,541
Coed Schools			
Day Elementary	46	103,381	5,909
Day Elementary/Sec	98	838,560	10,833
Day Secondary	20	69,081	7,088
Day/Boarding	23	289,415	16,842
Boarding & Board /Day	52	1,737,344	88,419
All Schools	323	$4,070,834	$22,822

* The average per student is the mean value of the endowment per student for all schools reporting in each category

The Ten Boarding or Boarding/Day Schools Reporting the Most Support in 1994 from:

All Sources	Total	Per Student
Lawrenceville School (NJ)	$23,322,822	$31,056
Phillips Academy (MA)	13,305,665	10,987
Phillips Exeter Academy (NH)	9,879,775	9,919
Culver Academies (IN)	8,678,790	13,012
Hotchkiss School (CT)	7,963,823	14,942
Deerfield Academy (MA)	7,533,575	12,900
Mercersburg Academy (PA)	6,943,530	19,839
Choate Rosemary Hall (CT)	6,586,818	6,401
Taft School (CT)	5,859,842	10,674
Episcopal High School (VA)	5,318,391	13,296
Alumni		
Lawrenceville School (NJ)	$10,032,016	$13,358
Phillips Academy (MA)	8,401,593	6,938
Phillips Exeter Academy (NH)	7,079,370	7,108
Culver Academies (IN)	7,053,633	10,575
Mercersburg Academy (PA)	6,127,230	17,506
Hotchkiss School (CT)	4,834,869	9,071
Episcopal High School (VA)	4,040,487	10,101
Hill School (PA)	3,573,438	7,923
Kent School (CT)	3,500,663	6,274
Taft School (CT)	3,495,769	6,368
Parents		
Lawrenceville School (NJ)	$10,465,250	$13,935
Trinity-Pawling School (NY)	2,862,180	11,358
Choate Rosemary Hall (CT)	2,039,423	1,982
Taft School (CT)	2,010,331	3,662
Deerfield Academy (MA)	1,945,759	3,332
Forman School (CT)	1,424,151	7,341
St. George's School (RI)	1,369,534	4,201
Eaglebrook School (MA)	1,222,869	4,931
Proctor Academy (NH)	1,186,273	3,827
Salisbury School (CT)	1,156,086	4,777
Foundations		
Phillips Academy (MA)	$2,571,756	$2,124
Lawrenceville School (NJ)	1,731,974	2,306
Phillips Exeter Academy (NH)	1,688,168	1,695
Brooks School (MA)	1,327,311	4,010
Culver Academies (IN)	1,093,424	1,639
Deerfield Academy (MA)	1,091,687	1,869
Episcopal High School (VA)	848,338	2,121
Choate Rosemary Hall (CT)	803,790	781
Miss Porter's School (CT)	783,993	3,074
St. Mark's School (MA)	614,334	1,969
Corporations		
Interlochen Arts Academy (MI)	$731,286	$1,662
Phillips Academy (MA)	439,850	363
Phillips Exeter Academy (NH)	354,426	356
Deerfield Academy (MA)	334,072	572
Choate Rosemary Hall (CT)	276,408	269
Lawrenceville School (NJ)	250,190	333
Hotchkiss School (CT)	181,136	340
Kent School (CT)	150,954	271
Northfield Mt. Hermon Sch. (MA)	141,167	128
Valley Forge Military Acad. (PA)	132,438	193

The Ten Day or Day/Boarding Schools Reporting the Most Support in 1994 from:

All Sources	Total	Per Student
Harvard-Westlake School (CA)	$9,048,515	$5,895
Mccallie School (TN)	7,070,403	9,390
Westminster Schools (GA)	5,787,897	3,363
Chapin School (NY)	4,717,958	7,929
Punahou School (HI)	4,633,038	1,250
Regis High School (NY)	4,464,379	8,788
Durham Academy (NC)	4,381,223	4,531
Woodword Academy (GA)	3,976,997	1,671
Lovett School (GA)	3,908,689	2,694
John Burroughs School (MO)	3,875,969	6,706
Alumni		
Regis High School (NY)	$3,786,696	$7,454
Mccallie School (TN)	3,527,762	4,685
Loomis Chaffee School (CT)	2,952,251	4,083
Chapin School (NY)	2,503,176	4,207
Lakeside School (WA)	2,221,837	3,225
Punahou School (HI)	2,173,533	587
University School (OH)	1,925,292	2,383
Shady Side Academy (PA)	1,692,776	1,883
Roxbury Latin School (MA)	1,683,828	6,213
Holton-Arms School (MD)	1,572,737	NA
Parents		
Harvard-Westlake School (CA)	$7,096,348	$4,623
Dalton School (NY)	3,353,034	2,585
John Burroughs School (MO)	2,494,260	4,315
San Francisco Univ. H.S. (CA)	2,348,974	5,701
Trinity Episcopal School (NY)	1,913,338	2,062
Chapin School (NY)	1,874,814	3,151
Polytechnic Prep. C.D. Sch. (NY)	1,813,959	2,786
Potomac School (VA)	1,737,997	1,986
Pine Crest Sch. Boca Raton (FL)	1,730,408	2,080
Loyola Academy (IL)	1,600,720	1,102
Foundations		
St. Stephen's Episcopal Sch. (TX)	$2,261,200	$5,139
Mccallie School (TN)	2,113,653	2,807
Lovett School (GA)	2,108,950	1,453
Westminster Schools (GA)	2,001,420	1,163
Graland Country Day School (CO)	1,839,000	3,112
St. John's School (TX)	1,793,862	1,500
Athens Academy (GA)	1,652,985	2,322
Woodword Academy (GA)	1,603,600	674
Tower Hill School (DE)	1,468,342	2,128
Harvard-Westlake School (CA)	1,267,760	826
Corporations		
St. Ignatius College Prep (IL)	$469,809	$376
Blake School (MN)	392,525	339
Punahou School (HI)	383,098	103
Lakeside School (WA)	283,192	411
Loyola Academy (IL)	281,043	193
Holton-Arms School (MD)	268,400	NA
John Burroughs School (MO)	258,917	448
Cincinnati Country Day Sch. (OH)	256,090	306
Durham Academy (NC)	221,771	229
Louisville Collegiate School (KY)	207,329	377

Seventh-day Adventist Schools

The adjacent table provides a summary of the survey results for Seventh-day Adventist schools that participated in the survey, none of which are members of the National Association of Independent Schools.

With a few exceptions discussed below, the lines in the summary table should be relatively easy to interpret and should provide individual schools with the means to compare their own fundraising performance to other Seventh-day Adventist schools. Keep in mind, however, that the statistics reported in each line are independently arrived at. In other words, for instance, the maximum column shows the largest value reported for each given variable from among all the schools in the segment -- the entire maximum column does not reflect the results of just one school.

In the sections on bequests, planned gifts, and gifts of appreciated property, the number of gifts is first reported, along with the number of institutions reporting such gifts, including those that reported no gifts of that type but excluding those schools that skipped the question. Then the table shows statistics on the dollar amounts of the type of gift in question. Here the number of schools reporting is the number with a dollar amount for the type of gift in question that is greater than $0. For instance, 35 schools responded to the questions on bequests. The mean or average number of bequests received per school was less than 1, but varied from a low of no bequests for at least half of the schools (since at least through the 50th percentile, schools reported no bequests received) to a high of 43 bequests for one school (the maximum reported by a single school). Statistics on the dollar amount of bequests are reported for just nine schools, the number of schools that received at least 1 bequest. Among these nine schools, the average or mean total amount received in the form of bequests was $67,235, but varied from a low of $3,000 to a maximum of $202,708. Among these nine schools, the median or 50th percentile school received a total of about $40,000 in bequests.

Table 29

Seventh-day Adventist Schools

	No. Reporting	Mean	Minimum	25% Percentile	50% Percentile	75% Percentile	Maximum
Total Voluntary Support (VS)	36	$247,832	$5,617	$69,484	$164,732	$314,171	$1,777,855
Current Operations	36	$187,326	$2,434	$26,064	$75,396	$189,525	$1,741,765
Unrestricted	36	$132,309	$0	$15,548	$34,463	$152,466	$1,443,562
Restricted	36	$55,016	$9,620	$26,046	$60,507	$615,722	$321,042
Capital Purposes	36	$60,506	$0	$223	$30,172	$70,684	$400,164
Property, Building & Equipment	36	$44,519	$0	$25	$16,439	$59,845	$400,164
Endowment and Loan Fund Gifts	36	$15,987	$0	$0	$0	$1,669	$186,025
Sources							
Alumni	36	$49,534	$0	$11,308	$28,984	$53,645	$348,196
Parents	35	$7,861	$0	$0	$0	$4,300	$193,495
Other Individuals	36	$72,215	$0	$5,731	$33,640	$84,439	$614,102
Foundations	36	$4,200	$0	$0	$0	$0	$70,099
Corporations	36	$4,757	$0	$0	$0	$2,000	$43,826
Religious Organizations	36	$90,101	$0	$0	$10,714	$104,003	$1,376,650
Fund Raising Consortia	36	$2,835	$0	$0	$0	$0	$61,969
Other Organizations	36	$16,546	$0	$0	$0	$0	$567,822
Bequests							
Number	35	< 1	0	0	0	1	43
Amount	9	$67,235	$3,000	$13,000	$40,000	$70,000	$202,708
Planned Gifts							
Number	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amount	36	$0	$0	$0	$0	$0	$0
Appreciated Property Gifts							
Number	36	3	0	0	0	0	90
Amount	36	$485	$0	$0	$0	$0	$12,648
Matching Gifts							
Number	35	< 1	0	0	0	1	5
Amount	35	$707	$0	$0	$0	$181	$16,830
Average Gift	10	$3,366	$63	$319	$588	$1,100	$3,366
Alumni Giving for All Purposes							
Record	34	5,334	339	1,396	1,995	2,896	5,334
Solicited	34	1,937	0	1,032	1,988	2,613	5,334
Donors	33	455	0	214	463	634	1,300
Donors as % of Solicited	31	24%	0%	15%	22%	29%	100%
Average Donor Support	32	$343	$20	$45	$60	$94	$8,290
Alumni Giving for Current Ops							
Solicited	34	1,178	0	0	642	2,513	5,334
Donors	19	448	0	255	505	642	914
Donors as % of Solicited	18	43%	0%	12%	21%	26%	43%
Average Donor Support	18	$75	$27	$49	$56	$84	$217
Parent Giving for Current Ops							
Solicited	27	11	0	0	0	0	158
Donors	34	12	0	0	0	4	178
Average Donor Support	10	$458	$18	$54	$113	$485	$3,000
Governing Board Giving							
Number of Board Members	34	20	0	14	22	28	48
Number of Board Donors	35	14	0	7	13	22	43
Amount for Current Operations	36	$3,269	$0	$604	$1,335	$3,343	$31,005
Amount for Capital Purposes	36	$445	$0	$0	$0	$0	$5,015
Average Member Total Giving	28	$303	$37	$79	$147	$439	$1,409
Enrollment	35	243	45	116	184	278	1,542
Endowment	32	$151,938	$0	$0	$29,656	$185,083	$1,588,947
Ed. & General Expenditures	35	$1,669,727	$373,071	$95,828	$1,225,121	$2,101,577	$5,456,707
Advancement-Program Expend.	30	$33,529	$1,485	$5,350	$22,689	$54,109	$162,665
Advancement Expend. as % of VS	30	24%	1%	5%	19%	26%	NA

Summary Tables

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E. Voluntary Support of Private Independent Elementary and Secondary Schools and Core Comparison, 1994 30

Summary Table A
Voluntary Support of Higher Education, 1993-94

(Dollars in thousands)	Private Institutions							Public Institutions							Grand Total
	Research/ Doctoral	Master's	Liberal Arts	Specialized	Total Four-Year	Two Year	All Institutions	Research/ Doctoral	Master's	Liberal Arts	Specialized	Total Four-Year	Two Year	All Institutions	
Number of Institutions	69	152	298	83	602	15	617	129	132	17	14	292	83	375	992
Grand Total of Support	$3,584,091	$636,251	$1,562,678	$320,419	$6,103,440	$22,856	$6,126,296	$3,541,718	$366,105	$12,982	$217,004	$4,137,810	$61,396	$4,199,206	$10,325,502
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Purposes of Support															
Current Operations - Unrestricted	$356,604	$156,865	$387,610	$110,847	$1,011,927	$7,381	$1,019,308	$160,846	$36,128	$1,440	$10,942	$209,356	$6,604	$215,960	$1,235,268
	9.9%	24.7%	24.8%	34.6%	16.6%	32.3%	16.6%	4.5%	9.9%	11.1%	5.0%	5.1%	10.8%	5.1%	12.0%
Current Operations - Restricted	$1,454,328	$139,940	$240,068	$97,768	$1,932,105	$2,929	$1,935,034	$2,076,537	$165,742	$5,211	$141,268	$2,388,758	$23,949	$2,412,707	$4,347,741
	40.6%	22.0%	15.4%	30.5%	31.7%	12.8%	31.6%	58.6%	45.3%	40.1%	65.1%	57.7%	39.0%	57.5%	42.1%
Property, Buildings & Equipment	$398,156	$122,944	$232,254	$37,457	$790,811	$2,864	$793,675	$410,180	$55,922	$691	$19,229	$486,022	$14,390	$500,412	$1,294,087
	11.1%	19.3%	14.9%	11.7%	13.0%	12.5%	13.0%	11.6%	15.3%	5.3%	8.9%	11.7%	23.4%	11.9%	12.5%
Endowment Income Unrestricted	$120,266	$30,182	$139,316	$16,352	$306,115	$287	$306,402	$24,887	$2,447	$296	$645	$28,275	$3,829	$32,103	$338,506
	3.4%	4.7%	8.9%	5.1%	5.0%	1.3%	5.0%	0.7%	0.7%	2.3%	0.3%	0.7%	6.2%	0.8%	3.3%
Endowment Income Restricted	$1,246,722	$183,661	$548,610	$55,460	$2,034,453	$4,147	$2,038,600	$855,556	$105,295	$5,336	$44,833	$1,011,021	$12,371	$1,023,392	$3,061,992
	34.8%	28.9%	35.1%	17.3%	33.3%	18.1%	33.3%	24.2%	28.8%	41.1%	20.7%	24.4%	20.1%	24.4%	29.7%
Loan Funds	$8,015	$2,641	$6,258	$151	$17,065	$5,248	$22,313	$11,468	$571	$8	$87	$12,134	$79	$12,213	$34,526
	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	23.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Sources of Support															
Alumni	$1,077,421	$187,981	$687,045	$30,254	$1,982,701	$3,525	$1,986,226	$833,536	$82,815	$1,510	$7,229	$925,090	$4,261	$929,351	$2,915,577
	30.1%	29.5%	44.0%	9.4%	32.5%	15.4%	32.4%	23.5%	22.6%	11.6%	3.3%	22.4%	6.9%	22.1%	28.2%
Parents	$58,049	$21,522	$63,798	$2,182	$145,551	$179	$145,730	$12,718	$4,868	$79	$157	$17,822	$81	$17,904	$163,634
	1.6%	3.4%	4.1%	0.7%	2.4%	0.8%	2.4%	0.4%	1.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	1.6%
Other Individuals	$642,458	$166,538	$344,445	$134,789	$1,288,231	$8,753	$1,296,984	$657,860	$97,910	$5,047	$53,863	$814,681	$19,259	$833,940	$2,130,924
	17.9%	26.2%	22.0%	42.1%	21.1%	38.3%	21.2%	18.6%	26.7%	38.9%	24.8%	19.7%	31.4%	19.9%	20.6%
Foundations	$950,825	$120,364	$256,831	$60,484	$1,388,505	$1,579	$1,390,084	$594,784	$41,259	$2,468	$65,404	$703,915	$10,615	$714,530	$2,104,614
	26.5%	18.9%	16.4%	18.9%	22.7%	6.9%	22.7%	16.8%	11.3%	19.0%	30.1%	17.0%	17.3%	17.0%	20.4%
Corporations	$611,274	$81,984	$113,160	$34,124	$840,542	$7,043	$847,585	$1,049,572	$112,927	$2,996	$58,880	$1,224,375	$23,093	$1,247,468	$2,095,053
	17.1%	12.9%	7.2%	10.6%	13.8%	30.8%	13.8%	29.6%	30.8%	23.1%	27.1%	29.6%	37.6%	29.7%	20.3%
Religious Organizations	$32,305	$30,795	$57,535	$45,347	$165,982	$1,650	$167,631	$1,016	$142	$16	$162	$1,336	$17	$1,353	$168,984
	0.9%	4.8%	3.7%	14.2%	2.7%	7.2%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%
Other Organizations	$211,758	$27,067	$39,864	$13,238	$291,928	$128	$292,057	$392,232	$26,184	$866	$31,309	$450,591	$4,069	$454,660	$746,717
	5.9%	4.3%	2.6%	4.1%	4.8%	0.6%	4.8%	11.1%	7.2%	6.7%	14.4%	10.9%	6.6%	10.8%	7.2%
Forms of Giving															
Realized Bequests for Current Operations	$108,547	$30,723	$63,348	$14,256	$216,875	$287	$217,162	$84,220	$4,793	$16	$8,374	$97,403	$692	$98,095	$315,257
	3.0%	4.8%	4.1%	4.4%	3.6%	1.3%	3.5%	2.4%	1.3%	0.1%	3.9%	2.4%	1.1%	2.3%	3.1%
Realized Bequests for Capital Purposes	$284,351	$86,278	$222,368	$13,599	$608,595	$206	$608,802	$232,109	$47,409	$242	$5,215	$284,976	$2,657	$287,633	$896,435
	7.9%	13.9%	14.2%	4.2%	10.0%	0.9%	9.9%	6.6%	12.9%	1.9%	2.4%	6.9%	4.3%	6.8%	8.7%
Trusts, Pooled Income Funds & Annuities	$294,642	$43,297	$205,828	$72,877	$616,643	$3,372	$620,015	$241,288	$18,336	$950	$4,316	$264,890	$1,737	$266,627	$886,642
	8.2%	6.8%	13.2%	22.7%	10.1%	14.8%	10.1%	6.8%	5.0%	7.3%	2.0%	6.4%	2.8%	6.3%	8.6%
Company Products	$74,635	$8,137	$2,859	$789	$86,420	$337	$86,757	$128,980	$33,502	$112	$869	$163,463	$2,076	$165,538	$252,295
Other Property from Co.	$45,690	$1,100	$2,745	$57	$49,592	$24	$49,616	$63,244	$10,869	$13	$1,400	$75,526	$5,817	$81,343	$130,959
Property from Others	$462,234	$62,295	$221,985	$29,674	$776,188	$2,955	$779,143	$339,404	$24,729	$236	$9,209	$373,578	$3,773	$377,352	$1,156,495
Number of Matching Gifts	130,612	48,293	90,729	9,387	279,021	1,080	280,101	206,488	28,265	700	342	235,795	2,565	238,360	518,460
Amount of Matching Gifts	$49,981	$15,047	$36,173	$3,207	$104,408	$201	$104,609	$54,491	$6,533	$190	$384	$61,598	$315	$61,913	$166,522
Alumni of Record	5,144,845	2,766,669	3,569,376	469,926	11,950,816	195,074	12,145,890	13,705,011	4,475,712	146,987	163,596	18,491,306	619,578	19,110,883	31,256,773
Alumni Solicited	4,380,389	2,385,838	3,305,940	441,642	10,513,810	109,822	10,623,632	10,321,084	3,016,972	131,470	126,426	13,595,952	204,154	13,800,105	24,423,737
Alumni Donors	1,206,185	541,715	1,096,479	91,387	2,935,766	20,991	2,956,757	2,029,674	529,573	20,386	26,219	2,605,852	22,289	2,628,141	5,584,898
Vital Statistics															
Educ. & Gen. Expend.	$21,276,249	$5,281,013	$7,011,236	$1,976,648	$35,545,146	$90,704	$35,635,850	$42,915,517	$7,972,040	$356,299	$2,751,352	$53,995,208	$2,225,897	$56,221,105	$91,856,955
No. Inst. Reporting	67	150	295	81	593	13	606	124	127	15	13	279	76	355	961
Endowment Market Val.	$43,954,880	$4,332,187	$16,450,537	$2,907,263	$67,644,867	$86,540	$67,731,407	$23,249,025	$881,329	$37,238	$659,846	$24,827,438	$195,225	$25,022,663	$92,754,070
No. Inst. Reporting	66	150	298	79	593	13	606	129	130	15	13	287	80	367	973
Enrollment	741,589	540,284	456,186	87,051	1,825,110	19,869	1,844,979	3,010,655	1,244,401	71,131	34,360	4,360,547	768,926	5,129,473	6,974,452
No. Inst. Reporting	67	151	297	78	593	14	607	124	131	17	13	285	83	368	975

Note: Seven institutions did not provide full breakdowns of support by purpose. The sum of the purpose totals is therefore short by $18 million.

Summary Table B

Voluntary Support, 1993-94, 884 Colleges and Universities Reporting in Two Survey Years, and Percentage Change

(Dollars in thousands)

	Private Institutions							Public Institutions							
	Research/ Doctoral	Master's	Liberal Arts	Specialized	Total Four-Year	Two Year	All Institutions	Research/ Doctoral	Master's	Liberal Arts	Specialized	Total Four-Year	Two Year	All Institutions	Grand Total
Number of Institutions	67	134	284	68	553	11	564	121	119	12	12	264	56	320	884
Sources of Support															
Alumni	$1,069,203	$171,317	$679,750	$27,603	$1,947,874	$2,855	$1,950,728	$768,761	$78,491	$1,185	$6,860	$855,297	$4,129	$859,425	$2,810,154
	11.4%	22.4%	14.3%	9.5%	13.3%	-12.2%	13.2%	16.2%	66.7%	17.2%	50.6%	19.8%	99.1%	20.0%	14.9%
Parents	$58,031	$19,433	$63,535	$2,090	$143,088	$167	$143,255	$12,416	$4,565	$79	$147	$17,206	$57	$17,263	$160,518
	33.2%	4.6%	28.0%	30.1%	24.2%	-13.6%	24.2%	29.1%	6.8%	-6.0%	62.9%	22.3%	-16.2%	22.1%	23.9%
Other Individuals	$635,278	$150,650	$337,014	$124,523	$1,247,465	$5,836	$1,253,301	$610,647	$94,038	$3,428	$53,308	$761,421	$15,293	$776,714	$2,030,014
	3.5%	16.2%	7.4%	5.6%	6.2%	96.7%	6.4%	14.9%	29.0%	28.6%	14.0%	16.4%	11.8%	16.4%	10.0%
Foundations	$947,804	$107,568	$250,779	$58,016	$1,364,167	$1,245	$1,365,412	$539,803	$40,635	$2,112	$65,346	$647,896	$6,568	$654,464	$2,019,876
	29.3%	1.4%	31.0%	21.2%	26.5%	2.6%	26.5%	0.8%	10.3%	33.0%	-11.2%	0.0%	-1.2%	0.0%	16.5%
Corporations	$605,439	$75,648	$110,431	$32,733	$824,252	$1,314	$825,566	$969,855	$109,738	$1,800	$58,856	$1,140,250	$16,282	$1,156,531	$1,982,097
	0.1%	-8.5%	6.9%	16.2%	0.6%	-11.4%	0.6%	7.2%	25.6%	-9.1%	15.8%	9.2%	-13.6%	8.8%	5.2%
Religious Organizations	$32,305	$29,836	$53,401	$40,224	$155,766	$1,406	$157,172	$985	$139	$7	$162	$1,292	$7	$1,299	$158,471
	3.1%	-24.7%	-3.5%	-0.2%	-6.5%	4.2%	-6.4%	-71.6%	-17.2%	62.7%	13.5%	-65.9%	-80.9%	-66.0%	-7.7%
Fundraising Consortia	$21,160	$7,605	$21,170	$588	$50,523	$97	$50,620	$6,955	$1,466	$634	$14,602	$23,657	$83	$23,740	$74,360
	1.2%	-4.9%	2.8%	-1.5%	0.8%	2.4%	0.8%	111.8%	56.5%	-49.6%	3401.6%	301.3%	104.0%	299.9%	32.5%
Other Organizations	$190,156	$16,063	$15,170	$12,452	$233,841	$22	$233,863	$324,209	$24,349	$204	$16,707	$365,469	$2,971	$368,440	$602,303
	5.0%	-24.3%	-25.3%	1.9%	-0.4%	-65.1%	-0.4%	-10.5%	19.1%	-65.7%	-6.3%	-8.9%	-6.9%	-8.9%	-5.8%
Purposes of Support															
Current Operations - Unrestricted	$354,804	$141,552	$374,800	$100,332	$971,488	$5,273	$976,760	$155,706	$33,316	$1,369	$10,923	$201,314	$5,939	$207,253	$1,184,013
	7.1%	-2.4%	0.6%	4.4%	2.8%	7.0%	2.8%	24.3%	-2.9%	-3.0%	-4.5%	16.7%	3.4%	16.3%	5.0%
Current Operations - Restricted	$1,441,245	$129,771	$232,205	$93,283	$1,896,505	$1,826	$1,898,331	$1,862,794	$159,519	$4,600	$141,227	$2,168,140	$17,072	$2,185,212	$4,083,543
	8.5%	-0.7%	12.0%	31.2%	9.2%	13.9%	9.2%	1.5%	13.0%	-11.6%	28.8%	3.7%	18.8%	3.8%	6.2%
Capital - Property, Buildings & Equipment	$396,591	$110,621	$227,572	$34,336	$769,119	$2,592	$771,711	$385,949	$55,345	$691	$18,567	$460,552	$8,639	$469,191	$1,240,902
	4.7%	-0.6%	7.0%	-11.9%	3.7%	25.7%	3.8%	8.3%	52.7%	-23.3%	-34.6%	9.2%	-25.3%	8.3%	5.4%
Endowment - Income Unrestricted	$116,393	$28,975	$138,558	$16,173	$300,100	$287	$300,387	$24,583	$2,446	$116	$480	$27,626	$3,784	$31,409	$331,796
	16.4%	-10.7%	40.5%	91.2%	25.3%	-5.9%	25.3%	22.2%	9.2%	225.6%	-29.5%	19.7%	95.1%	25.6%	25.3%
Endowment - Income Restricted	$1,242,327	$165,146	$544,049	$51,570	$2,003,092	$2,917	$2,006,009	$791,072	$102,525	$2,666	$44,704	$940,967	$9,733	$950,700	$2,956,708
	27.2%	31.0%	22.8%	-21.8%	24.3%	70.2%	24.3%	21.1%	84.6%	67.7%	1.8%	24.8%	-10.8%	24.3%	24.3%
Loan Funds	$8,015	$2,037	$6,196	$150	$16,398	$47	$16,445	$11,282	$269	$6	$87	$11,644	$48	$11,692	$28,137
	-19.4%	3.0%	1.0%	32.0%	-9.8%	1632.4%	-9.5%	-12.9%	-39.9%	-86.1%	-7.4%	-14.0%	-11.6%	-14.0%	-11.4%
Grand Total	$3,559,375	$578,120	$1,531,251	$298,230	$5,966,975	$12,942	$5,979,917	$3,233,631	$353,421	$9,448	$215,988	$3,812,488	$45,389	$3,857,877	$9,837,794
	11.6%	5.6%	13.5%	6.3%	11.2%	21.9%	11.2%	7.4%	30.9%	2.9%	11.2%	9.4%	1.8%	9.3%	10.5%

Summary Table C

Voluntary Support of Higher Education, by Source and Purpose, 1983-84 to 1993-94, and Percentage of Grand Total

(Dollars in thousands)

	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Number of Institutions	1,118	1,114	1,194	1,174	1,142	1,132	1,056	1,046	1,060	1,106	992
Sources of Support											
Alumni	$1,101,010	$1,223,258	$1,555,641	$2,020,207	$1,752,260	$1,937,727	$2,137,716	$2,266,318	$2,420,939	$2,533,993	$2,915,577
	23.5%	23.1%	24.6%	27.6%	24.9%	25.7%	26.0%	26.5%	26.8%	26.7%	28.2%
Other Individuals	1,094,250	1,187,986	1,518,828	1,775,490	1,657,257	1,755,892	1,867,041	1,940,938	2,113,672	2,214,141	2,294,558
	23.4%	22.4%	24.0%	24.2%	23.5%	23.3%	22.7%	22.7%	23.4%	23.3%	22.2%
Foundations	909,666	982,448	1,179,270	1,302,300	1,376,506	1,472,538	1,613,205	1,702,577	1,751,030	1,834,794	2,104,614
	19.4%	18.6%	18.6%	17.8%	19.5%	19.5%	19.6%	19.9%	19.4%	19.3%	20.4%
Corporations	1,060,440	1,319,806	1,456,044	1,568,792	1,594,426	1,646,235	1,817,451	1,871,019	1,914,507	1,978,155	2,095,053
	22.6%	24.9%	23.0%	21.4%	22.6%	21.8%	22.1%	21.9%	21.2%	20.8%	20.3%
Religious Organizations	157,757	175,526	180,271	175,799	171,842	200,080	184,107	174,783	171,363	202,286	168,984
	3.4%	3.3%	2.8%	2.4%	2.4%	2.7%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	1.6%
Fundraising Consortia	70,085	71,338	69,064	65,906	80,646	90,780	58,858	73,616	73,817	60,337	79,100
	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%
Other Organizations	292,541	335,010	372,568	414,562	408,348	443,223	535,620	529,525	587,648	667,733	667,616
	6.2%	6.3%	5.9%	5.7%	5.8%	5.9%	6.5%	6.2%	6.5%	7.0%	6.5%
Purposes of Support											
Current Operations	$2,714,203	$3,017,805	$3,432,374	$3,808,292	$4,010,178	$4,265,886	$4,558,348	$4,902,594	$5,142,997	$5,097,498 *	$5,470,095 **
	57.9%	57.0%	54.2%	52.0%	57.0%	56.5%	55.5%	57.3%	56.9%	53.7%	53.0%
Capital Purposes	1,971,546	2,277,567	2,899,312	3,514,764	3,031,107	3,280,589	3,655,650	3,656,182	3,889,979	4,094,522 *	4,650,966 **
	42.1%	43.0%	45.8%	48.0%	43.0%	43.5%	44.5%	42.7%	43.1%	43.1%	45.0%
GRAND TOTAL	$4,685,749	$5,295,372	$6,331,686	$7,323,056	$7,041,285	$7,546,475	$8,213,998	$8,558,776	$9,032,976	$9,491,439	$10,325,502
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

* Ten institutions (with support totaling $300 million) did not provide a breakdown of support by purpose

** Seven institutions (with support totaling $204 million) did not provide a breakdown of support by purpose

Summary Table D

Estimated Total Voluntary Support of Higher Education, by Purpose and Source, 1951-52 to 1993-94

(Dollars in millions)

Academic Year Ending	Total Voluntary Support	Current Operations	Capital Purposes	Individuals		Organizations			
				Alumni	Others	Corporations	Foundations	Religious	Other
1952	$297	$129	$168	$72	$72	$40	$72	$20	$21
1953	350	161	189	85	85	50	85	22	23
1954	394	184	210	90	90	60	90	34	30
1955	475	200	275	111	118	65	83	43	55
1956	575	235	340	118	142	75	120	57	63
1957	840 (1)	260	580	120	159	87	346 (1)	63	65
1958	715	325	390	160	180	90	135	75	75
1959	760	417	343	186	186	119	107	78	84
1960	815	385	430	191	194	130	163	80	57
1961	900	400	500	196	202	147	219	82	54
1962	950	415	535	220	210	154	230	82	54
1963	1,050	505	545	254	227	169	246	92	62
1964	1,215	549	666	265	286	181	320	97	66
1965	1,400	610	790	280	348	196	402	101	73
1966	1,440	675	765	310	350	230	357	108	85
1967	1,480	710	770	324	373	249	337	107	90
1968	1,600	800	800	359	408	250	374	118	91
1969	1,800	870	930	434	452	272	434	100	108
1970	1,780	960	820	381	441	269	434	102	153
1971	1,860	1,050	810	458	495	259	418	104	126
1972	2,020	1,110	910	481	493	275	523	101	147
1973	2,240	1,230	1,010	536	600	320	524	99	161
1974	2,240	1,300	940	509	556	354	535	116	170
1975	2,160	1,370	790	486	516	357	497	112	192
1976	2,410	1,480	930	588	569	379	549	130	195
1977	2,670	1,620	1,050	638	646	446	558	136	246
1978	3,040	1,825	1,215	714	766	508	623	158	271
1979	3,230	2,010	1,220	785	736	556	701	161	291
1980	3,800 (2)	2,250	1,550 (2)	910	847	696	903 (2)	155	289
1981	4,230	2,590	1,640	1,049	1,007	778	922	140	334
1982	4,860 (3)	2,870 (3)	1,990 (3)	1,240 (3)	1,097	976 (3)	1,003	175	369
1983	5,160	3,125	2,035	1,236	1,190	1,112	1,017	208	397
1984	5,600	3,405	2,195	1,305	1,316	1,271	1,081	190	437
1985	6,320	3,800	2,520	1,460	1,416	1,574	1,175	208	487
1986	7,400 (4)	4,022	3,378 (4)	1,825	1,781	1,702	1,363 (4)	211	518
1987	8,500	4,420	4,080	2,346	2,066	1,819	1,513	204	552
1988	8,200	4,666	3,534	2,042	1,927	1,853	1,607	197	574
1989	8,925	5,045	3,880	2,291	2,076	1,947	1,742	237	632
1990	9,800	5,440	4,360	2,540	2,230	2,170	1,920	240	700
1991	10,200	5,830	4,370	2,680	2,310	2,230	2,030	240	710
1992	10,700	6,100	4,600	2,840	2,500	2,260	2,090	240	770
1993	11,200	6,300	4,900	2,980	2,530	2,400	2,200	250	840
1994	$12,350 (5)	$6,710	$5,640 (5)	$3,410	$2,800	$2,510	$2,540 (5)	$240	$850

(1) Includes approximately $300 million in faculty salary endowment grants.

(2) Includes $100 million in nonrecurring transfer for unrestricted endowment.

(3) Includes a single gift of $100 million.

(4) Includes a single gift of $100 million.

(5) Includes $246 million in two gifts from Annenberg Foundation for endowment.

Summary Table E
Voluntary Support, 1993-94, 377 Independent Elementary and Secondary Schools Reporting (dollars in thousands)

	All Schools Reporting (includes percentages of grand totals)						Schools Reporting in Consecutive Years (includes percentage changes, 1993-94 vs. 1992-93)					
	Day Elementary	Day Elem./Sec.	Day Secondary	Day/ Boarding	Boarding and Boarding/Day	All Schools	Day Elementary	Day Elem./Sec.	Day Secondary	Day/ Boarding	Boarding and Boarding/Day	All Schools
Number of Schools	58	151	40	37	91	377	41	113	29	35	74	292
Grand Total of Support	$32,174	$181,441	$54,289	$59,900	$222,860	$550,665	$26,318	$148,436	$48,544	$56,246	$194,006	$473,550
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	19.3%	10.0%	28.5%	18.3%	7.7%	12.1%
Purposes of Support												
Current Operations-Unrestricted	$12,150	$57,967	$17,062	$18,142	$64,980	$171,263	$9,739	$46,810	$14,706	$17,279	$54,268	$142,802
	37.8%	31.9%	31.4%	30.3%	29.2%	31.1%	13.4%	6.0%	7.8%	7.9%	6.0%	6.9%
Current Operations-Restricted	$1,947	$18,143	$3,999	$5,960	$15,443	$45,749	$1,395	$15,269	$3,201	$5,804	$13,366	$39,034
	6.1%	10.0%	7.4%	10.0%	6.9%	8.3%	-7.1%	4.4%	-2.9%	36.7%	4.8%	7.1%
Property, Building, Equipment	$12,631	$60,384	$14,975	$14,643	$54,897	$158,419	$10,953	$45,959	$14,317	$13,482	$47,570	$132,281
	39.3%	33.3%	27.6%	24.4%	24.6%	28.8%	44.7%	43.9%	57.6%	43.5%	16.7%	33.9%
Endowment Income-Unrestricted	$2,753	$21,329	$10,633	$11,140	$21,736	$67,971	$1,724	$20,073	$9,358	$10,905	$19,584	$61,644
	8.6%	11.8%	19.6%	18.6%	9.8%	12.3%	-38.2%	-22.0%	25.2%	-9.1%	-17.8%	-14.2%
Endowment-Income Unrestricted	$2,642	$23,445	$7,620	$9,854	$61,833	$105,987	$2,456	$20,167	$6,962	$8,616	$57,380	$95,580
	8.2%	12.9%	14.0%	16.5%	27.7%	19.2%	52.6%	9.5%	62.4%	46.4%	11.8%	17.2%
Loan Funds	$51	$158	$0	$160	$900	$1,276	$51	$158	($0)	$160	$900	$1,269
	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	11277.7%	48.5%	NA	1651.4%	210.9%	213.1%
Sources of Support												
Alumni	$2,275	$50,681	$16,355	$25,019	$118,186	$212,515	$1,878	$41,044	$14,477	$23,422	$102,506	$183,326
	7.1%	27.9%	30.1%	41.8%	53.0%	38.6%	-3.9%	4.9%	7.2%	20.9%	2.0%	5.1%
Parents	$18,615	$68,160	$22,922	$14,433	$48,558	$172,688	$14,974	$57,489	$21,107	$13,880	$44,677	$152,126
	57.9%	37.6%	42.2%	24.1%	21.8%	31.4%	13.0%	9.6%	105.8%	13.2%	45.7%	27.9%
Other Individuals	$4,343	$19,776	$5,408	$5,249	$23,032	$57,808	$3,520	$14,656	$4,399	$4,915	$18,581	$46,071
	13.5%	10.9%	10.0%	8.8%	10.3%	10.5%	36.8%	-7.2%	-9.3%	-11.8%	-1.5%	-3.3%
Foundations	$4,218	$28,620	$5,399	$12,386	$24,737	$75,359	$3,841	$23,757	$5,073	$11,284	$21,962	$65,916
	13.1%	15.8%	9.9%	20.7%	11.1%	13.7%	40.2%	45.4%	-18.8%	53.5%	-6.5%	17.4%
Corporations	$758	$7,222	$2,288	$1,522	$5,994	$17,784	$658	$6,478	$2,026	$1,455	$4,671	$15,289
	2.4%	4.0%	4.2%	2.5%	2.7%	3.2%	14.0%	18.7%	11.6%	-12.2%	-23.0%	-1.8%
Religious Organizations	$31	$1,051	$421	$236	$98	$1,837	$11	$545	$300	$236	$22	$1,115
	0.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	-11.6%	27.2%	39.3%	14.2%	14.8%	26.3%
Other Organizations	$1,934	$5,932	$1,497	$1,055	$2,256	$12,673	$1,437	$4,467	$1,161	$1,055	$1,586	$9,706
	6.0%	3.3%	2.8%	1.8%	1.0%	2.3%	52.1%	-17.2%	30.4%	-6.8%	167.0%	8.4%
Forms of Giving												
Bequests for Current Operations	$414	$1,707	$83	$278	$3,317	$5,799						
	1.3%	0.9%	0.2%	0.5%	1.5%	1.1%						
Bequests for Capital Purposes	$848	$10,259	$1,861	$2,621	$30,239	$45,828						
	2.6%	5.7%	3.4%	4.4%	13.6%	8.3%						
Trusts, Pooled Income Funds and Annuities	$149	$4,812	$1,154	$3,701	$19,575	$29,390						
	0.5%	2.7%	2.1%	6.2%	8.8%	5.3%						
Company Products	$4	$122	$469	$15	$75	$685						
Other Property from Co.	$0	$32	$0	$0	$16	$48						
Property from Others	$1	$1,649	$1	$525	$2,861	$5,036						
Corporate Matching Gifts												
Number of Matching Gifts	957	6,494	2,226	1,644	6,782	18,103						
Amount of Matching Gifts	$598	$3,268	$864	$665	$3,710	$9,104						
Alumni Statistics												
Alumni of Record	62,464	422,750	184,447	144,907	455,705	1,270,273						
Alumni Solicited	55,979	378,607	174,818	134,404	389,129	1,132,937						
Alumni Donors	7,480	110,264	44,660	40,777	121,380	324,561						
Average Gift Size												
For All Purposes	$303	$460	$366	$614	$974	$655						
For Current Operations	$137	$193	$190	$237	$311	$245						
Vital Statistics												
Ed. & General Expend.	$195,367	$1,070,209	$196,658	$299,425	$720,819	$2,482,478						
No. Schools reporting	58	144	40	36	87	365						
Endowment	$144,840	$1,201,822	$217,755	$428,771	$2,310,673	$4,303,860						
No. Schools reporting	58	151	40	37	91	377						
Enrollment	20,986	107,678	23,730	24,061	28,282	204,737						
No. Schools reporting	57	147	40	36	91	371						

Methodology

Background

The Council for Aid to Education (CAE) has conducted survey research on private support of education since 1957, when it assumed responsibility for a survey conducted by the American Alumni Association. Over the years this responsibility has evolved into the large-scale annual research and dissemination effort, the Voluntary Support of Education Survey (VSE), which is sent (on paper and diskette) to all colleges and universities and many private elementary and secondary schools in the United States. The Council for Advancement and Support of Education (CASE) and the National Association of Independent Schools (NAIS) are cosponsors of the survey with the CAE.

Based on VSE survey results, CAE develops definitive national estimates of giving to higher education -- the benchmarks by which the country tracks private support of education. CAE disseminates survey results and analysis to education institutions in a variety of ways to help them better plan and assess their fundraising efforts with alumni, foundations, corporations, and others.

What Is Voluntary Support?

The Voluntary Support of Education survey is designed to obtain information on the amounts, sources, donor-specified purposes, and forms of private gifts, grants, and bequests received by educational institutions.

Included as voluntary support (all gift and grant income) are:

- Gifts and grants to the institution, both restricted and unrestricted for current operations and for capital purposes, regardless of form (cash, products, property, securities, life insurance contracts, etc.);
- Gifts and grants to affiliated foundations and organizations created to raise funds for the institution;
- Cash payments returned as contributions from salaried staff;
- Insurance premiums paid by donors.

Not included as voluntary support are:

- Pledges or commitments of financial support made but not received during the year;
- Gifts from affiliated foundations and organizations to the institution (because they are counted when received by the foundation or organization, not when they are passed to the institution itself);
- Non-gift revenue earned by the fund-raising function, e.g., advertisements in alumni magazines or event programs, sales of alumni memorabilia, other sales, raffles;
- Bequests not yet received from estate executors or administrators;
- Revenue from contract research and other contracts which violate the donative nature of voluntary support;
- Revenue from special education programs;
- Membership fees for industrial liaison programs, corporate affiliate or associate programs, and the like;
- Any public funds (e.g., government grants or contracts);
- Income from trusts, endowment, and other investments;
- Student Financial Aid when the gift is in support of a specific student identified by name;
- Contributed services, unless cash payments from the institution are returned as contributions;
- The value of deferred giving contracts terminated due to the death of the income beneficiary during the year.

Participation

The 1994 survey collected data on funds raised from private sources for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1993 and ending June 30, 1994 (with a few of the institutions reporting on different fiscal calendars). Questionnaires were mailed to almost 2,900 institutions of higher education, many of which report for multiple branches. Questionnaires were also mailed to over 1,100 private elementary and secondary schools, including all members of the National Association of Independent Schools (NAIS), Seventh-day Adventist schools, and many Friends and military schools (see Tables A and C).

Table A
Survey Participation, 1994

	Four-Year Colleges and Universities	Two-Year Colleges	All Higher Education	Private Elementary and Secondary Schools	Total Institutions
Invited to participate	1,767	1,128	2,895	1,114	4,009
Responses					
Completed questionnaires--listed within in detail	906	99	1,005	413	1,418
Additional branches reflected on consolidated questionnaires	135	22	157	0	157
Reporting too late	0	0	0	0	0
Reporting no support (see Table D)	0	2	2	0	2
Reporting insufficient detail to be listed (see Table D)	1	3	4	10	14
Total responding	1,042	126	1,168	423	1,591
Response rate	59%	11%	40%	38%	40%

The college and university participation rate was 40 percent overall, but varied considerable by type of institution (see Table B). The total elementary and secondary school participation rate was 38 percent and also varied considerably by type of school (see Table C). Institutions that submitted questionnaires with insufficient data to be listed in the *Institutional Data* section, or that received no voluntary support, are shown in Table D.

In no year since the survey was begun in 1954-55 have as many as half of the institutions of higher education responded. In recent years, the actual response has numbered between 1,000 and 1,200 colleges and universities out of approximately 2,900 invited to participate. Despite yearly fluctuations in both size and composition of the group of institutions participating, the Council estimates that the amounts reported have averaged about 85 percent of the total voluntary support received by all colleges and universities (an estimate confirmed in 1989 with a follow-up survey to nonrespondents).

Table B
Survey Participation Rates for Higher Education Institutions, 1994

Groupings Reflect Carnegie Classifications, 1994

Type and Control	Number Invited	Number* Participating	Participation Rate (%)
Research/Doctoral	243	204	84%
Private	84	70	83%
Public	159	134	84%
Comprehensive	499	285	57%
Private	246	152	62%
Public	253	133	53%
Liberal Arts	603	319	53%
Private	532	301	57%
Public	71	18	25%
Specialized	422	98	23%
Private	382	84	22%
Public	40	14	35%
Two-Year	1,128	99	9%
Private	134	16	12%
Public	994	83	8%
All Institutions	2,895	1,005	35%
Private	1,378	623	45%
Public	1,517	382	25%

* Public institutions are under-reported because many public institutions report only in summary for all campuses

Estimates vs. Survey Results

It is important to keep in mind the differences between the amounts reported in the **National Estimates** section and the amounts reported in the **Survey Results** section of this report. Where the latter section is based solely on data from the institutions that participated in this year's survey, the former section extrapolates from the actual survey results to estimate what the results would look like were we to have 100 percent participation.

Table C
Survey Participation Rates for Elementary and Secondary Schools, 1994

INVITED TO PARTICIPATE Affiliation	Additional Affiliation: None	Friends	Episcopal	Exceptional	Lutheran	Military	Catholic	Total* Membership Invited
Catholic	35			1		1		127
Episcopal	2							36
Exceptional Children	0							4
Friends	38							63
Nat. Assoc. Indep. Schools	787	25	34	3	1	18	90	958
Lutheran	5							6
Military	11							30
Seventh-day Adventist	63							63

Total number of schools invited to participate: 1,114

NUMBER PARTICIPATING Affiliation	Additional Affiliation: None	Friends	Episcopal	Exceptional	Lutheran	Military	Catholic	Invitees* Participating	Participation Rate (%)
Catholic	11			1				34	27
Episcopal	0							25	69
Exceptional Children	0							2	50
Friends	2							14	22
Nat. Assoc. Indep. Schools	310	12	25	1		2	22	372	39
Lutheran	0							0	0
Military	0							2	7
Seventh-day Adventist	36							36	57

Total number of schools participating: 423

* Totals for a particular affiliation group are the sum of as many as three figures in the table: schools in the listing group with no additional affiliation, plus schools in the group with an additional affiliation, plus schools in another affiliation group with the affiliation in question as an additional one. As an example, a total of 4 Schools for Exceptional Children were invited to participate: none with no other affiliation, but 1 that was also a Catholic School and 3 that were also members of the National Association of Independent Schools

Table D
Additional Respondents -- Voluntary Support of Education 1994

Colleges and Universities Not Listed (Reporting in Insufficient Detail)

Amarillo Community College (TX)	$ 822,619
Haywood Community College (NC)	159,833
Iowa Valley Community College (IO)	599,400
New York Medical College (NY)	2,207,670

Colleges and Universities Reporting No Support

Asheville-Buncombe Tech. Comm. College (NC)
L.B. Wallace State Junior College (AL)

Independent Schools Not Listed (Reporting in Insufficient Detail)

Cascia Hall Preparatory School (OK)	$ 59,128
Country School (MD)	115,641
Keith Country Day School (IL)	353,777
Milton Academy (MA)	3,384,021
North Shore Country Day School (IL)	1,143,793
Oakwood School (NY)	730,677
Phillips Brooks School (CA)	582,016
St. Thomas School (WA)	151,104
Urban School of San Francisco (CA)	849,984
Viewpoint School (CA)	76,995

By developing national estimates each year, we can "correct" for annual differences in participation and look at private giving in relation to national estimates of other important higher education measures, such as enrollments and expenditures.

We approach the estimation process two ways. First, we look at the percentage change in support by source group and by major purpose category among those institutions that participated in two consecutive years (the "core" group of institutions). Since the core group's gift income typically represents well over 90 percent of the reported gift income, the core group itself provides a very robust set of benchmarks on year-to-year changes, which we can then apply to the previous year's national estimates of giving by source and purpose. However, because the core group results may be more positive than the results we would get were we to achieve full participation, we adjust the degree of change in the national estimates downward somewhat as appropriate by comparison with the core group.

Second, we look at participation by Carnegie group. Based on the 1989 follow-up study, we can assume that average total support per Carnegie type of nonparticipating institution will be about 40 percent of what was reported on average by participating institutions, both because nonparticipants tend to be smaller and because there is a tendency not to participate after a bad year. We are then able to make estimates of support among nonparticipants by Carnegie group. The sum of these estimates plus the actual results reported by participants, should be close to the national estimates we arrived at by the first method described above. If not, we review and adjust factors and weights until there is reasonable consistency across the entire model.

Definitions of Reporting Categories

For those not familiar with the survey, definitions of the major data categories are provided below. For complete information on the reporting standards underlying the survey, please refer to *Management Reporting Standards for Educational Institutions: Fundraising and Related Activities, 1983*, available from the Council for Advancement and Support of Education, 11 Dupont Circle, Washington, DC 20036.

SOURCE CATEGORIES

- **Alumni** Former students -- full- or part-time undergraduate or graduate -- who have earned some credit toward one of the degrees offered by the reporting institution.
- **Parents** Persons other than those defined above as alumni who are the parents, grandparents, or guardians of either currently enrolled or former students of the reporting institution. An affiliation as an alumnus takes precedence over that of parent for the purpose of this survey.
- **Other Individuals** All persons who are not classifiable as alumni or parents by the above definitions.
- **Foundations** Private tax-exempt entities, whether corporate or trust in legal form, that have been established and are operated exclusively for charitable purposes. Not all grant-making organizations that use the word "foundation" in their titles are included in this category. The National Science Foundation and the Empire State Foundation, for example, are not private tax-exempt entities and, therefore, their grants should not be included in a report of private voluntary support.
- **Corporations** Corporations, partnerships, and cooperatives that have been organized for profit-making purposes, including corporations owned by individuals and families and other closely held companies. Also included in this category are business-sponsored foundations, i.e., those organizations that have been created by business corporations and that have been funded exclusively by their companies. Also included are industry trade associations.
- **Religious Organizations** Includes churches, synagogues, and temples and their denominational entities, hierarchies, orders, and service groups.
- **Fundraising Consortia** Entities that have been formed by a group of cooperating institutions or organizations for the purpose of facilitating their fundraising activities. The United Negro College Fund and the Virginia Council of Independent Colleges are examples of entities to be considered fundraising consortia.
- **Other Organizations** All organizations not defined above as foundations, corporations and businesses, religious organizations, or fundraising consortia other than governmental agencies. Examples include fraternal organizations. Alumni association gifts are to be counted as coming from alumni.

PURPOSE CATEGORIES

- **Current Operations--Unrestricted** Gifts, in any form, including bequests, given by donors without any restriction on their use, regardless of any subsequent use by the institution for current operations, to function as endowment, or to construct facilities.
- **Current Operations--Restricted** Gifts for current operations on which the donor placed a restriction as to how those funds could be expended for current operations. Categories of restriction include: Academic Divisions, Faculty and Staff Compensation, Research, Public Service and Extension, Library, Operations and Maintenance of Physical Plant, Student Financial Aid, and Other.
- **Capital Purposes--Property, Buildings, and Equipment** Gifts of both real and personal property for the use of the institution, as well as gifts made for the purpose of purchasing buildings, other facilities, equipment, and land for use of the institution; constructing or providing major renovations of buildings and other facilities; and retirement of indebtedness.
- **Capital Purposes--Endowment and Similar Funds: Income Unrestricted** Gifts restricted by donors for endowment, but not bearing any restriction from the donor as to the use of the income the endowment produces.
- **Capital Purposes--Endowment and Similar Funds: Income Restricted** Gifts added to the endowment funds of the institution by donor direction, from which the income is limited by the donor for specific purposes or programs. The categories of restriction here are the same as listed under Current Operations-Restricted.
- **Capital Purposes--Loan Funds** Gifts restricted by donors to be used to make loans to students, faculty, and staff.

ALUMNI GIVING RATES

- **Alumni of Record** Those living alumni carried in an institution's records and for whom there are current addresses.
- **Alumni Solicited** The number of alumni of record who receive at least one solicitation during the course of the reporting year.
- **Alumni Donors** The number of alumni who made one or more gifts during the year in question.

VITAL STATISTICS

- **Enrollment** Figures are opening fall enrollments for the academic year covered by the survey.
- **Endowment** The market value of endowment and similar funds (including quasi-endowment) at the end of the reporting period in question.
- **Expenditures** Total educational and general expenditures and mandatory transfers for the institution and its foundation (if it has one), excluding transactions between them. Includes expenditures for instruction, research, public service, libraries, other academic support, student services, institutional support, operation and maintenance of physical plant, and scholarships and fellowships. Excludes auxiliary enterprises, hospital operations, independent operations, loan funds, and capital expenditures.

The Carnegie Classification

Throughout this report, higher education institutions are organized within Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching groupings (using their 1994 reclassification). For purposes of this report, Research I and II and Doctoral I and II institutions are collapsed into a single category, Masters I and II institutions are collapsed into a single category, and Baccalaureate I and II institutions are collapsed into a single category. The Carnegie definitions are:

- **Research Universities I**: These institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs, are committed to graduate education through the doctorate, and give high priority to research. They award 50 or more doctoral degrees each year. In addition, they receive annually $40 million or more in federal support.
- **Research Universities II**: These institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs, are committed to graduate education through the doctorate, and give high priority to research. They award 50 or more doctoral degrees each year. In addition, they receive annually between $15.5 million and $40 million in federal support.
- **Doctoral Universities I**: These institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to graduate education through the doctorate. They award at least 40 doctoral degrees annually in five or more disciplines.
- **Doctoral Universities II**: These institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to graduate education through the doctorate. They award annually at least ten doctoral degrees-in three or more disciplines-or 20 or more doctoral degrees in one or more disciplines.
- **Master's (Comprehensive) Colleges and Universities I**: These institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to graduate education through the master's degree. They award 40 or more master's degrees annually in three or more disciplines.
- **Master's (Comprehensive) Colleges and Universities II**: These institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to graduate education through the master's degree. They award 20 or more master's degrees annually in one or more disciplines.
- **Baccalaureate (Liberal Arts) Colleges I**: These institutions are primarily undergraduate colleges with major emphasis on baccalaureate degree programs. They award 40 percent or more of their baccalaureate degrees in liberal arts fields and are restrictive in admissions.
- **Baccalaureate (Liberal Arts) Colleges II**: These institutions are primarily undergraduate colleges with major emphasis on baccalaureate degree programs. They award less than 40 percent of their baccalaureate degrees in liberal arts fields or are less restrictive in admissions.
- **Associate of Arts Colleges:** These institutions offer associate of arts certificate or degree programs and, with few exceptions, offer no baccalaureate degrees.
- **Professional and Specialized Institutions**: These institutions offer degrees ranging from the bachelor's to the doctorate. At least 50 percent of the degrees awarded by these institutions are in a single discipline.

Notes on the Institutional Data

- **Trusts, Pooled Income Funds & Annuities** (column 17) The amount shown is the full face amount of the gift.
- **Other Property from Noncorporate Sources** (column 23) The amount shown is the appraised dollar value of gifts of securities, real property, and other personal property (works of art, antiques, etc.) to the institution during the reporting year.
- **Endowment: Market Value** (column 27) When an institution leaves the Endowment field blank on their survey form, it is often impossible to determine whether they mean zero (0) or "not available." Even if the endowment figure for an institution is listed as zero (0), the institution may be endowed, but not have been able to report an endowment figure at the time of the survey.
- **Significance of Largest Gifts** (column 29 in the Higher Education listing, column 30 in the Private Elementary and Secondary School listing) Amount shown represents the sum of the twelve large gifts (the three largest gifts received from living individuals, through bequests, from corporations, and from foundations) as a percentage of total voluntary support received (column 1). If an institution did not provide complete large gift data, the entry will be blank.

Public Research/Doctoral

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1 ($000)	2 Unrestricted ($000)	3 Restricted ($000)	4 Property Buildings & Equipment ($000)	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted ($000)	6 Endowment Income Restricted ($000)	7 Loan Funds ($000)	8 Alumni ($000)	9 Parents ($000)	10 Others ($000)	11 Foundations ($000)	12 Corporations & Businesses ($000)	13 Religious Organizations ($000)	14 Others ($000)
PUBLIC RESEARCH DOCTORAL														

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PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17 Trusts, Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)				Other Property from									
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)		18 Total No. of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	
															PUBLIC RESEARCH/DOCTORAL

Public Research/Doctoral (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1 ($000)	2 Unrestricted ($000)	3 Restricted ($000)	4 Property Buildings & Equipment ($000)	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted ($000)	6 Endowment Income Restricted ($000)	7 Loan Funds ($000)	8 Alumni ($000)	9 Parents ($000)	10 Others ($000)	11 Foundations ($000)	12 Corporations & Businesses ($000)	13 Religious Organizations ($000)	14 Others ($000)

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17 Trusts, Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)				Other Property from									
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)		18 Total No. of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching-Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	
															MD MARYLAND, UNIV OF COLLEGE PARK
															MD MARYLAND, UNIV OF SYSTEM SUMMARY
															MA MASSACHUSETTS, UNIV OF AMHERST
															MA MASSACHUSETTS, UNIV OF LOWELL
															TN MEMPHIS, UNIV OF
															OH MIAMI UNIV
															MI MICHIGAN ST UNIV
															MI MICHIGAN TECH UNIV
															MI MICHIGAN, UNIV OF
															TN MIDDLE TENNESSEE ST UNIV
															MN MINNESOTA, UNIV OF
															MS MISSISSIPPI ST UNIV
															MS MISSISSIPPI, UNIV OF
															MO MISSOURI, UNIV OF COLUMBIA
															MO MISSOURI, UNIV OF KANSAS CITY
															MO MISSOURI, UNIV OF ROLLA
															MO MISSOURI, UNIV OF ST LOUIS
															MO MISSOURI, UNIV OF SYSTEM ADMIN
															MO MISSOURI, UNIV OF SYSTEM SUMMARY
															NC NC AT CHAPEL HILL, UNIV OF
															NC NC AT GREENSBORO, UNIV OF
															NC NC ST UNIV AT RALEIGH
															NE NEBRASKA, UNIV OF
															NV NEVADA, UNIV OF RENO
															NH NEW HAMPSHIRE, UNIV OF
															NJ NEW JERSEY INST OF TECH
															NM NEW MEXICO, UNIV OF
															TX NORTH TEXAS, UNIV OF
															AZ NORTHERN ARIZONA UNIV
															CO NORTHERN COLORADO, UNIV OF
															IL NORTHERN ILLINOIS UNIV
															OH OHIO ST UNIV
															OH OHIO UNIV
															OK OKLAHOMA ST UNIV
															VA OLD DOMINION UNIV
															OR OREGON ST UNIV
															OR OREGON, UNIV OF
															PA PENN STATE UNIV
															OR PORTLAND ST UNIV
															PR PUERTO RICO, UNIV OF
															RI RHODE ISLAND, UNIV OF
															NJ RUTGERS, THE STATE UNIV OF NJ
															DC ST LOUIS UNIV
															FL SOUTH FLORIDA, UNIV OF
															IL SOUTHERN ILL UNIV, CARBONDALE
															LA SOUTHWESTERN LOUISIANA, UNIV OF
															NY SYRACUSE UNIV
															NY TEMPLE UNIV
															NY TENNESSEE, UNIV OF
															TX TEXAS A&M UNIV
															TX TEXAS A&M UNIV, COLLEGE STATION
															TX TEXAS TECH UNIV
															TX TEXAS, UNIV OF
															TX TEXAS, UNIV OF AUSTIN
															TX TEXAS, UNIV OF DALLAS
															TX TEXAS, UNIV OF SYSTEM ADMIN

Public Research/Doctoral (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)
PRIVATE RESEARCH DOCTORAL														

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PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17				Other Property from									
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)	Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No. of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	
															PRIVATE RESEARCH/DOCTORAL

Private Research/Doctoral (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)
PUBLIC MASTERS														

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17 Trusts, Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)				Other Property from									
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)		18 Total No. of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching-Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	
															PUBLIC MASTERS

Public Masters (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1 ($000)	2 Unrestricted ($000)	3 Restricted ($000)	4 Property Buildings & Equipment ($000)	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted ($000)	6 Endowment Income Restricted ($000)	7 Loan Funds ($000)	8 Alumni ($000)	9 Parents ($000)	10 Others ($000)	11 Foundations ($000)	12 Corporations & Businesses ($000)	13 Religious Organizations ($000)	14 Others ($000)

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PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17					Other Property from								
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)	Trusts, Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No. of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching-Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	
															CA CA ST UNIV NORTHRIDGE
															CA CA ST UNIV POMONA
															CA CA ST UNIV SACRAMENTO
															CA CA ST UNIV SAN BERNARDINO
															CA CA ST UNIV SAN FRANCISCO
															CA CA ST UNIV SAN JOSE
															CA CA ST UNIV SAN LUIS OBISPO
															CA CA ST UNIV SAN MARCOS
															CA CA ST UNIV SONOMA
															CA CA ST UNIV STANISLAUS
															CA CA ST UNIV SYSTEM FOUNDATION
															CA CA ST UNIV SYSTEM SUMMARY
															PA CALIFORNIA UNIV OF PA
															VT CASTLETON ST COL
															CT CENTRAL CONNECTICUT ST UNIV
															MI CENTRAL MICHIGAN UNIV
															MO CENTRAL MISSOURI ST UNIV
															SC CHARLESTON COL OF
															PA CLARION UNIV OF PA
															MS COPPIN ST COL
															NY CUNY CITY COL
															DE DELAWARE ST UNIV
															NC EAST CAROLINA UNIV
															PA EAST STROUDSBURG UNIV OF PA
															TN EAST TENNESSEE ST UNIV
															IL EASTERN ILLINOIS UNIV
															KY EASTERN KENTUCKY UNIV
															MI EASTERN MICHIGAN UNIV
															WA EASTERN WASHINGTON UNIV
															PA EDINBORO UNIV OF PA
															KS EMPORIA ST UNIV
															MI FERRIS ST COL
															MA FITCHBURG ST COL
															SC FRANCIS MARION COL
															MD FROSTBURG ST UNIV
															GA GEORGIA COL
															GA GEORGIA SOUTHERN UNIV
															MI GRAND VALLEY ST UNIV
															VA JAMES MADISON UNIV
															PA KUTZTOWN UNIV OF PA
															VA LONGWOOD COL
															MN MANKATO ST UNIV
															PA MANSFIELD UNIV OF PA
															WV MARSHALL UNIV
															VA MARY WASHINGTON COL
															MD MARYLAND UNIV OF EASTERN SHORE
															MD MARYLAND UNIV OF UNIV COL
															PA MILLERSVILLE UNIV OF PA
															MT MONTANA STATE UNIV
															MT MONTANA TECH
															AL MONTEVALLO UNIV OF
															MN MOORHEAD ST UNIV
															KY MOREHEAD ST UNIV
															KY MURRAY ST UNIV
															NC NC AT WILMINGTON UNIV OF
															NH NH UNIV OF KEENE ST
															NH NH UNIV OF PLYMOUTH ST
															VA NORFOLK ST UNIV
															FL NORTH FLORIDA UNIV OF
															MO NORTHWEST MISSOURI ST UNIV

Public Masters (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property, Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17					Other Property from								
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)	Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No of Alumni of Record	19 No of Alumni Solicited	20 No of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	

Private Masters

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property, Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)
PRIVATE MASTERS														

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PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17 Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)				Other Property from									
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)		18 Total No of Alumni of Record	19 No of Alumni Solicited	20 No of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	
															PRIVATE MASTERS

Private Masters (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17 Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No of Alumni of Record	19 No of Alumni Solicited	20 No of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	Other Property from 22 Corporations ($000)	Other Property from 23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)														
															PA LA SALLE UNIV
															CA LA SIERRA UNIV
															OH LAKE ERIE COL
															NC LENOIR RHYNE COL
															MA LESLEY COL
															TN LINCOLN MEMORIAL UNIV
															OR LINFIELD COL
															MD LOYOLA COL
															CA LOYOLA MARYMOUNT UNIV
															LA LOYOLA UNIV NEW ORLEANS
															VA LYNCHBURG COL
															MI MADONNA UNIV
															NY MARIST COL
															MI MARYGROVE COL
															VA MARYMOUNT UNIV
															MO MARYVILLE UNIV ST LOUIS
															PA MARYWOOD COL
															NC MEREDITH COL
															PA MOYERCORDIA COL
															MS MISSISSIPPI COL
															NJ MONMOUTH COL
															OH MOUNT ST JOSEPH COL OF
															MD MOUNT ST MARYS COL & SEM
															CT NEW HAVEN UNIV OF
															NY NEW ROCHELLE COL OF
															IL NORTH CENTRAL COL
															VT NORWICH UNIV
															WA PACIFIC LUTHERAN UNIV
															OR PACIFIC UNIV
															MO PARK COL
															PA PHILADELPHIA COL TEX & SCI
															CA POINT LOMA NAZARENE COL
															OR PORTLAND UNIV OF
															NY QUEENS COL
															CT QUINNIPIAC COL
															CA REDLANDS UNIV OF
															CO REGIS UNIV
															VA RICHMOND UNIV OF
															NJ RIDER UNIV
															NH RIVIER COL
															IL ROCKFORD COL
															MD ROCKHURST COL
															FL ROLLINS COL
															IL ROOSEVELT UNIV
															IL ROSARY COL
															NY SAGE COLS
															MI SAGINAW VALLEY STATE UNIV
															AL SAMFORD UNIV
															CA SANTA CLARA UNIV
															PA SCRANTON UNIV OF
															WA SEATTLE PACIFIC UNIV
															WA SEATTLE UNIV
															MA SIMMONS COL
															OK SOUTHERN NAZARENE UNIV
															MO SOUTHWEST BAPTIST UNIV
															AL SPRING HILL COL
															MA SPRINGFIELD COL
															IA ST AMBROSE UNIV
															NY ST BONAVENTURE UNIV
															MN ST CATHERINE COL OF

Private Masters (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property, Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)
PUBLIC LIBERAL ARTS														

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17					Other Property from								
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)	Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No. of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching-Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	
															TX ST EDWARDS UNIV
															PA ST FRANCIS COL
															IL ST FRANCIS COL OF
															NY ST JOHN FISHER COL
															CT ST JOSEPH COL
															PA ST JOSEPHS UNIV
															WA ST MARTINS COL
															CA ST MARYS COL OF CALIFORNIA
															MN ST MARYS COL OF MINNESOTA
															VT ST MICHAELS COL
															NJ ST PETERS COL
															NY ST ROSE COL OF
															MN ST SCHOLASTICA COL OF
															MN ST THOMAS UNIV OF
															TX ST THOMAS UNIV OF
															FL STETSON UNIV
															MA SUFFOLK UNIV
															TN TREVECCA NAZARENE COL
															DC TRINITY COL
															TX TRINITY UNIV
															TN TUSCULUM COL
															AL UNIV OF MOBILE
															IN VALPARAISO UNIV
															PA VILLANOVA UNIV
															WI VITERBO COL
															NY WAGNER COL
															WA WALLA WALLA COL
															OH WALSH UNIV
															MO WEBSTER UNIV
															WV WEST VIRGINIA WESLEYAN COL
															MA WESTERN NEW ENGLAND COL
															WV WHEELING JESUIT COL
															WA WHITWORTH COL
															PA WIDENER UNIV
															PA WILKES UNIV
															LA XAVIER UNIV
															OH XAVIER UNIV
															PUBLIC LIBERAL ARTS
															AR ARKANSAS UNIV OF PINE BLUFF
															SC COASTAL CAROLINA UNIV
															WA EVERGREEN ST COL
															PA LOCK HAVEN UNIV OF PA
															ME MAINE UNIV OF FARMINGTON
															ME MAINE UNIV OF FORT KENT
															ME MAINE UNIV OF MACHIAS
															ME MAINE UNIV OF PRESQUE ISLE
															CO METROPOLITAN ST COL OF DENVER
															MN METROPOLITAN ST UNIV
															NJ RAMAPO COL OF N J
															GA SAVANNAH ST COL
															OH SHAWNEE ST UNIV
															MN SOUTHWEST ST UNIV
															NY SUNY COL AT PURCHASE
															NY SUNY EMPIRE ST COL
															WV WEST VIRGINIA ST COL
															NC WINSTON SALEM ST UNIV

Private Liberal Arts

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)
PRIVATE LIBERAL ARTS														

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PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17 Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No. of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	Other Property from 22 Corporations ($000)	Other Property from 23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)														
															PRIVATE LIBERAL ARTS

Private Liberal Arts (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1 ($000)	2 Unrestricted ($000)	3 Restricted ($000)	4 Property Buildings & Equipment ($000)	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted ($000)	6 Endowment Income Restricted ($000)	7 Loan Funds ($000)	8 Alumni ($000)	9 Parents ($000)	10 Others ($000)	11 Foundations ($000)	12 Corporations & Businesses ($000)	13 Religious Organizations ($000)	14 Others ($000)

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17				Other Property from									
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)	Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No of Alumni of Record	19 No of Alumni Solicited	20 No of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	

Private Liberal Arts (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1 ($000)	2 Unrestricted ($000)	3 Restricted ($000)	4 Property, Buildings & Equipment ($000)	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted ($000)	6 Endowment Income Restricted ($000)	7 Loan Funds ($000)	8 Alumni ($000)	9 Parents ($000)	10 Others ($000)	11 Foundations ($000)	12 Corporations & Businesses ($000)	13 Religious Organizations ($000)	14 Others ($000)

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17 Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)				Other Property from									
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)		18 Total No. of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	

Private Liberal Arts (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1 ($000)	2 Unrestricted ($000)	3 Restricted ($000)	4 Property Buildings & Equipment ($000)	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted ($000)	6 Endowment Income Restricted ($000)	7 Loan Funds ($000)	8 Alumni ($000)	9 Parents ($000)	10 Others ($000)	11 Foundations ($000)	12 Corporations & Businesses ($000)	13 Religious Organizations ($000)	14 Others ($000)

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17					Other Property from								
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)	Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No of Alumni of Record	19 No of Alumni Solicited	20 No of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	

Private Liberal Arts (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17				Other Property from									
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)	Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching-Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	

Private Liberal Arts (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)
PUBLIC PROFESSIONAL SPECIALIZED														
PRIVATE PROFESSIONAL SPECIALIZED														

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PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17				Other Property from									
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)	Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No. of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching-Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	
															OH WILMINGTON COL
															NC WINGATE COL
															OH WITTENBERG UNIV
															IL WHEATON COL
															OH WOOSTER COL OF
															PA YORK COL OF PENNSYLVANIA
															PUBLIC PROFESSIONAL
															MD MARYLAND UNIV OF BALTIMORE
															GA MEDICAL COL OF GEORGIA
															SC MEDICAL UNIV OF SC
															OR OREGON HEALTH SCIENCES UNIV
															NY SUNY A&T COL FARMINGDALE
															NY SUNY HEALTH SCI CTR SYRACUSE
															TX TEXAS UNIV OF ANDERSON CANCER CTR
															TX TEXAS UNIV OF HLTH CTR HOUSTON
															TX TEXAS UNIV OF HLTH CTR SAN ANTONIO
															TX TEXAS UNIV OF HLTH CTR TYLER
															TX TEXAS UNIV OF MED BR GALVESTON
															TX TEXAS UNIV OF S W MED CTR DALLAS
															WV W VA COL GRAD STUDIES
															WV WEST VA SCH OSTEOPATHIC MED
															PRIVATE PROFESSIONAL
															NY ALBANY LAW SCH OF UNION UNIV
															MA ANDOVER NEWTON THEOL SCH
															MD AQUINAS INST OF THEOL
															PA ARTS UNIV OF
															KY ASBURY THEOL SEM
															MA BABSON COL
															MI BAKER COL OF FLINT
															TX BAYLOR COL OF MEDICINE
															MA BENTLEY COL
															IN BETHANY THEOL SEM
															RI BRYANT COL
															CA CALIFORNIA INST OF THE ARTS
															IL CATHOLIC THEOL UNION
															AR CENTRAL BAPT COL
															IL CHICAGO THEOL SEM
															NY CHRIST THE KING SEM
															CA CLAREMONT SCH OF THEOL ST
															OH CLEVELAND INST OF ART
															SC COLUMBIA INTERNATIONAL UNIV
															GA COLUMBIA THEOL SEM
															MD COVENANT THEOL SEM
															MI CRANBROOK ACAD OF ART
															NH DANIEL WEBSTER COL
															MO EDEN THEOL SEM
															MA EPISCOPAL DIVINITY SCH
															TX EPISCOPAL THEOL SEM SOUTHWEST
															IL GARRETT-EVANGELICAL THEOL SEM
															MI GMI ENGR & MGT INST
															CA GOLDEN GATE BAPT THEOL SEM
															NE GRACE COL OF THE BIBLE

Private Professional/Specialized (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property, Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17 Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)				Other Property from									
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)		18 Total No of Alumni of Record	19 No of Alumni Solicited	20 No of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching-Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	

Public Two-Year

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)
PUBLIC TWO YEAR														

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17					Other Property from								
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)	Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No. of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching-Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	
															PUBLIC TWO-YEAR
															NC ALAMANCE CC
															NC ALBEMARLE, COL OF THE
															NC ANSON CC
															MI BAY DE NOC CC
															VA BLUE RIDGE CC
															NC BLUE RIDGE CC
															FL BROWARD CC
															FL CENTRAL FLORIDA CC
															NC CENTRAL PIEDMONT CC
															WA CENTRALIA COL
															OR CLACKAMAS CC
															WA CLARK COL
															OH CLARK STATE CC
															TX COLLIN CO CC
															MO CROWDER COL
															PA DELAWARE CO CC
															MI DELTA COL
															UT DIXIE COL
															IL DUPAGE, COL OF
															IA EASTERN IOWA CC DIST
															FL EDISON CC
															IL ELGIN CC
															KS FORT SCOTT CC
															FL GULF COAST CC
															NC HALIFAX CC
															ME HARDFORD CC
															MS HINDS CC
															IA KIRKWOOD CC
															KY UNIV OF ASHLAND CC
															KY UNIV OF ELIZABETHTOWN CC
															KY UNIV OF HAZARD CC
															KY UNIV OF HENDERSON CC
															KY UNIV OF HOPKINSVILLE CC
															KY UNIV OF JEFFERSON CC
															KY UNIV OF LEXINGTON CC
															KY UNIV OF MADISONVILLE CC
															KY UNIV OF MAYSVILLE CC
															KY UNIV OF OWENSBORO CC
															KY UNIV OF PADUCAH CC
															KY UNIV OF PRESTONSBURG CC
															KY UNIV OF SOMERSET CC
															KY UNIV OF SOUTHEAST CC
															IL LAKE LAND COL
															IL LEWIS AND CLARK CC
															CA LONG BEACH CITY COL
															OH LORAIN CO CC
															ME MAINE, UNIV OF AUGUSTA
															AZ MARICOPA CO CC DIST
															NE METROPOLITAN TECH CC
															FL MIAMI-DADE CC
															AR MISSISSIPPI CO CC
															NC MITCHELL CC
															PA NORTHAMPTON CO CC
															MI NORTHWESTERN MICHIGAN COL
															MI OAKLAND CC

Public Two-Year

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)
PRIVATE TWO-YEAR														

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17				Other Property from									
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)	Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No. of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching-Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	
															PRIVATE TWO-YEAR

Independent Schools

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)
INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS														

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				30	STATE AND INSTITUTION	
Bequests for		17					Other Property from										
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)	Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No. of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching-Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 Advancement Program Expenditures ($000)	12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)		
																	INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS
																PA	AGNES IRWIN SCHOOL
																NM	ALBUQUERQUE ACADEMY
																NY	ALLENDALE COLUMBIA SCHOOL
																WA	ANNE WRIGHT SCHOOL
																NC	ASHEVILLE SCHOOL
																NY	ASTOR LEARNING CENTER
																CA	ATHENIAN SCHOOL
																GA	ATHENS ACADEMY
																GA	AUGUSTA PREPARATORY SCHOOL
																FR	BALDWIN SCHOOL
																MA	BANCROFT SCHOOL
																MD	BARRIE SCHOOL
																TN	BAYLOR SCHOOL
																MA	BELMONT HILL SCHOOL
																FL	BERKELEY PREP SCHOOL
																MA	BERKSHIRE COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL
																MA	BERKSHIRE SCHOOL
																ME	BERWICK ACADEMY
																NY	BISHOP KEARNEY H.S.
																CA	BISHOP'S SCHOOL
																NJ	BLAIR ACADEMY
																MN	BLAKE SCHOOL
																VA	BLUE RIDGE SCHOOL
																FL	BOLLES SCHOOL
																CA	BRANSON SCHOOL
																NY	BREARLEY SCHOOL
																MN	BRECK SCHOOL
																NH	BREWSTER ACADEMY
																ME	BRIDGTON ACADEMY
																MA	BRIMMER AND MAY SCHOOL
																MA	BROOKS SCHOOL
																NY	BROWNING SCHOOL
																CT	BRUNSWICK SCHOOL
																NY	BUCKLEY SCHOOL
																CA	BUCKLEY SCHOOL
																MD	BULLIS SCHOOL
																PA	C. D. SCHOOL OF THE SACRED HEART
																MD	CALVERT SCHOOL
																MA	CAMBRIDGE FRIENDS SCHOOL
																MA	CAMBRIDGE SCHOOL
																CA	CAMPBELL HALL
																CT	CANTERBURY SCHOOL
																VA	CAPE HENRY COLLEGIATE SCHOOL
																NH	CARDIGAN MOUNTAIN SCHOOL
																NC	CAROLINA DAY SCHOOL
																OR	CASADY SCHOOL
																OR	CATLIN GABEL SCHOOL
																CA	CHADWICK SCHOOL
																NY	CHAMINADE H.S.
																OH	CHAMINADE JULIENNE CATHOLIC H.S.
																CA	CHANDLER SCHOOL
																NJ	CHAPIN SCHOOL
																NY	CHAPIN SCHOOL
																MA	CHARLES RIVER SCHOOL
																SC	CHARLESTON DAY SCHOOL

Independent Schools (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				30	STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17					Other Property from									
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)	Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No of Alumni of Record	19 No of Alumni Solicited	20 No of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 Advancement Program Expenditures ($000)	12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	
																NC CHARLOTTE C. D. SCHOOL
																NC CHARLOTTE LATIN SCHOOL
																VA CHATHAM HALL
																CT CHESHIRE ACADEMY
																MO CHESTERFIELD DAY SCHOOL
																CT CHOATE ROSEMARY HALL
																PA CHURCH FARM SCHOOL
																OH CINCINNATI COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL
																VA COLLEGIATE SCHOOL
																CO COLORADO ACADEMY
																CO COLORADO ROCKY MOUNTAIN SCHOOL
																NY COLUMBIA GRAMMAR & PREP SCHOOL
																OH COLUMBUS SCHOOL FOR GIRLS
																MD COMMUNITY SCHOOL
																MA CONCORD ACADEMY
																NY CONVENT OF THE SACRED HEART
																MN CONVENT OF THE VISITATION SCH
																MI CRANBROOK EDUCATIONAL COMMUNITY
																CA CRANE SCHOOL
																MN CRETIN DERHAM HALL
																CA CRYSTAL SPRINGS UPLANDS SCH
																IN CULVER ACADEMIES
																MA CUSHING ACADEMY
																RI CUSHMAN SCHOOL
																NY DALTON SCHOOL
																GA DARLINGTON SCHOOL
																MA DEERFIELD ACADEMY
																NH DERRYFIELD SCHOOL
																MI DETROIT COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL
																NY DOANE STUART SCHOOL
																NC DURHAM ACADEMY
																NJ DWIGHT-ENGLEWOOD SCHOOL
																MA EAGLEBROOK SCHOOL
																DC EDMUND BURKE SCHOOL
																NJ ELISABETH MORROW SCHOOL
																PA ELLIS SCHOOL
																NY ELMWOOD FRANKLIN SCHOOL
																NY EMMA WILLARD SCHOOL
																TN ENSWORTH SCHOOL
																PA EPISCOPAL ACADEMY
																FL EPISCOPAL H.S. OF JACKSONVILLE
																VA EPISCOPAL HIGH SCHOOL
																CT ETHEL WALKER SCHOOL
																NY ETHICAL CULTURE SCHOOLS
																CT FAIRFIELD COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL
																NJ FAIRBROOK SCHOOL
																NJ FAIRHILLS COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL
																MA FAY SCHOOL
																CT FERMAN SCHOOL
																TX FORT WORTH COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL
																CO FOUNTAIN VALLEY SCHOOL
																VA FOXCROFT SCHOOL
																MD FRIENDS SCHOOL OF BALTIMORE
																MD GARRISON FOREST SCHOOL
																PA GEORGE SCHOOL
																DC GEORGETOWN DAY SCHOOL
																DC GEORGETOWN VISITATION PREP SCHOOL
																PA GERMANTOWN ACADEMY
																PA GERMANTOWN FRIENDS SCHOOL
																NJ GILL ST BERNARD'S SCHOOL

Independent Schools (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1 ($000)	2 Unrestricted ($000)	3 Restricted ($000)	4 Property, Buildings & Equipment ($000)	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted ($000)	6 Endowment Income Restricted ($000)	7 Loan Funds ($000)	8 Alumni ($000)	9 Parents ($000)	10 Others ($000)	11 Foundations ($000)	12 Corporations & Businesses ($000)	13 Religious Organizations ($000)	14 Others ($000)

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS					STATE AND INSTITUTION	
Bequests for		17 Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)				Other Property from									30 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)		
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)		18 Total No of Alumni of Record	19 No of Alumni Solicited	20 No of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 Advancement Program Expenditures ($000)			
																MD	GILMAN SCHOOL
																OH	GILMOUR ACADEMY
																TN	GIRLS' PREPARATORY SCHOOL
																MI	GIRLS ACADEMY
																MA	GOVERNOR DUMMER ACADEMY
																NY	GRACE CHURCH SCHOOL
																PA	GRACE ST LUKE'S EPISCOPAL SCH
																CO	GRAND COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL
																TX	GREENHILL SCHOOL
																CT	GREENS FARMS ACADEMY
																NC	GREENSBORO DAY SCHOOL
																CT	GREENWICH ACADEMY
																CT	GREENWICH COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL
																VT	GREENWOOD SCHOOL
																MA	GROTON SCHOOL
																CT	GUNNERY
																VA	HAMPTON ROADS ACADEMY
																HI	HANAHAUOLI SCHOOL
																TN	HARDING ACADEMY
																NY	HARLEY SCHOOL
																CA	HARVARD-WESTLAKE SCHOOL
																OH	HATHAWAY BROWN SCHOOL
																PA	HAVERFORD SCHOOL
																HI	HAWAII PREPARATORY ACADEMY
																OH	HAWKEN SCHOOL
																SC	HEATHWOOD HALL EPISCOPAL SCHOOL
																MI	HEBRON ACADEMY
																PA	HILL SCHOOL
																CA	HILLBROOK SCHOOL
																MA	HILLSIDE SCHOOL
																TX	HOCKADAY SCHOOL
																NH	HOLDERNESS SCHOOL
																OK	HOLLAND HALL SCHOOL
																MD	HOLTON ARMS SCHOOL
																MN	HOLY ANGELS ACADEMY OF THE
																GA	HOLY INNOCENTS' EPISCOPAL SCHOOL
																NY	HORACE MANN SCHOOL
																CT	HOTCHKISS SCHOOL
																TN	HUTCHISON SCHOOL
																CA	IDYLLWILD SCHOOL OF MUSIC ART
																MI	INTERLOCHEN ARTS ACADEMY
																LA	ISIDORE NEWMAN SCHOOL
																MD	JOHN BURROUGHS SCHOOL
																NJ	KENT PLACE SCHOOL
																CT	KENT SCHOOL
																NH	KIMBALL UNION ACADEMY
																CT	KINGSWOOD-OXFORD SCHOOL
																TX	KINKAID SCHOOL
																PA	KISKIMINETAS SPRINGS SCHOOL
																IN	LA LUMIERE SCHOOL
																CA	LAGUNA BLANCA SCHOOL
																OH	LAKE RIDGE ACADEMY
																WA	LAKESIDE SCHOOL
																PA	LANCASTER COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL
																MD	LANDON SCHOOL
																VA	LANGLEY SCHOOL
																OH	LAUREL SCHOOL
																MA	LAWRENCE ACADEMY AT GROTON
																NJ	LAWRENCEVILLE SCHOOL

Independent Schools (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1 ($000)	2 Unrestricted ($000)	3 Restricted ($000)	4 Property Buildings & Equipment ($000)	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted ($000)	6 Endowment Income Restricted ($000)	7 Loan Funds ($000)	8 Alumni ($000)	9 Parents ($000)	10 Others ($000)	11 Foundations ($000)	12 Corporations & Businesses ($000)	13 Religious Organizations ($000)	14 Others ($000)

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS					STATE AND INSTITUTION	
Bequests for		17					Other Property from			25							
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)	Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No. of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	Amount of Corporate Support from Matching-Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 Advancement Program Expenditures ($000)	30 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)		
																MI	LEELANAU SCHOOL
																KY	LEXINGTON SCHOOL
																RI	LINCOLN SCHOOL
																VT	LONG TRAIL SCHOOL
																CT	LOOMIS CHAFFEE SCHOOL
																LA	LOUISE S. MCGEHEE SCHOOL
																KY	LOUISVILLE COLLEGIATE SCHOOL
																GA	LOVETT SCHOOL
																IL	LOYOLA ACADEMY
																VA	MADEIRA SCHOOL
																NY	MANLIUS PEBBLE HILL SCHOOL
																IN	MARIAN HEIGHTS ACADEMY
																CA	MARIN ACADEMY
																CA	MARIN COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL
																GA	MARIST SCHOOL
																CA	MARLBOROUGH SCHOOL
																IL	MARMION MILITARY ACADEMY
																MD	MARY INST. AND ST. LOUIS C.D. SCH
																NY	MARY LOUIS ACADEMY
																NY	MASTERS SCHOOL
																OH	MAUMEE VALLEY C. D. SCHOOL
																CA	MAYFIELD SENIOR SCHOOL
																TN	MCCALLIE SCHOOL
																MD	MCLEAN SCHOOL OF MARYLAND
																MA	MEADOWBROOK SCHOOL
																PA	MERCERSBURG ACADEMY
																MD	MERCY HIGH SCHOOL
																LA	METAIRIE PARK C. D. SCHOOL
																MA	MIDDLESEX SCHOOL
																NY	MILLBROOK SCHOOL
																MA	MISS HALL'S SCHOOL
																CT	MISS PORTER'S SCHOOL
																PA	MMI PREPARATORY SCHOOL
																TN	MONTGOMERY BELL ACADEMY
																NJ	MOORESTOWN FRIENDS SCHOOL
																NJ	MOUNT SAINT MARY ACADEMY
																VA	NANSEMOND-SUFFOLK ACADEMY
																MA	NASHOBA BROOKS SCHOOL OF CONCORD
																DC	NATIONAL CATHEDRAL SCHOOL
																CT	NEW CANAAN COUNTRY SCHOOL
																NH	NEW HAMPTON SCHOOL
																NJ	NEWARK ACADEMY
																PA	NEWTOWN FRIENDS SCHOOL
																NY	NICHOLS SCHOOL
																NY	NIGHTINGALE-BAMFORD SCHOOL
																MA	NOBLE AND GREENOUGH SCHOOL
																VA	NORFOLK ACADEMY
																VA	NORFOLK COLLEGIATE SCHOOL
																NY	NORTH COUNTRY SCHOOL
																ME	NORTH YARMOUTH ACADEMY
																MA	NORTHFIELD MOUNT HERMON SCHOOL
																MD	NORWOOD SCHOOL
																WI	NOTRE DAME DE LA BAIE ACADEMY
																PA	NOTRE DAME DE NAMUR ACADEMY OF
																TN	OAK HILL SCHOOL
																NJ	OAK KNOLL SCH. OF HOLY CHILD
																TX	OAKRIDGE SCHOOL
																CA	OAKWOOD SCHOOL
																OH	OLD TRAIL SCHOOL
																MD	OLDFIELDS SCHOOL

Independent Schools (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property, Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment: Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment: Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)
	474	337	86	55	0	52	0	57	332	54	18	6	4	3
	326	264	0	42	0	0	0	1	290	33	0	3	0	0
	536	217	41	0	15	250	0	80	99	2	396	10	0	0
	655	290	114	0	0	451	0	384	215	0	249	0	0	0
	307	119	371	4	234	0	0	351	221	108	206	41	0	0
	442	169	0	221	464	78	0	222	676	0	11	22	0	0
	34	30	0	0	0	1	0	0	34	13	0	2	0	0
	11,104	3,464	1,202	1,405	1,041	4,124	30	8,402	661	1,204	2,572	440	0	28
	9,560	3,454	1,474	1,046	615	3,291	0	7,079	475	283	1,668	854	0	0
	1,734	225	113	142	599	116	0	24	1,028	59	57	56	0	11
	1,251	80	4	1,135	0	8	0	231	757	239	10	3	0	12
	1,000	474	202	144	5	34	0	98	573	1,304	65	33	0	0
	1,587	83	0	2,304	21	0	0	2	1,730	549	100	5	0	2
	1,283	852	74	317	1,296	0	0	1,474	594	172	153	0	0	0
	1,111	401	278	1,840	0	310	0	538	1,814	6	240	55	0	139
	1,308	703	644	0	572	38	0	196	427	196	1,138	49	0	0
	1,641	961	199	106	196	455	0	748	596	283	204	17	0	0
	613	378	0	0	336	0	0	2	196	123	283	12	0	0
	990	617	24	231	0	319	0	631	183	37	41	0	0	0
	1,077	502	275	1,043	59	178	0	732	1,738	18	35	54	0	0
	230	111	0	59	1	85	0	5	66	117	1	6	0	20
	911	472	153	164	57	97	0	156	754	248	28	86	0	93
	1,736	494	150	1,072	0	509	0	406	1,186	96	542	0	0	0
	885	673	84	6	9	0	0	9	269	7	10	70	0	0
	4,611	1,365	309	2,067	18	710	0	2,174	441	428	734	383	0	474
	419	220	90	0	10	91	0	46	147	21	188	17	0	0
	517	232	149	0	5	115	0	20	6	474	25	6	50	35
	132	111	21	0	0	0	0	11	106	8	0	7	0	0
	1,561	1,111	450	289	687	30	0	27	649	368	399	37	0	80
	908	783	9	845	0	25	0	160	113	274	12	18	0	0
	4,464	1,844	0	0	2,517	50	0	3,767	362	148	160	117	0	0
	441	255	54	0	54	27	0	49	252	14	4	20	0	2
	1,327	913	4	0	0	517	0	45	797	12	4	68	0	0
	1,179	702	80	374	0	26	0	590	704	7	25	0	0	0
	2,355	1,168	99	967	552	1,217	0	1,684	489	234	253	71	0	161
	1,141	161	51	598	1	77	0	27	279	1	32	11	0	0
	1,022	746	110	170	68	3	0	58	381	4	65	96	0	0
	1,154	977	176	0	0	31	0	7	149	23	56	20	0	110
	1,862	977	78	463	146	67	0	266	302	31	440	12	0	0
	234	174	0	0	0	11	0	20	140	6	0	8	0	60
	1,565	90	41	0	64	112	0	251	76	25	87	60	0	4
	1,884	462	41	1,111	0	246	0	481	1,156	58	96	93	0	0
	417	146	82	113	0	30	0	69	62	130	135	19	0	0
	1,565	173	103	1,136	0	3	0	0	914	433	121	28	0	49
	1,141	138	514	110	1,803	731	0	40	2,349	542	212	11	0	343
	116	80	32	403	2	3	0	2	458	15	20	21	0	0
	1,116	471	127	0	175	593	0	140	619	14	432	13	0	100
	1,107	980	369	1,204	0	17	0	285	1,070	512	99	13	0	0
	991	789	59	547	0	45	0	472	291	26	99	10	4	99
	206	163	68	2	0	1	0	85	76	5	0	4	0	65
	1,825	703	110	1,127	526	361	0	1,603	271	159	575	43	0	84
	884	743	77	447	33	64	0	67	620	2	75	16	0	74
	466	232	35	0	0	0	0	5	159	52	0	0	0	50
	1,317	902	414	80	290	226	0	390	877	22	167	57	0	203
	855	751	56	441	1	0	0	415	47	139	18	4	0	28
	1,110	475	57	484	59	57	0	608	225	264	12	23	0	0
	1,535	754	99	344	0	373	0	778	385	107	281	19	0	0
	245	171	48	0	0	27	0	0	89	20	55	12	0	70
	1,054	438	52	409	0	165	0	471	299	207	125	0	0	0
	899	697	24	148	0	29	0	134	653	0	54	44	0	0

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS					STATE AND INSTITUTION	
Bequests for		17 Trusts, Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No. of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	Other Property from			24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching-Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment: Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 Advancement Program Expenditures ($000)	30 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)		
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)					21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)									
																OR	OREGON EPISCOPAL SCHOOL
																FL	OUT-OF-DOOR ACADEMY
																FL	PALM BEACH DAY SCHOOL
																MD	PARK SCHOOL
																IN	PARK TUDOR SCHOOL
																NJ	PECK SCHOOL
																RI	PENFIELD SCHOOL
																MA	PHILLIPS ACADEMY
																NH	PHILLIPS EXETER ACADEMY
																AZ	PHOENIX COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL
																MA	PINE COBBLE SCHOOL
																FL	PINE CREST SCHOOL
																FL	PINE CREST SCHOOL AT BOCA RATON
																NJ	PINGRY SCHOOL
																NY	POLYTECHNIC PREP C.D. SCHOOL
																CA	POLYTECHNIC SCHOOL
																CT	POMFRET SCHOOL
																NY	PORTLEDGE SCHOOL
																RI	PORTSMOUTH ABBEY SCHOOL
																VA	POTOMAC SCHOOL
																VA	POWHATAN SCHOOL
																NJ	PRINCETON DAY SCHOOL
																NH	PROCTOR ACADEMY
																NC	PROVIDENCE DAY SCHOOL
																HI	PUNAHOU SCHOOL
																NJ	PURNELL SCHOOL
																GA	RABUN GAP NACOOCHEE SCHOOL
																AL	RANDOLPH SCHOOL
																NC	RAVENSCROFT SCHOOL
																CT	RECTORY SCHOOL
																NY	REGIS HIGH SCHOOL
																CT	RENBROOK SCHOOL
																NY	RIPPOWAM CISQUA SCHOOL
																NY	RIVERDALE COUNTRY SCHOOL
																MA	ROXBURY LATIN SCHOOL
																NJ	RUMSON COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL
																NJ	RUTGERS PREPARATORY SCHOOL
																CA	SACRAMENTO COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL
																CA	SACRED HEART SCHOOLS
																NJ	SADDLE RIVER DAY SCHOOL
																NC	SALEM ACADEMY
																CT	SALISBURY SCHOOL
																TX	SAN ANTONIO ACADEMY
																CA	SAN FRANCISCO DAY SCHOOL
																CA	SAN FRANCISCO UNIV. H.S.
																NM	SANDIA PREPARATORY SCHOOL
																CA	SANTA CATALINA SCHOOL
																CA	SCHOOLS OF THE SACRED HEART
																OH	SEVEN HILLS SCHOOLS
																MD	SEVERN SCHOOL
																PA	SHADY SIDE ACADEMY
																MA	SHORE COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL
																FL	SHORECREST PREPARATORY SCHOOL
																DC	SIDWELL FRIENDS SCHOOL
																PA	SOLEBURY SCHOOL
																CT	SOUTH KENT SCHOOL
																DC	ST. ALBANS SCHOOL
																GA	ST. ANDREW'S ON THE MARSH
																DE	ST. ANDREW'S SCHOOL
																NY	ST. BERNARD'S SCHOOL

Independent Schools (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1 ($000)	2 Unrestricted ($000)	3 Restricted ($000)	4 Property Buildings & Equipment ($000)	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted ($000)	6 Endowment Income Restricted ($000)	7 Loan Funds ($000)	8 Alumni ($000)	9 Parents ($000)	10 Others ($000)	11 Foundations ($000)	12 Corporations & Businesses ($000)	13 Religious Organizations ($000)	14 Others ($000)

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS				30	STATE AND INSTITUTION	
Bequests for		17				Other Property from											
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)	Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No of Alumni of Record	19 No of Alumni Solicited	20 No of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching-Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 Advancement Program Expenditures ($000)	30 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)		

Independent Schools (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1	2 Unrestricted	3 Restricted	4 Property Buildings & Equipment	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted	6 Endowment Income Restricted	7 Loan Funds	8 Alumni	9 Parents	10 Others	11 Foundations	12 Corporations & Businesses	13 Religious Organizations	14 Others
	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)	($000)
SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST SCHOOLS														

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS					STATE AND INSTITUTION
Bequests for		17 Trusts Posted Income Funds & Annuities ($000)	18 Total No. of Alumni of Record	19 No. of Alumni Solicited	20 No. of Alumni Donors	Other Property from			24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 Advancement Program Expenditures ($000)	30 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)	
16 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)					21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)								
																SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTIST SCHOOLS

Seventh-Day Adventist Schools (continued)

INSTITUTION	TOTAL SUPPORT	SUPPORT FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL PURPOSES				SOURCES OF SUPPORT						
								INDIVIDUALS			ORGANIZATIONS			
	1 ($000)	2 Unrestricted ($000)	3 Restricted ($000)	4 Property Buildings & Equipment ($000)	5 Endowment Income Unrestricted ($000)	6 Endowment Income Restricted ($000)	7 Loan Funds ($000)	8 Alumni ($000)	9 Parents ($000)	10 Others ($000)	11 Foundations ($000)	12 Corporations & Businesses ($000)	13 Religious Organizations ($000)	14 Others ($000)

PLANNED GIFTS			ALUMNI GIFTS			GIFTS OF PROPERTY			CORPORATION MATCHING GIFTS		VITAL STATISTICS					STATE AND INSTITUTION	
Bequests for		17 Trusts Pooled Income Funds & Annuities ($000)				Other Property from											
15 Current Operations ($000)	16 Capital Purposes ($000)		18 Total No of Alumni of Record	19 No of Alumni Solicited	20 No of Alumni Donors	21 Company Products ($000)	22 Corporations ($000)	23 All Other Sources ($000)	24 Number of Gifts Matched	25 Amount of Corporate Support from Matching-Gift Programs ($000)	26 Educational & General Expenditures ($000)	27 Endowment Market Value ($000)	28 Enrollment	29 Advancement Program Expenditures ($000)	30 12 Large Gifts as Percent of Total Support (Percent)		
															14	VA	SHENANDOAH VALLEY ACADEMY
															5	MO	SUNNYDALE ACADEMY
															15	MD	TAKOMA ACADEMY
															14	NY	UNION SPRINGS ACADEMY
															9	WA	UPPER COLUMBIA ACADEMY
															11	WA	WALLA WALLA VALLEY ACADEMY

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CLACKAMAS CC (OR)	PUB 2YR	33
CLAREMONT MCKENNA COL. (CA)	PRI LIB	21
CLAREMONT GRADUATE SCH. (CA)	PRI RD	5

INSTITUTION (STATE)	TYPE	PAGE
CLAREMONT, SCH. OF THEOL. AT (CA)	PRI SPEC	29
CLARION UNIV. OF PA (PA)	PUB MAST	9
CLARK COL. (WA)	PUB 2YR	33
CLARK STATE CC (OH)	PUB 2YR	33
CLARK UNIV. (MA)	PRI RD	5
CLARKE COL. (IA)	PRI LIB	21
CLARKSON UNIV. (NY)	PRI RD	5
CLEMSON UNIV. (SC)	PUB RD	1
CLEVELAND INST. OF ART (OH)	PRI SPEC	29
COASTAL CAROLINA UNIV. (SC)	PUB LIB	17
COE COL. (IA)	PRI LIB	21
COKER COL. (SC)	PRI LIB	21
COLBY COL. (ME)	PRI LIB	21
COLBY-SAWYER COL. (NH)	PRI LIB	21
COLGATE UNIV. (NY)	PRI LIB	21
COLLIN CO. CC (TX)	PUB 2YR	33
COLORADO COL. (CO)	PRI LIB	21
COLORADO SCHOOL OF MINES (CO)	PUB RD	1
COLORADO ST. UNIV. (CO)	PUB RD	1
COLORADO, UNIV. OF (CO)	PUB RD	1
COLUMBIA INTERNATIONAL UNIV. (SC)	PRI SPEC	29
COLUMBIA THEOL. SEM. (GA)	PRI SPEC	29
COLUMBIA UNION COL. (MD)	PRI LIB	21
COLUMBIA UNIV. (NY)	PRI RD	5
COLUMBIA UNIV. TEACHERS COL. (NY)	PRI RD	5
CONCORDIA COL. (NE)	PRI LIB	21
CONCORDIA COL.-MOORHEAD (MN)	PRI LIB	21
CONCORDIA COL.-ST. PAUL (MN)	PRI LIB	21
CONCORDIA UNIV. (IL)	PRI MAST	13
CONNECTICUT COL. (CT)	PRI LIB	21
CONNECTICUT, UNIV. OF (CT)	PUB RD	1
COPPIN ST. COL. (MD)	PUB MAST	9
CORNELL COL. (IA)	PRI LIB	21
CORNELL UNIV. (NY)	PRI RD	5
COVENANT THEOL. SEM. (MO)	PRI SPEC	29
CRANBROOK ACAD. OF ART (MI)	PRI SPEC	29
CREIGHTON UNIV. (NE)	PRI MAST	13
CROWDER COL. (MO)	PUB 2YR	33
CULVER-STOCKTON COL. (MO)	PRI LIB	21
CUNY-CITY COL. (NY)	PUB MAST	9
DANA COL. (NE)	PRI LIB	21
DANIEL WEBSTER COL. (NH)	PRI SPEC	29
DARTMOUTH COL. (NH)	PRI RD	5
DAVIDSON COL. (NC)	PRI LIB	21
DAVIS AND ELKINS COL. (WV)	PRI LIB	21
DEAN COL. (MA)	PRI 2YR	35
DEFIANCE COL. (OH)	PRI LIB	21
DELAWARE CO. CC (PA)	PUB 2YR	33
DELAWARE ST. UNIV. (DE)	PUB MAST	9

INSTITUTION (STATE)	TYPE	PAGE
DELAWARE, UNIV. OF (DE)	PUB RD	1
DELTA COL. (MI)	PUB 2YR	33
DENISON UNIV. (OH)	PRI LIB	21
DENVER, UNIV. OF (CO)	PRI RD	5
DEPAUL UNIV. (IL)	PRI RD	5
DEPAUW UNIV. (IN)	PRI LIB	21
DETROIT MERCY, UNIV. OF (MI)	PRI RD	5
DICKINSON COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	21
DIXIE COL. (UT)	PUB 2YR	33
DOANE COL. (NE)	PRI LIB	21
DOMINICAN COL. OF SAN RAFAEL (CA)	PRI MAST	13
DORDT COL. (IA)	PRI LIB	21
DRAKE UNIV. (IA)	PRI MAST	13
DREW UNIV. (NJ)	PRI LIB	21
DREXEL UNIV. (PA)	PRI RD	5
DRURY COL. (MO)	PRI MAST	13
DUKE UNIV. (NC)	PRI RD	5
DUPAGE, COL. OF (IL)	PUB 2YR	33
DUQUESNE UNIV. (PA)	PRI RD	5
EARLHAM COL. (IN)	PRI LIB	21
EAST CAROLINA UNIV. (NC)	PUB MAST	9
EAST STROUDSBURG UNIV. OF PA (PA)	PUB MAST	9
EAST TENNESSEE ST. UNIV. (TN)	PUB MAST	9
EASTERN ILLINOIS UNIV. (IL)	PUB MAST	9
EASTERN IOWA CC DIST. (IA)	PUB 2YR	33
EASTERN KENTUCKY UNIV. (KY)	PUB MAST	9
EASTERN MENNONITE COL. & SEM. (VA)	PRI LIB	21
EASTERN MICHIGAN UNIV. (MI)	PUB MAST	9
EASTERN WASHINGTON UNIV. (WA)	PUB MAST	9
ECKERD COL. (FL)	PRI LIB	21
EDEN THEOL. SEM. (MO)	PRI SPEC	29
EDGEWOOD COL. (WI)	PRI MAST	13
EDINBORO UNIV. OF PA (PA)	PUB MAST	9
EDISON CC (FL)	PUB 2YR	33
ELGIN CC (IL)	PUB 2YR	33
ELIZABETHTOWN COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	21
ELMHURST COL. (IL)	PRI LIB	21
ELMIRA COL. (NY)	PRI MAST	13
ELON COL. (NC)	PRI MAST	13
EMORY AND HENRY COL. (VA)	PRI LIB	21
EMPORIA ST. UNIV. (KS)	PUB MAST	9
EPISCOPAL DIVINITY SCH. (MA)	PRI SPEC	29
EPISCOPAL THEOL. SEM. SOUTHWEST (TX)	PRI SPEC	29
EUREKA COL. (IL)	PRI LIB	21
EVANSVILLE, UNIV. OF (IN)	PRI MAST	13
EVERGREEN ST. COL. (WA)	PUB LIB	17
FAIRFIELD UNIV. (CT)	PRI MAST	13
FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON UNIV. (NJ)	PRI MAST	13
FERRIS ST. COL. (MI)	PUB MAST	9

INSTITUTION (STATE)	TYPE	PAGE
FERRUM COL. (VA)	PRI LIB	21
FINDLAY, UNIV. OF (OH)	PRI LIB	21
FISK UNIV. (TN)	PRI LIB	21
FITCHBURG ST. COL. (MA)	PUB MAST	9
FLORIDA ATLANTIC UNIV. (FL)	PUB RD	1
FLORIDA INST. OF TECH. (FL)	PRI RD	5
FLORIDA SOUTHERN COL. (FL)	PRI LIB	21
FLORIDA ST. UNIV. (FL)	PUB RD	1
FLORIDA, UNIV. OF (FL)	PUB RD	1
FORT SCOTT CC. (KS)	PUB 2YR	33
FRANCIS MARION COL. (SC)	PUB MAST	9
FRANKLIN AND MARSHALL COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	21
FRANKLIN COL. OF INDIANA (IN)	PRI LIB	21
FRANKLIN PIERCE COL. (NH)	PRI LIB	21
FRESNO PACIFIC COL. (CA)	PRI MAST	13
FROSTBURG ST. UNIV. (MD)	PUB MAST	9
FURMAN UNIV. (SC)	PRI LIB	21
GALLAUDET UNIV. (DC)	PRI MAST	13
GANNON UNIV. (PA)	PRI MAST	13
GARDNER-WEBB COL. (NC)	PRI MAST	13
GARRETT EVANGELICAL THEOL. SEM. (IL)	PRI SPEC	29
GENEVA COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	21
GEORGE MASON UNIV. (VA)	PUB RD	1
GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIV. (DC)	PRI RD	5
GEORGETOWN COL. (KY)	PRI LIB	21
GEORGETOWN UNIV. (DC)	PRI RD	5
GEORGIA COL. (GA)	PUB MAST	9
GEORGIA INST. OF TECH. (GA)	PUB RD	1
GEORGIA SOUTHERN UNIV. (GA)	PUB MAST	9
GEORGIA ST. UNIV. (GA)	PUB RD	1
GEORGIA, UNIV. OF (GA)	PUB RD	1
GETTYSBURG COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	21
GMI ENGR. & MGT. INST. (MI)	PRI SPEC	29
GOLDEN GATE BAPT. THEOL. SEM. (CA)	PRI SPEC	29
GONZAGA UNIV. (WA)	PRI MAST	13
GORDON COL. (MA)	PRI LIB	21
GOSHEN COL. (IN)	PRI LIB	21
GOUCHER COL. (MD)	PRI LIB	21
GRACE COL. OF THE BIBLE (NE)	PRI SPEC	29
GRACELAND COL. (IA)	PRI LIB	21
GRADUATE THEOL. UNION (CA)	PRI SPEC	31
GRAND VALLEY ST. UNIV. (MI)	PUB MAST	9
GREENSBORO COL. (NC)	PRI LIB	21
GRINNELL COL. (IA)	PRI LIB	21
GUILFORD COL. (NC)	PRI LIB	21
GULF COAST CC. (FL)	PUB 2YR	33
GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS COL. (MN)	PRI LIB	21
GWYNEDD-MERCY COL. (PA)	PRI MAST	13
HALIFAX CC. (NC)	PUB 2YR	33
HAMILTON COL. (NY)	PRI LIB	21
HAMLINE UNIV. (MN)	PRI LIB	21
HAMPDEN-SYDNEY COL. (VA)	PRI LIB	21
HAMPSHIRE COL. (MA)	PRI LIB	21
HANOVER COL. (IN)	PRI LIB	21
HARDING UNIV. (AR)	PRI MAST	13
HARFORD CC. (MD)	PUB 2YR	33
HARTFORD, UNIV. OF (CT)	PRI MAST	13
HARTWICK COL. (NY)	PRI LIB	21
HARVARD UNIV. (MA)	PRI RD	5
HARVEY MUDD COL. (CA)	PRI SPEC	31
HAVERFORD COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	21
HAYWOOD CC. (NC)	PUB 2YR	D
HENDRIX COL. (AR)	PRI LIB	21
HESSTON COL. (KS)	PRI 2YR	35
HILLSDALE COL. (MI)	PRI LIB	21
HINDS CC. (MS)	PUB 2YR	33
HIRAM COL. (OH)	PRI LIB	23
HOBART AND WILLIAM SMITH COLS. (NY)	PRI LIB	23
HOFSTRA UNIV. (NY)	PRI RD	5
HOLLINS COL. (VA)	PRI LIB	23
HOLY CROSS COL. (IN)	PRI 2YR	35
HOLY CROSS, COL. OF THE (MA)	PRI LIB	23
HOLY NAMES COL. (CA)	PRI MAST	13
HOOD COL. (MD)	PRI MAST	13
HOPE COL. (MI)	PRI LIB	23
HOUGHTON COL. (NY)	PRI LIB	23
HOUSTON, UNIV. OF (TX)	PUB RD	1
HOWARD PAYNE UNIV. (TX)	PRI LIB	23
HUNTINGTON COL. (IN)	PRI LIB	23
IDAHO, UNIV. OF (ID)	PUB RD	1
ILIFF SCH. OF THEOL. (CO)	PRI SPEC	31
ILL. UNIV. OF SYSTEM SUMMARY (IL)	PUB RD	1
ILLINOIS BENEDICTINE COL. (IL)	PRI MAST	13
ILLINOIS COL. (IL)	PRI LIB	23
ILLINOIS INST. OF TECH. (IL)	PRI RD	5
ILLINOIS ST. UNIV. (IL)	PUB RD	1
ILLINOIS WESLEYAN UNIV. (IL)	PRI LIB	23
IMMACULATA COL. (PA)	PRI MAST	13
INCARNATE WORD COL. (TX)	PRI MAST	13
INDIANA ST. UNIV. (IN)	PUB RD	1
INDIANA UNIV. (IN)	PUB RD	1
INDIANA UNIV. OF PA. (PA)	PUB RD	1
INDIANAPOLIS, UNIV. OF (IN)	PRI MAST	13
INTERNATIONAL SCH. OF THEOL. (CA)	PRI SPEC	31
IOWA ST. UNIV. (IA)	PUB RD	1
IOWA VALLEY CC. (IA)	PUB 2YR	D
IOWA WESLEYAN COL. (IA)	PRI LIB	23
IOWA, UNIV. OF (IA)	PUB RD	1
ITHACA COL. (NY)	PRI MAST	13
JACKSONVILLE UNIV. (FL)	PRI MAST	13
JAMES MADISON UNIV. (VA)	PUB MAST	9
JAMESTOWN COL. (ND)	PRI LIB	23
JESUIT SCH. OF THEOL.-BERKELEY (CA)	PRI SPEC	31
JOHN CARROLL UNIV. (OH)	PRI MAST	13
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIV. (MD)	PRI RD	5
JUDSON COL. (AL)	PRI LIB	23
JUDSON COL. (IL)	PRI LIB	23
KALAMAZOO COL. (MI)	PRI LIB	23
KANSAS NEWMAN COL. (KS)	PRI LIB	23
KANSAS ST. UNIV. (KS)	PUB RD	1
KANSAS, UNIV. OF (KS)	PUB RD	1
KENRICK-GLENNON SEMINARY (MO)	PRI SPEC	31
KENT ST. UNIV. (OH)	PUB RD	1
KENTUCKY, UNIV. OF (KY)	PUB RD	1
KENYON COL. (OH)	PRI LIB	23
KETTERING COL. MEDICAL ARTS (OH)	PRI 2YR	35
KEUKA COL. (NY)	PRI LIB	23
KING COL. (TN)	PRI LIB	23
KINGS COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	23
KIRKWOOD CC. (IA)	PUB 2YR	33
KNOX COL. (IL)	PRI LIB	23
KUTZTOWN UNIV. OF PA. (PA)	PUB MAST	9
KY., UNIV. OF-ASHLAND CC. (KY)	PUB 2YR	33
KY., UNIV. OF-ELIZABETHTOWN CC. (KY)	PUB 2YR	33
KY., UNIV. OF-HAZARD CC. (KY)	PUB 2YR	33
KY., UNIV. OF-HENDERSON CC. (KY)	PUB 2YR	33
KY., UNIV. OF-HOPKINSVILLE CC. (KY)	PUB 2YR	33
KY., UNIV. OF-JEFFERSON CC. (KY)	PUB 2YR	33
KY., UNIV. OF-LEXINGTON CC. (KY)	PUB 2YR	33
KY., UNIV. OF-MADISONVILLE CC. (KY)	PUB 2YR	33
KY., UNIV. OF-MAYSVILLE CC. (KY)	PUB 2YR	33
KY., UNIV. OF-OWENSBORO CC. (KY)	PUB 2YR	33
KY., UNIV. OF-PADUCAH CC. (KY)	PUB 2YR	33
KY., UNIV. OF-PRESTONSBURG CC. (KY)	PUB 2YR	33
KY., UNIV. OF-SOMERSET CC. (KY)	PUB 2YR	33
KY., UNIV. OF-SOUTHEAST CC. (KY)	PUB 2YR	33
L.B. WALLACE STATE JR. COL.	PUB 2YR	D
LA ROCHE COL. (PA)	PRI MAST	13
LA SALLE UNIV. (PA)	PRI MAST	15
LA SIERRA UNIV. (CA)	PRI MAST	15
LAFAYETTE COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	23
LAKE ERIE COL. (OH)	PRI MAST	15
LAKE FOREST COL. (IL)	PRI LIB	23
LAKE LAND COL. (IL)	PUB 2YR	33
LAWRENCE TECH. UNIV. (MI)	PRI LIB	23
LAWRENCE UNIV. (WI)	PRI LIB	23
LEBANON VALLEY COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	23

INSTITUTION (STATE)	TYPE	PAGE
LEES MCRAE COL. (NC)	PRI LIB	23
LEHIGH UNIV. (PA)	PRI [illegible]	5
LENOIR RHYNE COL. (NC)	PRI MAST	15
LESLEY COL. (MA)	PRI MAST	15
LEWIS AND CLARK CC (IL)	PUB 2YR	33
LEWIS AND CLARK COL. (OR)	PRI LIB	23
LEXINGTON THEOL. SEM. (KY)	PRI SPEC	31
LIMESTONE COL. (SC)	PRI LIB	23
LINCOLN MEMORIAL UNIV. (TN)	PRI MAST	15
LINFIELD COL. (OR)	PRI MAST	15
LIVINGSTONE COL. (NC)	PRI LIB	23
LOCK HAVEN UNIV. OF PA. (PA)	PUB LIB	17
LOMA LINDA UNIV. (CA)	PRI RD	5
LONG BEACH CITY COL. (CA)	PUB 2YR	33
LONGWOOD COL. (VA)	PUB MAST	9
LORAIN CCC. (OH)	PUB 2YR	33
LORAS COL. (IA)	PRI LIB	23
LOUISBURG COL. (NC)	PRI 2YR	35
LOUISIANA COL. (LA)	PRI LIB	23
LOUISIANA TECH UNIV. (LA)	PUB RD	1
LOUISVILLE PRESBY. THEOL. SEM. (KY)	PRI SPEC	31
LOUISVILLE, UNIV. OF (KY)	PUB RD	1
LOURDES COL. (OH)	PRI LIB	23
LOYOLA COL. (MD)	PRI MAST	15
LOYOLA MARYMOUNT UNIV. (CA)	PRI MAST	15
LOYOLA UNIV. OF CHICAGO (IL)	PRI RD	5
LOYOLA UNIV. NEW ORLEANS (LA)	PRI MAST	15
LUBBOCK CHRISTIAN UNIV. (TX)	PRI LIB	23
LUCIE CLYDE (IA)	PRI LIB	23
LUTHER SEMINARY (MN)	PRI SPEC	31
LUTHERAN SCH. OF THEOL. CHICAGO (IL)	PRI SPEC	31
LYCOMING COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	23
LYNCHBURG COL. (VA)	PRI MAST	15
LYON COLL. (AR)	PRI LIB	23
MACALESTER COL. (MN)	PRI LIB	23
MACMURRAY COL. (IL)	PRI LIB	23
MADONNA UNIV. (MI)	PRI MAST	15
MAINE, UNIV. OF AT AUGUSTA (ME)	PUB 2YR	33
MAINE, UNIV. OF AT FARMINGTON (ME)	PUB LIB	17
MAINE, UNIV. OF AT ORONO (ME)	PUB LIB	17
MAINE, UNIV. OF ATACHIAS (ME)	PUB LIB	17
MAINE, UNIV. OF ORONO (ME)	PUB RD	1
MAINE, UNIV. OF PRESQUE ISLE (ME)	PUB LIB	17
MAINE, UNIV. OF SYSTEM CENTRAL OFF. (ME)	PUB RD	1
MANKATO STATE UNIV. (MN)	PUB MAST	9
MANSFIELD UNIV. OF PA. (PA)	PUB MAST	9
MARIAN COL. (IN)	PRI LIB	23
MARICOPA COMM. COLL. DIST. (AZ)	PUB 2YR	33
MARIETTA COL. (OH)	PRI LIB	23

INSTITUTION (STATE)	TYPE	PAGE
MARIST COL. (NY)	PRI MAST	15
MARQUETTE UNIV. (WI)	PRI RD	7
MARS HILL COL. (NC)	PRI LIB	23
MARSHALL UNIV. (WV)	PUB MAST	9
MARY BALDWIN COL. (VA)	PRI LIB	23
MARY WASHINGTON COL. (VA)	PUB MAST	9
MARYGROVE COL. (MI)	PRI MAST	15
MARYKNOLL SCH. OF THEOL. (NY)	PRI SPEC	31
MARYLAND INST. COL. OF ART (MD)	PRI SPEC	31
MARYLAND, UNIV. OF BALTIMORE (MD)	PUB SPEC	29
MARYLAND, UNIV. OF BALTIMORE CTY. (MD)	PUB RD	1
MARYLAND, UNIV. OF COLLEGE PARK (MD)	PUB RD	1
MARYLAND, UNIV. OF EASTERN SHORE (MD)	PUB MAST	9
MARYLAND, UNIV. OF SYSTEM SUMMARY (MD)	PUB RD	1
MARYLAND, UNIV. OF UNIV. COL. (MD)	PUB MAST	9
MARYMOUNT COL. (NY)	PRI LIB	23
MARYMOUNT UNIV. (VA)	PRI MAST	15
MARYVILLE COL. (TN)	PRI LIB	23
MARYVILLE UNIV. ST. LOUIS (MO)	PRI MAST	15
MARYWOOD COL. (PA)	PRI MAST	15
MASSACHUSETTS INST. OF TECH. (MA)	PRI RD	7
MASSACHUSETTS, UNIV. OF AMHERST (MA)	PUB RD	1
MASSACHUSETTS, UNIV. OF LOWELL (MA)	PUB RD	1
MAYO FOUNDATION (MN)	PRI SPEC	31
MCCORMICK THEOL. SEM. (IL)	PRI SPEC	31
MCKENDREE COL. (IL)	PRI LIB	23
MCMURRY UNIV. (TX)	PRI LIB	23
MCPHERSON COL. (KS)	PRI LIB	23
MEDICAL COL. OF GEORGIA (GA)	PUB SPEC	29
MEDICAL COL. OF PENNSYLVANIA (PA)	PRI SPEC	31
MEDICAL UNIV. OF SC (SC)	PUB SPEC	29
MEHARRY MEDICAL COL. (TN)	PRI SPEC	31
MEMPHIS, UNIV. OF (TN)	PUB RD	1
MERCYHURST COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	23
MEREDITH COL. (NC)	PRI MAST	15
MESSIAH COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	23
METROPOLITAN ST. COL. OF DENVER (CO)	PUB LIB	17
METROPOLITAN ST. UNIV. (MN)	PUB LIB	17
METROPOLITAN TECH CC (NE)	PUB 2YR	33
MIAMI UNIV. (OH)	PUB RD	1
MIAMI, UNIV. OF (FL)	PRI RD	7
MIAMI-DADE CC (FL)	PUB 2YR	33
MICHIGAN ST. UNIV. (MI)	PUB RD	1
MICHIGAN TECH. UNIV. (MI)	PUB RD	1
MICHIGAN, UNIV. OF (MI)	PUB RD	1
MIDDLE TENNESSEE ST. UNIV. (TN)	PUB RD	1
MIDDLEBURY COL. (VT)	PRI LIB	23
MIDLAND LUTHERAN COL. (NE)	PRI LIB	23
MIDWAY COL. (KY)	PRI LIB	23

INSTITUTION (STATE)	TYPE	PAGE
MIDWESTERN BAPT. THEOL. SEM. (MO)	PRI SPEC	31
MIDWESTERN UNIV. (IL)	PRI SPEC	31
MILLERSVILLE UNIV. OF PA. (PA)	PUB MAST	9
MILLIKIN UNIV. (IL)	PRI LIB	23
MILLSAPS COL. (MS)	PRI LIB	23
MINNESOTA, UNIV. OF (MN)	PUB RD	1
MISERICORDIA, COL. (PA)	PRI MAST	15
MISSISSIPPI CO. CC. (AR)	PUB 2YR	33
MISSISSIPPI COL. (MS)	PRI MAST	15
MISSISSIPPI ST. UNIV. (MS)	PUB RD	1
MISSISSIPPI, UNIV. OF (MS)	PUB RD	1
MISSOURI, UNIV. OF-COLUMBIA (MO)	PUB RD	1
MISSOURI, UNIV. OF-KANSAS CITY (MO)	PUB RD	1
MISSOURI, UNIV. OF-ROLLA (MO)	PUB RD	1
MISSOURI, UNIV. OF-ST. LOUIS (MO)	PUB RD	1
MISSOURI, UNIV. OF-SYSTEM ADMIN. (MO)	PUB RD	1
MISSOURI, UNIV. OF-SYSTEM SUMMARY (MO)	PUB RD	1
MITCHELL CC. (NC)	PUB 2YR	33
MOLLOY COL. (NY)	PRI LIB	23
MONMOUTH COL. (IL)	PRI LIB	23
MONMOUTH COL. (NJ)	PRI MAST	15
MONTANA STATE UNIV. (MT)	PUB MAST	9
MONTANA TECH. (MT)	PUB MAST	9
MONTEVALLO, UNIV. OF (AL)	PUB MAST	9
MOORHEAD ST. UNIV. (MN)	PUB MAST	9
MORAVIAN COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	23
MOREHEAD ST. UNIV. (KY)	PUB MAST	9
MORNINGSIDE COL. (IA)	PRI LIB	23
MOUNT HOLYOKE COL. (MA)	PRI LIB	23
MOUNT MARTY COL. (SD)	PRI LIB	25
MOUNT MERCY COL. (IA)	PRI LIB	25
MOUNT ST. CLARE COL. (IA)	PRI LIB	25
MOUNT ST. JOSEPH, COL. OF (OH)	PRI MAST	15
MOUNT ST. MARY'S COL. & SEM. (MD)	PRI MAST	15
MOUNT UNION COL. (OH)	PRI LIB	25
MUHLENBERG COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	25
MURRAY ST. UNIV. (KY)	PUB MAST	9
MUSKINGUM COL. (OH)	PRI LIB	25
NC AT CHAPEL HILL, UNIV. OF (NC)	PUB RD	1
NC AT GREENSBORO, UNIV. OF (NC)	PUB RD	1
NC AT WILMINGTON, UNIV. OF (NC)	PUB MAST	9
NC ST. UNIV. AT RALEIGH (NC)	PUB RD	1
NEBRASKA WESLEYAN UNIV. (NE)	PRI LIB	25
NEBRASKA, UNIV. OF (NE)	PUB RD	1
NEVADA, UNIV. OF-RENO (NV)	PUB RD	1
NEW BRUNSWICK THEOL. SEM. (NJ)	PRI SPEC	31
NEW HAMPSHIRE, UNIV. OF (NH)	PUB RD	1
NEW HAVEN, UNIV. OF (CT)	PRI MAST	15
NEW JERSEY INST. OF TECH. (NJ)	PUB RD	1

Page "D" refers to Table D, page 32, in the Methodology section. All other page numbers refer to the Data Pages.

INSTITUTION (STATE)	TYPE	PAGE
NEW MEXICO, UNIV. OF (NM)	PUB RD	3
NEW ROCHELLE, COL. OF (NY)	PRI MAST	15
NEW SCH. FOR SOC. RESEARCH (NY)	PRI RD	7
NEW YORK MEDICAL COL.	PRI SPEC	D
NEW YORK THEOL. SEM. (NY)	PRI SPEC	31
NEW YORK UNIV. (NY)	PRI RD	7
NEWBERRY COL. (SC)	PRI LIB	25
NH, UNIV. OF-KEENE SC. (NH)	PUB MAST	9
NH, UNIV. OF-PLYMOUTH SC. (NH)	PUB MAST	9
NORFOLK ST. UNIV. (VA)	PUB MAST	9
NORTH CENTRAL COL. (IL)	PRI MAST	15
NORTH FLORIDA, UNIV. OF (FL)	PUB MAST	9
NORTH PARK COL. & THEOL. SEM. (IL)	PRI LIB	25
NORTH TEXAS, UNIV. OF (TX)	PUB RD	3
NORTHAMPTON CO. CC. (PA)	PUB 2YR	33
NORTHEASTERN UNIV. (MA)	PRI RD	7
NORTHERN ARIZONA UNIV. (AZ)	PUB RD	3
NORTHERN BAPT. THEOL. SEM. (IL)	PRI SPEC	31
NORTHERN COLORADO, UNIV. OF (CO)	PUB RD	3
NORTHERN ILLINOIS UNIV. (IL)	PUB RD	3
NORTHLAND COL. (WI)	PRI LIB	25
NORTHWEST MISSOURI ST. UNIV. (MO)	PUB MAST	9
NORTHWESTERN COL. (IA)	PRI LIB	25
NORTHWESTERN COL. (MN)	PRI LIB	25
NORTHWESTERN MICHIGAN COL. (MI)	PUB 2YR	33
NORTHWESTERN UNIV. (IL)	PRI RD	7
NORWICH UNIV. (VT)	PRI MAST	15
NOTRE DAME COL. OF OHIO (OH)	PRI LIB	25
NOTRE DAME, UNIV. OF (IN)	PRI RD	7
NOVA SOUTHEASTERN UNIV. (FL)	PRI RD	7
OAKLAND CC. (MI)	PUB 2YR	33
OAKLAND UNIV. (MI)	PUB MAST	11
OAKTON CC. (IL)	PUB 2YR	35
OAKWOOD COL. (AL)	PRI LIB	25
OBERLIN COL. (OH)	PRI LIB	25
OCCIDENTAL COL. (CA)	PRI LIB	25
OGLETHORPE UNIV. (GA)	PRI LIB	25
OHIO DOMINICAN COL. (OH)	PRI LIB	25
OHIO NORTHERN UNIV. (OH)	PRI LIB	25
OHIO ST. UNIV. (OH)	PUB RD	3
OHIO UNIV. (OH)	PUB RD	3
OHIO WESLEYAN UNIV. (OH)	PRI LIB	25
OKLAHOMA ST. UNIV. (OK)	PUB RD	3
OLD DOMINION UNIV. (VA)	PUB RD	3
OREGON HEALTH SCIENCES UNIV. (OR)	PUB SPEC	29
OREGON ST. UNIV. (OR)	PUB RD	3
OREGON, UNIV. OF (OR)	PUB RD	3
OSTEO MED. HEALTH SCI., UNIV. (IA)	PRI SPEC	31
OTTERBEIN COL. (OH)	PRI LIB	25
OUACHITA BAPT. UNIV. (AR)	PRI LIB	25
OUR LADY OF HOLY CROSS COL. (LA)	PRI LIB	25
OUR LADY OF THE ELMS, COL. OF (MA)	PRI LIB	25
PACE UNIV. (NY)	PRI RD	7
PACIFIC LUTHERAN THEOL. SEM. (CA)	PRI SPEC	31
PACIFIC LUTHERAN UNIV. (WA)	PRI MAST	15
PACIFIC SCH. OF RELIGION (CA)	PRI SPEC	31
PACIFIC UNION COL. (CA)	PRI LIB	25
PACIFIC UNIV. (OR)	PRI MAST	15
PACIFIC, UNIV. OF THE (CA)	PRI RD	7
PALMER COL. OF CHIROPRACTIC (IA)	PRI SPEC	31
PALMER COL. OF CHIROPRACTIC WEST (CA)	PRI SPEC	31
PARK COL. (MO)	PRI MAST	15
PATRICK HENRY CC. (VA)	PUB 2YR	35
PENNSYLVANIA ST. UNIV. (PA)	PUB RD	3
PENNSYLVANIA, UNIV. OF (PA)	PRI RD	7
PEPPERDINE UNIV. (CA)	PRI RD	7
PHILADELPHIA COL. OF BIBLE (PA)	PRI SPEC	31
PHILADELPHIA COL. PHARM. & SCI. (PA)	PRI SPEC	31
PHILADELPHIA COL. TEX. & SCI. (PA)	PRI MAST	15
PIKEVILLE COL. (KY)	PRI LIB	25
PINE MANOR COL. (MA)	PRI LIB	25
PITTSBURG ST. UNIV. (KS)	PUB MAST	11
PITZER COL. (CA)	PRI LIB	25
POINT LOMA NAZARENE COL. (CA)	PRI MAST	15
POLYTECHNIC UNIV. (NY)	PRI RD	7
POMONA COL. (CA)	PRI LIB	25
PORTLAND ST. UNIV. (OR)	PUB RD	3
PORTLAND, UNIV. OF (OR)	PRI MAST	15
PRAIRIE VIEW A&M UNIV. (TX)	PUB MAST	11
PRESBY. SCH. OF CHRISTIAN ED. (VA)	PRI SPEC	31
PRESBYTERIAN COL. (SC)	PRI LIB	25
PRINCETON UNIV. (NJ)	PRI RD	7
PROVIDENCE COL. (RI)	PRI LIB	25
PUGET SOUND, UNIV. OF (WA)	PRI LIB	25
PURDUE UNIV. (IN)	PUB RD	3
QUEENS COL. (NC)	PRI MAST	15
QUINCY UNIV. (IL)	PRI LIB	25
QUINNIPIAC COL. (CT)	PRI MAST	15
RADCLIFFE COL. (MA)	PRI LIB	25
RADFORD UNIV. (VA)	PUB MAST	11
RAMAPO COL. OF N.J. (NJ)	PUB LIB	17
RANDOLPH-MACON COL. (VA)	PRI LIB	25
RANDOLPH-MACON WOMAN'S COL. (VA)	PRI LIB	25
REDLANDS, UNIV. OF (CA)	PRI MAST	15
REED COL. (OR)	PRI LIB	25
REFORMED THEOL. SEM. (MS)	PRI SPEC	31
REGIS COL. (MA)	PRI LIB	25
REGIS UNIV. (CO)	PRI MAST	15
RENSSELAER POLY. INST. (NY)	PRI RD	7
RHODE ISLAND SCH. OF DESIGN (RI)	PRI SPEC	31
RHODE ISLAND, UNIV. OF (RI)	PUB RD	3
RHODES COL. (TN)	PRI LIB	25
RICHMOND, UNIV. OF (VA)	PRI MAST	15
RICKS COL. (ID)	PRI 2YR	35
RIDER UNIV. (NJ)	PRI MAST	15
RIPON COL. (WI)	PRI LIB	25
RIVIER COL. (NH)	PRI MAST	15
ROANOKE COL. (VA)	PRI LIB	25
ROBERT MORRIS COL. (PA)	PRI SPEC	31
ROBERTS WESLEYAN COL. (NY)	PRI LIB	25
ROCHESTER, UNIV. OF (NY)	PRI RD	7
ROCKEFELLER UNIV. (NY)	PRI RD	7
ROCKFORD COL. (IL)	PRI MAST	15
ROCKHURST COL. (MO)	PRI MAST	15
ROCKINGHAM CC. (NC)	PUB 2YR	35
ROGER WILLIAMS UNIV. (RI)	PRI LIB	25
ROGERS COL. (OK)	PUB 2YR	35
ROLLINS COL. (FL)	PRI MAST	15
ROOSEVELT UNIV. (IL)	PRI MAST	15
ROSARY COL. (IL)	PRI MAST	15
ROSE-HULMAN INST. OF TECH. (IN)	PRI SPEC	31
RUST COL. (MS)	PRI LIB	25
RUTGERS, THE ST. UNIV. OF NJ (NJ)	PUB RD	3
SACRED HEART SCH. OF THEOL. (WI)	PRI SPEC	31
SAGE COLS. (NY)	PRI MAST	15
SAGINAW VALLEY ST. UNIV. (MI)	PUB MAST	11
SALEM COL. (NC)	PRI LIB	25
SALISBURY ST. UNIV. (MD)	PUB MAST	11
SALVE REGINA-NEWPORT COL. (RI)	PRI MAST	15
SAMFORD UNIV. (AL)	PRI MAST	15
SAN DIEGO, UNIV. OF (CA)	PRI RD	7
SAN FRANCISCO CONS. MUSIC (CA)	PRI SPEC	31
SAN FRANCISCO, UNIV. OF (CA)	PRI RD	7
SANTA CLARA UNIV. (CA)	PRI MAST	15
SANTA ROSA JC. (CA)	PUB 2YR	35
SARAH LAWRENCE COL. (NY)	PRI LIB	25
SAVANNAH ST. COL. (GA)	PUB LIB	17
SC AT COLUMBIA, UNIV. OF (SC)	PUB RD	3
SCHREINER COL. (TX)	PRI LIB	25
SCRANTON, UNIV. OF (PA)	PRI MAST	15
SCRIPPS COL. (CA)	PRI LIB	25
SEATTLE PACIFIC UNIV. (WA)	PRI MAST	15
SEATTLE UNIV. (WA)	PRI MAST	15
SETON HALL UNIV. (NJ)	PRI RD	7
SHAWNEE ST. UNIV. (OH)	PUB LIB	17
SHERMAN COL. OF STRAIGHT CHIROPRACT (SC)	PRI SPEC	31
SHIPPENSBURG UNIV. OF PA. (PA)	PUB MAST	11

INSTITUTION (STATE)	TYPE	PAGE
SIENA COL. (NY)	PRI LIB	25
SIENA HEIGHTS COL. (MI)	PRI LIB	25
SIMMONS COL. (MA)	PRI MAST	15
SIMPSON COL. (IA)	PRI LIB	25
SKIDMORE COL. (NY)	PRI LIB	25
SLIPPERY ROCK UNIV. OF PA. (PA)	PUB MAST	11
SMITH COL. (MA)	PRI LIB	25
SOUTH CAROLINA ST. COL. (SC)	PUB MAST	11
SOUTH DAKOTA ST. UNIV. (SD)	PUB MAST	11
SOUTH FLORIDA, UNIV. OF (FL)	PUB RD	3
SOUTH TEXAS COL. OF LAW (TX)	PRI SPEC	31
SOUTH, UNIV. OF THE (TN)	PRI LIB	25
SOUTHEAST CC. (NE)	PUB 2YR	35
SOUTHEAST MISSOURI ST. UNIV. (MO)	PUB MAST	11
SOUTHEASTERN BAPT. THEOL. SEM. (NC)	PRI SPEC	31
SOUTHEASTERN CC. (IA)	PUB 2YR	35
SOUTHERN ARKANSAS UNIV. (AR)	PUB MAST	11
SOUTHERN BAPT. THEOL. SEM. (KY)	PRI SPEC	31
SOUTHERN CA. COL. OF OPTOMETRY (CA)	PRI SPEC	31
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, UNIV. OF (CA)	PRI RD	7
SOUTHERN COL. OF SEVENTH-DAY ADV. (TN)	PRI LIB	25
SOUTHERN ILL. UNIV.-CARBONDALE (IL)	PUB RD	3
SOUTHERN INDIANA, UNIV. OF (IN)	PUB MAST	11
SOUTHERN MAINE, UNIV. OF (ME)	PUB MAST	11
SOUTHERN METHODIST UNIV. (TX)	PRI RD	7
SOUTHERN NAZARENE UNIV. (OK)	PRI MAST	15
SOUTHERN WESLEYAN COL. (SC)	PRI LIB	25
SOUTHWEST BAPTIST UNIV. (MO)	PRI MAST	15
SOUTHWEST MISSOURI ST. UNIV. (MO)	PUB MAST	11
SOUTHWEST ST. UNIV. (MN)	PUB LIB	17
SOUTHWESTERN ADVENTIST COL. (TX)	PRI LIB	25
SOUTHWESTERN BAPT. THEOL. SEM. (TX)	PRI SPEC	31
SOUTHWESTERN LOUISIANA, UNIV. OF (LA)	PUB RD	3
SOUTHWESTERN UNIV. (TX)	PRI LIB	25
SOUTHWESTERN UNIV. SCH. OF LAW (CA)	PRI SPEC	31
SPARTANBURG METHODIST COL. (SC)	PRI 2YR	35
SPARTANBURG TECH. COL. (SC)	PUB 2YR	35
SPRING ARBOR COL. (MI)	PRI LIB	25
SPRING HILL COL. (AL)	PRI MAST	15
SPRINGFIELD COL. (MA)	PRI MAST	15
ST. AMBROSE UNIV. (IA)	PRI MAST	15
ST. ANSELM COL. (NH)	PRI LIB	25
ST. AUGUSTINE COL. (IL)	PRI 2YR	35
ST. BENEDICT, COL. OF (MN)	PRI LIB	27
ST. BONAVENTURE UNIV. (NY)	PRI MAST	15
ST. CATHERINE, COL. OF (MN)	PRI MAST	15
ST. CLOUD ST. UNIV. (MN)	PUB MAST	11
ST. EDWARD'S UNIV. (TX)	PRI MAST	17
ST. FRANCIS COL. (PA)	PRI MAST	17

INSTITUTION (STATE)	TYPE	PAGE
ST. FRANCIS, COL. OF (IL)	PRI MAST	17
ST. JOHN FISHER COL. (NY)	PRI MAST	17
ST. JOHN'S UNIV. (MN)	PRI LIB	27
ST. JOSEPH COL. (CT)	PRI MAST	17
ST. JOSEPH'S COL. (ME)	PRI LIB	27
ST. JOSEPH'S COL. (NY)	PRI LIB	27
ST. JOSEPH'S UNIV. (PA)	PRI MAST	17
ST. JOSEPH, COL. OF (VT)	PRI LIB	27
ST. LAWRENCE UNIV. (NY)	PRI LIB	27
ST. LEO COL. (FL)	PRI LIB	27
ST. MARTIN'S COL. (WA)	PRI MAST	17
ST. MARY'S COL. (IN)	PRI LIB	27
ST. MARY'S COL. OF CALIFORNIA (CA)	PRI MAST	17
ST. MARY'S COL. OF MINNESOTA (MN)	PRI MAST	17
ST. MARY-OF-THE-WOODS COL. (IN)	PRI LIB	27
ST. MEINRAD COL. & SCH. OF THEOL. (IN)	PRI SPEC	31
ST. MICHAEL'S COL. (VT)	PRI MAST	17
ST. OLAF COL. (MN)	PRI LIB	27
ST. PAUL SCH. OF THEOL. (MO)	PRI SPEC	31
ST. PAUL'S COL. (VA)	PRI LIB	27
ST. PETER'S COL. (NJ)	PRI MAST	17
ST. ROSE, COL. OF (NY)	PRI MAST	17
ST. SCHOLASTICA, COL. OF (MN)	PRI MAST	17
ST. THOMAS AQUINAS COL. (NY)	PRI LIB	27
ST. THOMAS, UNIV. OF (MN)	PRI MAST	17
ST. THOMAS, UNIV. OF (TX)	PRI MAST	17
STANFORD UNIV. (CA)	PRI RD	7
STEPHEN F. AUSTIN ST. UNIV. (TX)	PUB MAST	11
STEPHENS COL. (MO)	PRI LIB	27
STERLING COL. (KS)	PRI LIB	27
STETSON UNIV. (FL)	PRI MAST	17
STEVENS INST. OF TECH. (NJ)	PRI RD	7
STONEHILL COL. (MA)	PRI LIB	27
SUE BENNETT COL. (KY)	PRI 2YR	35
SUFFOLK UNIV. (MA)	PRI MAST	17
SUNY-A&T COL., FARMINGDALE (NY)	PUB SPEC	29
SUNY-ALBANY (NY)	PUB RD	3
SUNY-BINGHAMTON (NY)	PUB RD	3
SUNY-BROOME CC. (NY)	PUB 2YR	35
SUNY-BUFFALO (NY)	PUB RD	3
SUNY-CAYUGA CO. CC. (NY)	PUB 2YR	35
SUNY-COL. AT BROCKPORT (NY)	PUB MAST	11
SUNY-COL. AT CORTLAND (NY)	PUB MAST	11
SUNY-COL. AT FREDONIA (NY)	PUB MAST	11
SUNY-COL. AT GENESEO (NY)	PUB MAST	11
SUNY-COL. AT ONEONTA (NY)	PUB MAST	11
SUNY-COL. AT OSWEGO (NY)	PUB MAST	11
SUNY-COL. AT PLATTSBURGH (NY)	PUB MAST	11
SUNY-COL. AT POTSDAM (NY)	PUB MAST	11

INSTITUTION (STATE)	TYPE	PAGE
SUNY-COL. AT PURCHASE (NY)	PUB LIB	17
SUNY-COL. OF TECH. UTICA-ROME (NY)	PUB MAST	11
SUNY-COL. OF TECH., DELHI (NY)	PUB 2YR	35
SUNY-EMPIRE ST. COL. (NY)	PUB LIB	17
SUNY-GENESEE CC. (NY)	PUB 2YR	35
SUNY-HEALTH SCI. CTR., SYRACUSE (NY)	PUB SPEC	29
SUNY-JEFFERSON CC. (NY)	PUB 2YR	35
SUNY-MONROE CC. (NY)	PUB 2YR	35
SUNY-NIAGARA CO. CC. (NY)	PUB 2YR	35
SUNY-STONY BROOK (NY)	PUB RD	3
SUNY-SUFFOLK CC., SELDEN (NY)	PUB 2YR	35
SUNY-SULLIVAN CO. CC. (NY)	PUB 2YR	35
SUNY-WESTCHESTER CC. (NY)	PUB 2YR	35
SUOMI COL. (MI)	PRI 2YR	35
SUSQUEHANNA UNIV. (PA)	PRI LIB	27
SWARTHMORE COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	27
SWEET BRIAR COL. (VA)	PRI LIB	27
TABOR COL. (KS)	PRI LIB	27
TARLETON ST. UNIV. (TX)	PUB MAST	11
TAYLOR UNIV. (IN)	PRI LIB	27
TEMPLE UNIV. (PA)	PUB RD	3
TENNESSEE TECH. UNIV. (TN)	PUB MAST	11
TENNESSEE, UNIV. OF (TN)	PUB RD	3
TEXAS A&M INTERNATIONAL UNIV. (TX)	PUB 2YR	35
TEXAS A&M UNIV. (TX)	PUB RD	3
TEXAS A&M UNIV.-CORPUS CHRISTI (TX)	PUB MAST	11
TEXAS A&M UNIV.-KINGSVILLE (TX)	PUB MAST	11
TEXAS A&M UNIV.-SYSTEM SUMMARY (TX)	PUB RD	3
TEXAS CHRISTIAN UNIV. (TX)	PRI RD	7
TEXAS LUTHERAN COL. (TX)	PRI LIB	27
TEXAS TECH. UNIV. (TX)	PUB RD	3
TEXAS WOMAN'S UNIV. (TX)	PUB RD	3
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-ANDERSON CANCER CTR (TX)	PUB SPEC	29
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-ARLINGTON (TX)	PUB RD	3
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-AUSTIN (TX)	PUB RD	3
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-BROWNSVILLE (TX)	PUB MAST	11
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-DALLAS (TX)	PUB RD	3
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-EL PASO (TX)	PUB MAST	11
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-HLTH. CTR.-HOUSTON (TX)	PUB SPEC	29
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-HLTH. CTR.-S.ANTONI (TX)	PUB SPEC	29
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-HLTH. CTR.-TYLER (TX)	PUB SPEC	29
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-MED. BR.-GALVESTON (TX)	PUB SPEC	29
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-PAN AMERICAN (TX)	PUB MAST	11
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-PERMIAN BASIN (TX)	PUB MAST	11
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-S.W. MED. CTR.-DALL (TX)	PUB SPEC	29
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-SAN ANTONIO (TX)	PUB MAST	11
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-SYSTEM ADMIN. (TX)	PUB RD	3
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-SYSTEM SUMMARY (TX)	PUB RD	5
TEXAS, UNIV. OF-TYLER (TX)	PUB MAST	11

Page "D" refers to Table D, page 32, in the Methodology section. All other page numbers refer to the Data Pages.

INSTITUTION (STATE)	TYPE	PAGE
THIEL COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	27
THOMAS JEFFERSON UNIV. (PA)	PRI SPEC	31
THOMAS MORE COL. (KY)	PRI LIB	27
TOLEDO, UNIV. OF (OH)	PUB RD	5
TOWSON ST. UNIV. (MD)	PUB MAST	11
TRANSYLVANIA UNIV. (KY)	PRI LIB	27
TREVECCA NAZARENE COL. (TN)	PRI MAST	17
TRINITY COL. (CT)	PRI LIB	27
TRINITY COL. (DC)	PRI MAST	17
TRINITY COL. OF VERMONT (VT)	PRI LIB	27
TRINITY EVANGELICAL DIV. SCH. (IL)	PRI SPEC	31
TRINITY LUTHERAN SEM. (OH)	PRI SPEC	31
TRINITY UNIV. (TX)	PRI MAST	17
TUFTS UNIV. (MA)	PRI RD	7
TULANE UNIV. OF LOUISIANA (LA)	PRI RD	7
TUSCULUM COL. (TN)	PRI MAST	17
UNION COL. (NE)	PRI LIB	27
UNION COL. (NY)	PRI LIB	27
UNION THEOL. SEM. (NY)	PRI SPEC	31
UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL UNIV. (CA)	PRI RD	7
UNITED THEOL. SEM. OF TWIN CTY. (MN)	PRI SPEC	31
UNIV. OF MOBILE (AL)	PRI MAST	17
URSINUS COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	27
URSULINE COL. (OH)	PRI LIB	27
UTAH ST. UNIV. (UT)	PUB RD	5
UTAH, UNIV. OF (UT)	PUB RD	5
UTICA COL. OF SYRACUSE UNIV. (NY)	PRI LIB	27
VALDOSTA ST. UNIV. (GA)	PUB MAST	11
VALENCIA CC. (FL)	PUB 2YR	35
VALPARAISO UNIV. (IN)	PRI MAST	17
VANDERBILT DIVINITY SCH. (TN)	PRI SPEC	31
VANDERBILT UNIV. (TN)	PRI RD	7
VASSAR COL. (NY)	PRI LIB	27
VERMONT, UNIV. OF (VT)	PUB RD	5
VILLANOVA UNIV. (PA)	PRI MAST	17
VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIV. (VA)	PUB RD	5
VIRGINIA INTERMONT COL. (VA)	PRI LIB	27
VIRGINIA POLY. INST & ST. UNIV. (VA)	PUB RD	5
VIRGINIA UNION UNIV. (VA)	PRI LIB	27
VIRGINIA WESLEYAN COL. (VA)	PRI LIB	27
VIRGINIA, UNIV. OF (VA)	PUB RD	5
VITERBO COL. (WI)	PRI MAST	17
VOLUNTEER ST. CC. (TN)	PUB 2YR	35
W. VA. COL. GRAD. STUDIES (WV)	PUB SPEC	29
WABASH COL. (IN)	PRI LIB	27
WAGNER COL. (NY)	PRI MAST	17
WAKE FOREST UNIV. (NC)	PRI RD	7
WALDORF COL. (IA)	PRI 2YR	35
WALLA WALLA COL. (WA)	PRI MAST	17
WALSH UNIV. (OH)	PRI MAST	17
WARREN WILSON COL. (NC)	PRI LIB	27
WARTBURG COL. (IA)	PRI LIB	27
WARTBURG THEOL. SEM. (IA)	PRI SPEC	31
WASHBURN UNIV. (KS)	PUB MAST	11
WASHINGTON AND JEFFERSON COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	27
WASHINGTON AND LEE UNIV. (VA)	PRI LIB	27
WASHINGTON COL. (MD)	PRI LIB	27
WASHINGTON ST. UNIV. (WA)	PUB RD	5
WASHINGTON THEOL. UNION (MD)	PRI SPEC	31
WASHINGTON UNIV. (MO)	PRI RD	7
WASHINGTON, UNIV. OF (WA)	PUB RD	5
WAYNE ST. COL. (NE)	PUB MAST	11
WAYNE ST. UNIV. (MI)	PUB RD	5
WAYNESBURG COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	27
WEBSTER UNIV. (MO)	PRI MAST	17
WELLESLEY COL. (MA)	PRI LIB	27
WELLS COL. (NY)	PRI LIB	27
WENTWORTH MILITARY ACAD. (MO)	PRI 2YR	35
WESLEY COL. (DE)	PRI LIB	27
WESLEYAN COL. (GA)	PRI LIB	27
WESLEYAN UNIV. (CT)	PRI LIB	27
WEST CHESTER UNIV. OF PA. (PA)	PUB MAST	11
WEST FLORIDA, UNIV. OF (FL)	PUB MAST	11
WEST LOS ANGELES COL. (CA)	PUB 2YR	35
WEST TEXAS A&M UNIV. (TX)	PUB MAST	11
WEST VA. SCH. OSTEOPATHIC MED. (WV)	PUB SPEC	29
WEST VALLEY-MISSION CC. DIST. (CA)	PUB 2YR	35
WEST VIRGINIA ST. COL. (WV)	PUB LIB	17
WEST VIRGINIA UNIV. (WV)	PUB RD	5
WEST VIRGINIA WESLEYAN COL. (WV)	PRI MAST	17
WESTARK CC. (AR)	PUB 2YR	35
WESTBROOK COL. (ME)	PRI LIB	27
WESTERN CAROLINA UNIV. (NC)	PUB MAST	11
WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIV. (IL)	PUB MAST	11
WESTERN KENTUCKY UNIV. (KY)	PUB MAST	11
WESTERN MARYLAND COL. (MD)	PRI LIB	27
WESTERN MICHIGAN UNIV. (MI)	PUB RD	5
WESTERN NEBRASKA CC. (NE)	PUB 2YR	35
WESTERN NEW ENGLAND COL. (MA)	PRI MAST	17
WESTERN OREGON ST. COL. (OR)	PUB MAST	11
WESTERN WASHINGTON UNIV. (WA)	PUB MAST	11
WESTERN WISCONSIN TECH. INST. (WI)	PUB 2YR	35
WESTFIELD ST. COL. (MA)	PUB MAST	11
WESTMINSTER COL. (MO)	PRI LIB	27
WESTMINSTER COL. (PA)	PRI LIB	27
WESTMONT COL. (CA)	PRI LIB	27
WHEATON COL. (IL)	PRI LIB	27
WHEATON COL. (MA)	PRI LIB	27
WHEELING JESUIT COL. (WV)	PRI MAST	17
WHITMAN COL. (WA)	PRI LIB	27
WHITTIER COL. (CA)	PRI LIB	27
WHITWORTH COL. (WA)	PRI MAST	17
WICHITA ST. UNIV. (KS)	PUB RD	5
WIDENER UNIV. (PA)	PRI MAST	17
WILKES UNIV. (PA)	PRI MAST	17
WILLAMETTE UNIV. (OR)	PRI LIB	27
WILLIAM AND MARY, COL. OF (VA)	PUB RD	5
WILLIAM JEWELL COL. (MO)	PRI LIB	27
WILLIAM MARSH RICE UNIV. (TX)	PRI RD	7
WILLIAM MITCHELL COL. OF LAW (MN)	PRI SPEC	31
WILLIAM WOODS UNIV. (MO)	PRI LIB	27
WILLIAMS COL. (MA)	PRI LIB	27
WILMINGTON COL. (OH)	PRI LIB	29
WILSON CO. TECH. COL. (NC)	PUB 2YR	35
WINGATE COL. (NC)	PRI LIB	29
WINONA ST. UNIV. (MN)	PUB MAST	11
WINSTON-SALEM ST. UNIV. (NC)	PUB LIB	17
WISCONSIN, UNIV. OF-MADISON (WI)	PUB RD	5
WISCONSIN, UNIV. OF-MILWAUKEE (WI)	PUB RD	5
WISCONSIN, UNIV. OF-PARKSIDE (WI)	PUB MAST	11
WISCONSIN, UNIV. OF-STOUT (WI)	PUB MAST	11
WISCONSIN, UNIV. OF-WHITEWATER (WI)	PUB MAST	11
WITTENBERG UNIV. (OH)	PRI LIB	29
WOFFORD COL. (SC)	PRI LIB	29
WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTIT. (MA)	PRI SPEC	31
WOOSTER, COL. OF (OH)	PRI LIB	29
WOR-WIC TECH. CC. (MD)	PUB 2YR	35
WORCESTER POLYTECHNIC INST. (MA)	PRI RD	7
WRIGHT ST. UNIV. (OH)	PUB RD	5
WYOMING, UNIV. OF (WY)	PUB RD	5
XAVIER UNIV. (LA)	PRI MAST	17
XAVIER UNIV. (OH)	PRI MAST	17
YALE UNIV. (CT)	PRI RD	7
YORK COL. OF PENNSYLVANIA (PA)	PRI LIB	29
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VALLEY FORGE MILITARY ACAD. & COL. (PA)	MILIT (NAIS)	47
VANGUARD SCHOOL OF LAKE WALES (FL)	NAIS (EXCEPT)	47
VERMONT ACADEMY (VT)	NAIS	47
VIEWPOINT SCHOOL (CA)	NAIS	D
VILLANOVA PREPARATORY SCHOOL (CA)	CATH	47
VIRGINIA EPISCOPAL SCHOOL (VA)	NAIS (EPISC)	47
WALLA WALLA VALLEY ACADEMY (WA)	7DADV	51
WALNUT HILL SCHOOL (MA)	NAIS	47
WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL (DC)	NAIS	47
WATKINSON SCHOOL (CT)	NAIS	47
WAYLAND ACADEMY (WI)	NAIS	47
WEBB SCHOOL OF KNOXVILLE (TN)	NAIS	47
WEST CHESTER FRIENDS SCHOOL (PA)	FRIEND	47
WESTERN RESERVE ACADEMY (OH)	NAIS	47
WESTMINSTER DAY SCHOOL (OK)	NAIS	49
WESTMINSTER SCHOOL (CT)	NAIS	49
WESTMINSTER SCHOOLS (GA)	NAIS	49
WESTOVER SCHOOL (CT)	NAIS	49
WESTRIDGE SCHOOL (CA)	NAIS	49
WESTTOWN SCHOOL (PA)	FRIEND (NAIS)	49
WHEELER SCHOOL (RI)	NAIS	49
WHITFIELD SCHOOL (MO)	NAIS	49
WILBRAHAM & MONSON ACADEMY (MA)	NAIS	49
WILLIAM PENN CHARTER SCHOOL (PA)	FRIEND (NAIS)	49
WILLIAMS SCHOOL (CT)	NAIS	49
WILLIAMS SCHOOL (VA)	NAIS	49
WILLISTON NORTHAMPTON SCHOOL (MA)	NAIS	49
WILMINGTON FRIENDS SCHOOL (DE)	FRIEND (NAIS)	49
WINSOR SCHOOL (MA)	NAIS	49
WOODBERRY FOREST SCHOOL (VA)	NAIS	49
WOODSIDE PRIORY SCHOOL (CA)	NAIS	49
WOODWORD ACADEMY (GA)	NAIS	49
WORCESTER ACADEMY (MA)	NAIS	49
WYOMING SEMINARY (PA)	NAIS	49
XAVERIAN BROTHERS H.S. (MA)	CATH	49
XAVIER HIGH SCHOOL (NY)	NAIS (CATH)	49

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